







# Empowering Malaysia's Workforce: A Journey of Mastering Training Funds for Skills Development



Empowering ASEAN's Future: Investing in Skills for Inclusive Growth and Sustainable Development

### **Current Challenges in ASEAN**

#### **Skills Mismatch**

- According to the Asian
   Development Bank (ADB), 56% of employers in ASEAN report difficulty finding workers with the right skills for high-growth sectors like green technology, advanced manufacturing, and digital services.
- Sectors like agriculture, retail, and manufacturing are especially vulnerable unless reskilling efforts are rapidly scaled

#### **Evidence of Skills Mismatch**

- A significant share of the workforce only possesses basic or less-thanbasic education.
- For instance, in Malaysia,
   30.95% of workers have basic education, while only 22.86% have advanced education.
- Despite increased educational attainment, the competencies often do not align with the needs of digital platform work, which demands niche technical.

\* ASEAN EMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK 2023





# Malaysia's Vision for Workforce Development

## High-Income Economy Goal

The 12th Malaysia Plan (2021-2025) aims for high-income status by 2028, shifting to a high-skilled workforce.

## New Industrial Master Plan (NIMP) 2030

NIMP 2030 aims to significantly boost the manufacturing sector's value-added, employment, and median pay, with a strong emphasis on high-skilled talent and R&D.

## Investing in education and training to develop a skilled workforce.

Policies that promote lifelong learning and industry-led skill development.

- NIMP 2030
- National Semiconductor Strategies
- Shared Prosperity Vision 2030



# Malaysia's Training Fund System Overview



#### **HRD Corp Levy**

Employers contribute 1% of wages; smaller firms may opt for 0.5%.



Reimbursements for training and development.



## Fostering the socio-economic inclusion of marginalized demographics.

Programs that target micro-SMEs and disadvantaged workers



#### **Evolution & Milestones**

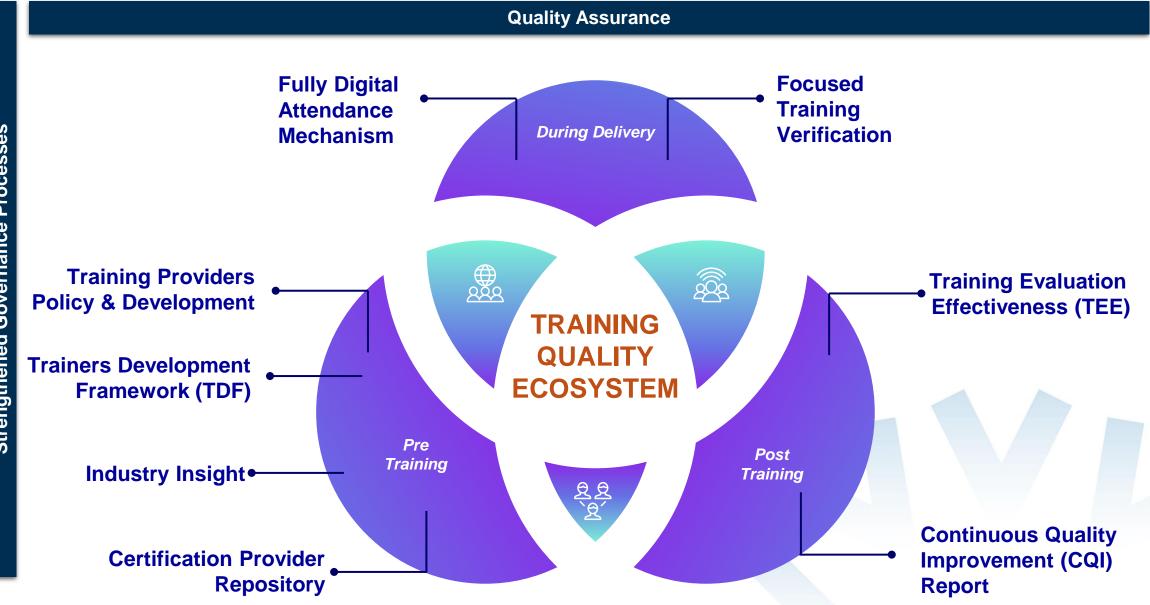
1 2023
RM2.2 billion levies collected

2 2024
RM2.3 billion collected & RM1.99 billion disbursed

3 Innovations

- The 'Program Latihan Madani' has been initiated to provide support to disadvantaged populations
- National Training Week Initiative to support lifelong learning
- Asean Year of Skills to enhance workforce skills and foster regional talent development through intensified collaboration among ASEAN member states







**Enhanced Process Speed** 



HRD Corp supports training providers through key initiatives focused on capacity building, visibility enhancement, and compliance:

- Corporate Integrity Development Programme (CIDP)
   Embeds integrity and ethical practices in training delivery.
- Allowable Cost Matrix (ACM)
   Ensures transparency and accountability in training cost claims



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  Growth Academy, Skill Accelerator, International Conference and Professional
  Certification; to improve instructional quality and business sustainability.
- Trainers Development Framework (TDF) & CPD
   Establishes baseline quality standards to build a pool of competent trainers.



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- Training Courses Quality Assurance Industry Expert Committee (IEC) reviews and validates training programmes.
- Certification Providers Repository
   Centralised listing of recognized certification bodies.
- Training Effectiveness Evaluation
   Measures impact and relevance of training.

#### **Innovations & Future Direction**

1

#### **Green & Digital Skills**

Expanding training to meet evolving industry needs.

2

#### **Micro-Credentials & Online Learning**

Encouraging continuous learning and accessible skill recognition.

3

#### **Inclusive Programs**

Targeting B40 groups, women, and persons with disabilities.

4

#### **Industry Collaboration**

Partnerships provide on-the-job training opportunities.



## Regional Collaboration Opportunities





ASEAN states share fund management and training strategies for improvement.



## Joint Training Modules:

Collaboratively developed training enhances regional workforce skills.



## Mutual Recognition of Certifications:

ASEAN agreement boosts labour mobility across member states.



## Regional Training Programs:

Standardising skills through shared industry-focused programs.



#### Conclusion

#### **Key Message**

Strategic management of training funds is pivotal for workforce empowerment and national competitiveness.

#### **Call to Action**

Foster ASEAN collaboration to build a resilient and skilled regional workforce.



## Thank You