

Industrial Skills Framework (IndSF) – Hotel Industry

SALES & MARKETING







Published By,

PEMBANGUNAN SUMBER MANUSIA BERHAD (545143-D)

Wisma HRDF, Jalan Beringin, Damansara Heights, 50490 Kuala Lumpur.

Tel: 1800 88 4800
Fax: +603 2096 4999
Email: support@hrdf.com.my
Website: www.hrdf.com.my

All Rights Reserved © 2020. PEMBANGUNAN SUMBAR MANUSIA BERHAD

No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or any means, whether by way of electronics, mechanics, copy of photo recording or otherwise, without the prior consent of PSMB.





What's Inside CONTENTS

03 FOREWORD

04
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

06
GUIDELINES

07
INDUSTRIAL SKILLS
FRAMEWORK (INDSF)
- SECTORIAL
INFORMATION

- **07 HRDF INDSF**Industrial Skills Framework
- **08 BUSINESS OUTLOOK**Hotel Industry
- **OYERVIEW**Training Scenario in Hotel Industry
- 10 TALENT DESIRED ATTRIBUTES
 Hotel Industry
- 11 FUTURE SKILLSETS
 Hotel Industry
- **13 CAREER PATHWAYS**Hotel Industry
- 16 HOW HRDF
 CONTRIBUTED TO
 THE HOTEL INDUSTRY
 HRDF Perspectives
- **18 MOVING FORWARD**Hotel Industry
- **19 REFERENCE**Hotel Industry

20 CAREER PATHWAY MATRIX

25
JOB DESCRIPTION
Skills & Training Required

- 25 ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF SALES
- 79 ASSISTANT DIRECTOR
 OF PUBLIC RELATIONS/
 ASSISTANT DIRECTOR
 OF MARKETING
 COMMUNICATIONS
- 131 ASSISTANT DIRECTOR
 OF EVENTS AND
 CONFERENCE SERVICES
- 179 DIRECTOR OF SALES AND MARKETING
- **237 DIRECTOR OF SALES**
- 296 DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS/DIRECTOR OF MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS
- 347 DIRECTOR OF EVENTS AND CONFERENCE SERVICES

Foreword

Skills, knowledge and competencies are important factors that determine the growth and sustainability of any industry. Disruptive changes brought about by technology advancement and globalization has increased competition and the need for specialized skills among employees. The hospitality industry recognises this and is actively incorporating these changes to keep pace with the increasing demand for high quality customer service. Therefore, we believe that up-skilling and re-skilling of employees will be a crucial step in embracing change that is rapidly shaping the landscape of the local hospitality industry.



HRDF together with MAH, MATTA, MyBHA, MOHR, MOE, SMEAM and MOTAC have embarked on developing the Industrial Skills Framework document, or better known as IndSF. IndSF is a compilation of both common and specialised skills required for various job positions within the hotel industry in Malaysia. This document serves as a reference for current employees, future employees, employers and training providers while promoting lifelong learning. IndSF focuses mainly on Level 4 Malaysian Skill Certification (or equivalent) and above. It functions as a complementary document to the already existing frameworks such as the National Occupational Skills Standard (NOSS) and Malaysian Qualifications Framework (MQF). This initiative, which began in March 2019, has seen tremendous progress with members from the hotel industry. Their participation in the Sectorial Training Committee (STC) meetings have directly influenced by HRDF's development of IndSF.

MAH and the STC for Hospitality, particularly the hotel sub-sector, would like to acknowledge the Singapore Government, in particular the SkillsFuture of Singapore, for developing skills framework for the hotel industry. A major part of the IndSF for hotels was adopted from their pioneering work. The framework was refined with local requirements for skills and competencies to suit the current situation in Malaysia and the labour industry. The IndSF that has been developed is not exhaustive and will be reviewed from time to time for continuous improvement parallel with the latest changes within the industry. As the Chairman of the STC for Hospitality, I would like to thank Datuk Tan Kok Leong - MATTA, Dr Jegatheswary Krishnan - MOTAC, Miss Zuraini - ILMIA, Mr Leong Pui Kun - MyBHA, Tuan Haji Zaid Bin Mat San – JPK, Mr Mohd Zaidi Bin Sarip – MOE, Mr Foo Ngee Kee – SMEAM for their contributions as STC members for the development of IndSF. This initiative would not have been possible without their dedication and commitment.

YAP LIP SENG CHA.CHT CHAIRMAN, STC HOSPITALITY

Acknowledgements

We would like to thank all subject matter experts who have contributed to the development of the Industrial Skills Framework document for the hotel industry.

NO	NAME	CURRENT DESIGNATION	COMPANY
1	Rajesh Daswani	General Manager	Ramada KLCC
2	Ramesh Ronald	General Manager	Oakwood Hotel & Residence Kuala Lumpur
3	Maswandi Bin Mashanis	Hotel Manager	Dash Box Hotel, Cyberjaya – Ri-Yaz Hotels and Resort
4	Jaslyn You	Hotel Manager	Wira Hotel KL
5	Wong Chee Wai	General Manager	Silka Maytower Kuala Lumpur
6	Nasir Ismail	General Manager	Vivatel KL
7	Chua Adrian	Hotel Manager	Furama Hotel KL
8	Sazrul Fadzil	General Manager	Hotel Royal Kuala Lumpur
9	Mondi Mecja	General Manager	Ansa Kuala Lumpur
10	Kamarudin Baharin	General Manager/President	Royale Chulan KL/Malaysian Association of Hotels
11	Tai Leh Wha	Cluster Director of Revenue	Ascott Malaysia
12	Sures Dhamodharan	Cluster Revenue Manager	Dorsett Group
13	Shamsuridah Shamsudin	Revenue and E-Commerce Manager	Fraser Residence Kuala Lumpur
14	Masyitah Binti Dato Muhamed Noor Husen	Director of Sales & Marketing	Cititel Express Ipoh
15	Nurul Azlin Tham Abdullah	Director of Revenue Management	FIC Hotels & Resorts
16	Redzuan Ahmad	Director of Revenue	EQ, Kuala Lumpur
17	Gan Lip Lin	General Manager	The Pearl Hotel
18	Alia Athira Abdul Aziz	Front Office Manager	Royale Chulan Kuala Lumpur
19	Jamaludin Bin A Rashid	E-Commerce & Reservation Manager	Corus Hotel KL
20	Rofizal Bin Che Md Ross	Assistant Front Office Manager	Ibis Style Sri Damansara
21	Belinda Teoh May Ling	Assistant Front Office Manager	InterContinental KL
22	Rico Herman	Chief Concierge	InterContinental KL
23	Mohd Fariz Othman	Guest Services Manager	The Ruma Hotel & Residences
24	Chua See Tien	Front Office Manager	Furama Bukit Bintang
25	Suryawati Saufi	Sales Manager	Sunway Putra Hotel
26	Ferhad Abdul Rahman	Resident Manager	Fraser Residence KL
27	Fatimah A.Aziz	Training Manager	Palace of the Golden Horses
28	Suryawati Saufi	Sales Manager	Sunway Putra Hotel
29	Aida Shazana Khidir	Senior Events Manager	Palace of Golden Horses
30	Noor Azaini Md Isa	Sales Manager	Sani Hotel KL
31	Chai Siew Wei (Janie)	Cluster Assistant Director of Sales	Ambassador Row
32	Chin Mee Yin (Elaine)	Director of Sales	Capitol Hotel

Acknowledgements

NO	NAME	CURRENT DESIGNATION	COMPANY
33	Hassari Sany bin Hassim	Senior Sales Manager	Vivatel Kuala Lumpur
34	Sharifah Binti Che Wil	Senior Sales Manager	Palace of Golden Horses
35	Simon Loke	Director of Sales & Marketing - Cluster	Ambassador Row
36	Gan Lip Lin	General Manager	The Pearl Hotel
37	Lee Lay Bee	Member	Malaysian Association of Housekeepers (MAHIR)
38	Siti Fatimah Agus Susanto	Member	Tourism Educators Association of Malaysia
39	Zaharin, Zahreen Hj Ali	Member	Malaysian Association of Housekeepers (MAHIR)
40	Shahida Saharum	Executive Housekeeper	Pulse Grande Hotel
41	Paventhar Vadiveloo	Executive Housekeeper	One World Hotel
42	Ahmad Kamil Bin Mohd Ghazali	Housekeeping Manager	Sama-Sama Express Hotel
43	Hidjrah Bte Ali	Housekeeper	Crockfords Hotel
44	Raees Fadzly Kassim	Executive Housekeeper	Hotel Maya
45	Edum Bte Owin @ Kidum Binti Owen	Founder & Vice President	Association of Housekeeping Expertise Malaysia
46	H. Hartini Hamid	Member	Malaysian Association of Housekeepers (MAHIR)
47	Azizah Binti Lah	Executive Housekeeper	Verdant Hill Hotel KL
48	Firdaus Aminudin	Human Resource Manager	Empire Hotel, Selangor
49	Jalilah Binti Md Jali	Group General Manager, HR & Administration	Rangkaian Hotel Seri Malaysia
50	Ruziah Binti Zain	Director of HR	Dorsett Grand Subang
51	Nadezha Binti Hj Othman	Human Resource Officer	RHR Hospitality, Lanai/Sasana Kijang
52	Ismazureen Binti Ismail	Training Manager	One World Hotel
53	Suresh Armugam	Director	Sai Villa Sdn Bhd, Sai Villa Hotel, Nilai
54	Denis Ong Ann Tin	Director	Integrated Millennium Sdn Bhd; Smart Hotel Klang
55	Zamari Hj Muhyi	Director	Le Shuttle Event (M) Sdn Bhd, Rumah Rehat Tapah

Guidelines



This booklet serves as a **GUIDE** for **individuals**, **employers** and **training providers** on **knowledge**, **experiences and skills mastery** in the hotel industry.



The prepared job matrix may serve as a **REFERENCE** for **career progression** within the industry.



The industrial skills framework for the hotel industry will FOCUS ON Level 4 of Malaysian Skill Certification (or equivalent) and above.



It is a COMPLEMENTARY
DOCUMENT to the existing
references developed by
National Occupational Skills
Standard (NOSS) and Malaysian
Qualifications Framework (MQF).



This booklet focuses on JOB DESCRIPTIONS, SKILLS AND TRAINING NEEDED

in Front Office, Housekeeping, and Revenue Management & Sales & Marketing functions.



The Industrial Skills Framework document is **NOT EXHAUSTIVE** and may be **REVIEWED FROM TIME TO TIME** for **continuous improvement** parallel with the latest changes within the industry.

HRDF IndSF

INDUSTRIAL SKILLS FRAMEWORK

HRDF Industrial Skills Framework (HRDF-IndSF) is developed by Human Resources Development Fund (HRDF) aims to support the industry needs of acquiring skilled workforce that have the types and levels of competencies needed by the industry.

HRDF

As an **ADVISOR TO THE EMPLOYERS** in identifying the suitable training programmes that meet the emerging needs of their businesses and **bring positive impact to the industry**.

Drive measurable effect(s) to the business and ensure the highest value and return on training investment for the employers and employees based on the changing needs of the future work environment.

Principles Meet the Accommodate Built upon the Focus mainly Developed **COMPETENCY** the **NEEDS** of **NATIONAL** on **LEVEL 4** together with **OCCUPATIONAL REQUIREMENTS** in-service workers **MALAYSIAN** the industry and of sectors **SKILLS** SKILL benchmarked **STANDARD** CERTIFICATION against successful currently covered under PSMB (NOSS) **FRAMEWORK** or equivalent. Act 2001 and above MODEL(S)





To identify the **emerging requirements** in the industry in order to equip the existing workforce with the **right knowledge** and **skills** of the time and find suitable interventions to **bridge the needs** by leveraging on existing resources.

Business Outlook

Hotel Industry

TOURISM IS ONE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST INDUSTRIES, WITH OVER 319 MILLION JOBS WORLDWIDE, OR 10.0% OF TOTAL EMPLOYMENT IN 2018, EMPLOYING PEOPLE EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY. THE SCOPE OF THE TOURISM MANAGEMENT INDUSTRY IS GROWING CONCURRENTLY WITH THE WORLD'S GROWING ECONOMY.

Tourism industry has the highest investment returns. An additional of **RM1 billion** investment in the tourism industry will **increase output by RM1.9 billion**.

The tourism industry in Malaysia is one of the primary drivers of economic growth, accounting for 15.2% of GDP in 2018.

The growth in tourism industry was mainly supported by retail trade and food and beverage serving services segment.

The number of hotels in Malaysia have gradually risen over the past 20 years from 1,578 in March 2000 with 104.4% to 3,225 unit in September 2019.

In 2018, Malaysia was ranked first in the Global Muslim Travel Index and **Kuala Lumpur** was identified as one of the **Top 100 Cities Destinations**.

In 2018, Gross Value Added of Tourism Industries grew 10% to RM220.6 billion.

Provided 3.5 million jobs, constituting 23.5% of total employment.

Malaysia was ranked **15th** in terms of tourist arrivals and 21st among 50 countries in terms of tourism receipts (UNWTO 2019).

^{*} Information reported for year 2017, as document preparation in Jan 2019 and information for year 2018 yet to be published.

Overview

Training Scenario in Hotel Industry



NO. OF EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES AS AT DEC 2019

The Hotel Industry is one of the sub-sectors under the PSMB Act, which comprised of

1,676
REGISTERED
EMPLOYERS
and

121,481 EMPLOYEES.



Levy collected for hotel industry is

RM32,196,159

RM22,267,845



LEVY UTILISATION RATE FROM JAN – DEC 2019

Levy utilisation rate is at

69.2% PERYEAR.



NO. OF PROFESSIONAL TRAINING ATTENDED FOR YEAR 2019

ONLY 2.3% OF PROGRAMMES

offer a professional certificate in 2019.

More certification based programmes are needed to upskill the workers in Hotel Industry

TOP FIVE (5) SKILL AREAS TRAINED by the Hotel Industry:

year **2017**

1 Hotel or Tourism

2 Safety and Health

A Management or Strategic Management

Team Building or Motivation

Food & Beverages

year **2018**

1 Safety and Health

Team Building or Motivation

3 Management or Strategic Management

Hotel or Tourism

Food & Beverages

year **2019**

Safety and Health

Pood & Beverages

Process and Operation

Public Relations or Customer Service

Team Building or Motivation

Talent Desired Attributes

Hotel Industry

SAFETY AND HEALTH



Identifying workplace hazards and reducing accidents, exposure to harmful situations and substances including training of personnel in accident prevention, accident response and emergency preparedness.

FOOD & BEVERAGES



Processing raw food materials, packaging and distributing it for end-user consumption. This includes freshly prepared food as well as packaged food and alcoholic & non-alcoholic beverages.

PROCESS AND OPERATION



Activities and linked task that once completed, will find their end in the delivery of a service or product to client that accomplish organizational goal.

PUBLIC RELATIONS OR CUSTOMER SERVICE



Spread the information to the public in attempting to frame that information in a positive light and all interactions between customer and a product provider at the time of sale, and thereafter.

HOTEL AND TOURISM



Directly provide lodging, goods and services for businesses, pleasure and leisure activities. Hotel consists of several departments that work together to ensure smooth running of the hotel operation.

STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT



Continuous planning, monitoring, analysis and assessment of all that is necessary for an organization to meet its goals and objectives.

REFERENCE:

1. Top Six (6) Skill Areas Trained by the Hotel Industry exclude Team Building and Motivation.

Future Skillsets

Hotel Industry

The nature of work is changing. An extraordinary convergence of digital technologies is creating new roles, augmenting existing ones and rendering others redundant. The increasing need for technology adoption and emerging skills such as statistical analysis, data mining and web architecture will lead to the creation of higher value-added jobs.

EMERGING SKILLS



PEOPLE MANAGEMENT

DESCRIPTION

Ability to nurture and maximise employees' potential

Examples of skills include:

- Identifying achievable goals and develop strategy for Talent Management
- Develop team leaders through Capability Development and Coaching
- Lead Change Management



STATISTICAL
ANALYSIS & DATA MINING

Ability to condense vast amounts of data, with the help of data analytics, into insightful interpretations and measured decisions

Examples of skills include:

- Conduct Market Research
- Analysing and producing intelligible reports
- Develop strategic decision-making



REVENUE MANAGEMENT

Ability to optimise return on assets

Examples of skills include:

- Analyse data for trends and forecasts
- Implement Revenue optimisation and enhancement strategy
- Employ strategic Revenue Management

Future Skillsets

Hotel Industry

EMERGING SKILLS

DESCRIPTION



BUSINESS CONTINUITY MANAGEMENT

Ability to manage crisis situations

Examples of skills include:

- Crisis management and business continuity
- Problem solving
- Negotiation skills



GUEST EXPERIENCE

Ability to create guest experience, develop service recovery framework and manage the brand service standard

Examples of skills include:

- Customer service excellence for Front of the House
- Professional appearance, etiquette and grooming for business success
- Excellent hospitality services



TECHNOLOGY ADOPTION

Ability to transform hotels for operational efficiency and service innovation

Examples of skills include:

- Digital marketing & social media
- Professional Hotel Reservations Management
- Distribution & Channel Management



INNOVATION

Ability to innovate the customer experience and facilitate innovation process within the organisation

Examples of skills include:

- Turning complaints to compliments
- Project planning & management
- Develop and Establish a Knowledge Management System

Career Pathways

Hotel Industry

HRDF has identified four (4) core Hotel Industry specific career pathways, each of them plays a crucial role in ensuring guests to have extraordinary hospitality experience.



Career Pathways

Hotel Industry

HRDF is in the process of detailing the roles and responsibilities of these crucial roles as well as its skillsets needed for the role. These will provide a comprehensive guide for training in the industry.



The Front Office department is the hub of the property and it is where guests form their first and last impressions. Employees are in constant contact with guests, as well as have a diverse work exposure within the property.

PRIMARY ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

- Welcome guests
- Upselling rooms and services
- Maintain guest accounts
- Attend to guest enquiries and needs
- Attend to reservation needs
- Perform telephonist functions
- Provide services and information to guests throughout their stay



Housekeeping is under Hospitality and Tourism. It plays a vital role in establishing the property's reputation for high standards and cleanliness. Many properties are investing in information technology and becoming ecosensitive; thus transforming the jobs of the Housekeeping department.

PRIMARY ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

- Ensure guest's room cleanliness and comfort is well maintained
- Ensure that guest's room supplies and materials are provided
- Clean and maintain public areas, back areas, and surroundings of the property



The Sales and Marketing department develops sales and marketing plans alongside the Revenue Management and Reservations departments to optimise room sales and revenue.

PRIMARY ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES (SALES)

- Develop and implement sales strategies
- Achieve sales targets
- Develop distribution channels and market segments

PRIMARY ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES (MARKETING)

- Develop and implement marketing strategies
- Increase exposure of property through media and advertising opportunities
- Carry out market research and organise campaigns
- Manage and promote the property's brand image
- Planning, creating, controlling, and managing marketing resources, funds, and budgets



The Revenue Management department looks into maximising a property's profitability by analysing and identifying demand to optimise inventory sales using effective pricing strategies. It works closely with the Sales and Marketing department to strategise the sales and marketing plans, and with the reservations team on daily room bookings.

PRIMARY ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

- Achieve highest possible revenue growth
- Analyse trends and past sales reports to identify market segments
- Perform sales forecasts
- Set the pricing of rooms and products or facilities for optimal occupancy
- Determine room pricing for optimal occupancy through various distribution channels

How HRDF Contributed To The Hotel Industry

HRDF Perspectives

HRDF-registered employers in Malaysia that pay the HRD levy are eligible for financial assistance to defray all or a major portion of the "allowable costs" of training their employees (via the various training schemes implemented by HRDF).

Training must be in an area/field that would directly benefit the operations of their business.

OVERALL, SINCE 1993 UNTIL 2019,



of Financial Assistance has been approved by HRDF for all industries covered under the PSMB Act 2001



training places have been approved for all industries (2009-2019)

FOR HOTEL INDUSTRY, (2015 - 2019)



of Financial Assistance has been approved by HRDF for training in the Hotel Industry



187,410

training places have been approved for the Hotel Industry (2009-2019)

How HRDF Contributed To The Hotel Industry

HRDF Perspectives

HRDF Training Schemes



FOR EMPLOYERS

SKIM BANTUAN LATIHAN (SBL) & SKIM BANTUAN LATIHAN KHAS (SBL-KHAS)

The schemes are for employers to implement their training programmes based on identification of their own training needs to retrain and upgrade their employees' skills in line with their operational and business requirements.

OKU TALENT ENHANCEMENT PROGRAMME (OTEP)

An initiative to assist Person with Disabilities in securing employment by furnishing them with appropriate knowledge, skills and competencies that are required by the industry.



FOR EMPLOYEE

(Future Employee)

INDUSTRIAL TRAINING SCHEME (ITS)

Industrial Training is for those trainees (students) that are undergoing practical training at the employer's premise before graduating.

FUTURE WORKERS TRAINING SCHEME (FWT)

Future Workers Training is to assist employers with employing talent capable of performing with minimum supervision; and to train future workers with the required skills and competencies before entering employment.

GENERATE 2.0

GENERATE2.0 is an initiative designed to enhance the employability value of our unemployed graduates by fostering high-end skills and competencies required by industries; or through exploring new paths for a trainee's career; or a job placement that can provide relevant working experience to enhance their employability.

SLDN-APPRENTICESHIP SCHEME

HRDF SLDN-Apprenticeship Scheme addresses both the youth unemployment issue and the lack of supply of local semi-skilled workers; specifically narrowing on Secondary school leavers with poor results.

Moving Forward Hotel Industry

Take the next step forward in the Hotel Industry with the ideas and initiatives from HRDF's Skills Framework.

EMPLOYER

Refer to Skills Framework to find out about employees' skills standards



IDENTIFY relevant/required training programmes and succession plans for the employees based on the occupation.





PLAN the training session for employees and their career advancement.

CURRENT EMPLOYEE

Refer to Skills Framework to find out about careers in the sector



IDENTIFY job opportunities in the sector along with career pathway attributes based on the occupation.





UNDERSTAND the skills required to perform the job and identify relevant training for professional self-development.

FUTURE TALENT

Refer to Skills Framework to find out how to chart your career



IDENTIFY skill gaps in your current job role to up skill/reskill yourself.





PLAN your career progression.







IDENTIFY relevant Training Programmes



TRAINING PROGRAMMES

Embarking on a career

Programmes that equip future talent with the relevant knowledge

Programmes that will up skill/ reskill the current employees Lifelong learning to fulfill the existing and emerging demands of the industry

Reference

Hotel Industry

- 1 Travel & Tourism Economic Impact (2019), World Travel & Tourism Council
- 2 Economic Outlook 2020, Ministry of Finance Malaysia
- 3 Malaysia Number of Hotels (2019), Valuation and Property Services Department, Ministry of Finance
- 4 The Travel & Tourism Competitiveness Report 2019, World Economic Forum
- 5 https://www.hrdf.com.my/employer/hrdf-schemes/ (2020), Human Resource Development Fund (HRDF)
- 6 Skills Framework for Hotel and Accommodation Services (2020), Skills Future: Singapore Workforce Development Agency
- 7 Skills Framework For Hotel and Accommodation Services Skills Standards (2020), Sectorial Training Committee Training Needs Identification, Human Resource Development Fund (HRDF)

DESIGNATION	COMMON SKILLS ACROSS JOB DESIGNATION	CRITICAL SKILLS	WAGE RANGE
Leadership General Manager/ Hotel Manager	 Good communication skills Flexibility and adaptability Professionalism Active learning Good time management Able to work under pressure Technology savvy Projects positive image Knowledge of development & progress in tourism industry Team player & collaborative Managing conflict or concerns from customers 	 Financial management, budgeting, planning, organising Review financial performance of the property Promotes the property to local and international potential guests/ customers Keep up latest trend and best practices Introduce innovation and enhance property operations Leads by example Provides guidance and support to managers and colleagues Manage media and promoting the brand image of the property Interpersonal Skills Detail Oriented Well versed with operational knowledge 	RM 9,000.00 - RM 35,000.00
Director of Sales & Marketing		 Exceptional negotiating skills Strong organisational skills and the ability to multitask Good management and delegation Strong leadership skills Interactive & engaging nature 	RM 15,000.00 - RM 18,000.00

DESIGNATION	COMMON SKILLS ACROSS JOB DESIGNATION	CRITICAL SKILLS	WAGE RANGE			
SALES/EVENTS						
<u>Managerial</u>						
Director of Sales		 Expert management skills Stress management and team motivational skills Recruitment skills Expert in managing budgets and accounts Ability to deal with guests Good trainer and effective training skills Expert leader and a team player Expert decision making abilities 	RM 9,000.00 - RM 15,000.00			
Director of Events, Conference & Catering	 Good communication skills Excellent time management skills Able to take initiatives & be proactive A team player Flexible & adaptable to changes Able to meet goals & expectations Able to work under pressure & tight deadlines Sales & marketing skills 	 Ensuring health and safety regulations are met and recorded Hiring, training and supervising all fulltime and part time staff Planning menus alongside the chefs Ordering supplies and maintaining inventory Handling the financial and administrative records as well as monitoring the budget Scheduling shifts and assignments for staff Meeting with suppliers and customers Handling customer contracts for large events 	RM 9,000.00 - RM 15,000.00			
Assistant Director of Sales		 Problem solving skills Strong commercial orientation Analytical skills Leadership skills Customer oriented 	RM 8,000.00 - RM 9,000.00			
Assistant Director of Events, Conference & Catering		 Able to work flexible schedule and holidays Demonstrate professional image Able to collect accurate information and resolve conflicts Multiple tasks at all times Excellent organisational skills Able to remain calm and alert, during emergency situations and/or heavy group/catering activity 	RM 8,000.00 - RM 9,000.00			

DESIGNATION	COMMON SKILLS ACROSS JOB DESIGNATION	CRITICAL SKILLS	WAGE RANGE				
	SALES/EVENTS						
Supervisory/ Executive							
Events, Conference & Catering Manager Assistant Sales Manager Assistant Conference Service Manager Events, Conference & Catering Executive	 Good communication skills Excellent time management skills Able to take initiatives & be proactive A team player Flexible & adaptable to changes Able to meet goals & expectations Able to work under 	 Analysis skills Strategic planning abilities Collaboration and motivation skills Delegation skills Ability to remain calm under pressure Good people skills Excellent sales and negotiation skills. Good business sense The ability to motivate and lead a team Enthusiastic & energetic Excellent 'people skills' & conflict handling skills Good planning and organisational skills The ability to work calmly under pressure 	RM 5,000.00 - RM 7,000.00 RM 3,000.00 - RM 4,000.00				
<u>Operations</u>	pressure & tight deadlines 8. Sales & marketing skills						
Catering Sales Coordinator Sales Coordinator Events Service Coordinator Conference Service Coordinator		 Computer literate Excellent written and spoken skills in language required Strong interpersonal and problem solving abilities Highly responsible & reliable Ability to focus attention on guest needs, remaining calm and courteous at all times 	RM 2,500.00 - RM 3,000.00				

DESIGNATION	COMMON SKILLS ACROSS JOB DESIGNATION	CRITICAL SKILLS	WAGE RANGE
	PUBLIC RELATIONS/M/	ARKETING COMMUNICATIONS	
<u>Managerial</u>			
Director of Public Relations		 Ability to write captivating content Understanding of Social Media Multimedia Creative & inquisitive nature 	RM 9,000.00 - RM 15,000.00
Director of Marketing Communications	 Good communication skills Excellent time management skills Able to take initiatives & be proactive A team player 	 Creating marketing plans Customer events Managing the marketing budget Developing marketing materials Producing press releases Organising trade shows 	RM 9,000.00 - RM 15,000.00
Assistant Director of Public Relations	 Flexible & adaptable to changes Able to meet goals & expectations Able to work under pressure & tight deadlines Sales & marketing skills 	 Excellent interpersonal and writing skills A willingness for continuous improvement Excellent organisational skills Ability to cope with stress Creativity, imagination Analytical and problem-solving skills 	RM 8,000.00 - RM 9,000.00
Assistant Director of Marketing Communications		 Outstanding written and verbal communication skills Copywriting, editing and proofreading Excellent understanding of visual design 	RM 8,000.00 - RM 9,000.00

DESIGNATION	COMMON SKILLS ACROSS JOB DESIGNATION	CRITICAL SKILLS	WAGE RANGE			
	PUBLIC RELATIONS/MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS					
Supervisory/ Executive						
Public Relations Manager		 Excellent skills in both written and spoken (language) Excellent interpersonal skills Good IT skills Presentation skills Ability to prioritise and plan effectively 	RM 5,000.00 - RM 7,000.00			
Marketing Communications Manager	Good communication skills Excellent time management	6. Awareness of different media agendas7. Creativity				
Assistant Public Relations Manager	skills 3. Able to take initiatives & be proactive	Interpersonal skills Creativity	RM 3,000.00 - RM 4,000.00			
Operations Marketing Communication Executive	 4. A team player 5. Flexible & adaptable to changes 6. Able to meet goals & expectations 7. Able to work under pressure & tight deadlines 8. Sales & marketing skills 	 Strong consumer/product awareness Good organisational and planning skills Excellent written and verbal communication The ability to work on multiple projects at one time The ability to work under pressure and to deadlines 	RM 2,500.00 - RM 3,000.00"			
Graphic Designer		 Creativity Typography Adobe's creative apps Interactive media Coding Branding Delivering presentations 				

JOB DESCRIPTION

Assistant Director of Sales

Skills & Training Required

OCCUPATION DESCRIPTION:

The Assistant Director of Sales (ADOS) assists the Director to plan, organise, supervise and to work together with the team members to direct and control the sales team to meet sales targets. ADOS develops annual sales and marketing and promotional strategies for the property to achieve forecasted sales. ADOS achieves this by coaching and motivating the sales team to maximise their potential by establishing realistic sales objectives for each member every month.

The ADOS identifies high value guests and to ensures good quality service standards are delivered by the sales team to retain these guests. ADOS also creates and develops on-going activities to promote the property and its products. ADOS needs to conduct regular competitor analysis to examine the sales and marketing tactics adopted by other properties and evaluate the execution of sales and promotional activities to increase revenue for the property.

The ADOS also reviews the departmental financial data to chart strategies in increasing profits for the property.

The skills expected of the Assistant Director of Sales are summarised as below:

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSEDTRAINING
1	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	 1.1 Solve Problems and Make Decisions at Managerial Level 1.2 Support the Establishment of a Framework for Initiative and Enterprise 1.3 Manage Crisis Situations 1.4 Participate in Dispute Resolution 1.5 Facilitate Innovation and Lead Team Leaders to Implement Change 	 Problems Solving Skills Negotiation Skills Crisis Management
2	Communications	2.1 Conduct Interviews 2.2 Manage Meetings	 Effective Communication Skills
3	Customer Experience	3.1 Develop Service Recovery Framework3.2 Manage Guest Experience3.3 Manage Guests' Concerns and Feedback3.4 Manage the Service Brand	 Customers Relations
4	Leadership	 4.1 Lead Teams Leaders to Develop Business Strategies and Governance Management 4.2 Conduct Staff Performance Assessment Process 4.3 Foster Team Adaptability 4.4 Manage Workplace Challenges with Resilience 4.5 Coach for Service Performance 4.6 Plan, Conduct and Evaluate Orientation Training 4.7 Supervise, Motivate and Empower Staff 	• Leadership & Coaching Skills

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
5	Revenue Management	5.1 Implement Revenue Management Strategies	Revenue ManagementHotel Industry Analytics Skills
6	Risk Management	6.1 Manage Loss/Risk Prevention	Risk Management
7	Sales and Marketing	 7.1 Conduct Market Profiling 7.2 Develop Domestic Sales and Marketing	 OTA Control & Maximising Sales Results Planning & Marketing Strategies

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A		
Skill 1.1	Solve Problems and Make	Decisions at Managerial Le	vel		
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to examine the causes of performance deficiency and its impact on an organisation. It also includes managing team dynamics to identify and address performance weakness.				
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 Advantages and disadvantages of the various methods to collect relevant and current information on organisational performance standards and quality control policies Sources of information to identify performance weakness Advantages and disadvantages of the various methods to identify performance weakness Types of analytical tools and techniques and their application in the problem-solving and decision-making process Principles of group dynamics and teamwork and techniques to manage team dynamics Types of decision-making models for arriving at the preferred solution and their features Factors affecting the effectiveness of an implementation plan Tools and techniques to identify performance weakness or cause of failure in implemented solution and implementation plan and their features Advantages and disadvantages of various ways to formalise implemented solution as part of current Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) 				
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 standards and quality or Identify the types of perimpact on organisation- Identify the root causes group facilitation technic Determine a preferred simplementation plan to Formalise implemented operating procedures 	rformance weakness and ex- related aspects of the problems with team ques solution using suitable methor implement the solution at the solution as part of the organ less of the implemented solu-	members using suitable ods and draw up an ne workplace nisation's current standard		

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

- Generate creative ideas using suitable idea generation and group facilitation techniques
- Shortlist the most workable ideas based on a set of relevant criteria using suitable problem-solving and decision-making techniques and tools
- Evaluate the impact of shortlisted ideas using appropriate problem-solving and decision-making techniques and tools
- Develop a corrective action plan for any shortfalls identified in the implemented solution and conduct a follow-up review of adjustments made

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Manage team dynamics and different opinions through the use of conflict management techniques

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Reflect on own strengths and weaknesses and its impact in solving problems and making decisions

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

N/A

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 1.2	Support the Establishment of a Framework for Initiative and Enterprise			
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to apply strategies to create, promote and sustain a culture of continuous improvement. It also includes identifying, evaluating and managing risks associated with improvement initiatives.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: • Managerial roles and responsibilities in developing an enterprising and self-directed workforce			
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 improvement in consult Develop enterprise action Establish a framework to the workplace To assists in: i) Execute risk assessing organisational performing ii) Evaluate implications suitable techniques Develop a framework for an organisation 	nal culture of innovation, entration with business associations and strategies to improve the track and evaluate improvement of a new policy or manance of of risks on organisational poor an enterprise risk manage ess of the enterprise risk manage	tes or partners we organisational growth ement efforts at agement decision on erformance using ement programme in	

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

- Establish policies and strategies to promote initiative behaviour for continuous improvement at the workplace
- Develop comprehensive policies that encourage innovation and enterprise

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Provide organisational leadership to promote and sustain innovation and enterprise by encouraging employees to release their untapped potential and creativity

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Enhance and build skills for teams in the organisation to work together to make decisions, plan work and resolve differences
- Engage in continuous self-assessment and review to enhance own skills to promote innovation and enterprise

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

N/A

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 1.3	Manage Crisis Situations			
Skill Description	The ability to execute crisis management plan in order to manage crisis situations. It also includes allocating resources, executing and documenting response and recovery activities and communicating organisational crisis management key messages to relevant departments.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.		esponsibilities of a manager nents for crisis response an managing crisis		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 management plan Identify crisis response accordance with recove ensure alignment of act Document crisis responsinformation format required Implement 'return-to-no management plan to en 	se and recovery activities of irements to facilitate follow ormal' procedures in accordance isure alignment of activities cional crisis management ke	mplementation in continuity strategies to lata in accordance with rup actions ance with crisis	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review crisis managem	ent process to identify area	as for improvement	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Manage own emotions in order to maintain composure and display selfconfidence and resilience when dealing with challenges in a crisis situation
- Respond suitably to emotional cues of organisation members during a crisis situation to manage negative emotional climate and provide reassurance

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Enhance own knowledge on crisis management by subscribing to diverse learning channels and discussion platforms in order to ensure continuous learning for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

N/A

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.4	Participate in Dispute Resolution		
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to prepare and participate in dispute resolution in order to reach agreeable outcomes.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types of disputes Evidence to support case Communication and conflict resolution techniques Relevant practices Relevant legislation and regulations		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Prepare case to gather support for position Participate in dispute resolution processes to achieve desired dispute resolution outcomes Reach dispute resolution outcomes to obtain consensus from both parties 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	 The ability to: Identify opportunities to strive for negotiation outcomes in order to add value to the organisation and achieve a win-win outcome for both parties 		
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Manage self to maintain composure, self-confidence and resilience when dealing with challenges in the conflict resolution process		

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in self-reflection to identify areas for improvement in managing dispute resolution process
- Improve own conflict resolution skills by seeking feedback from colleagues and superiors to enhance own capability in managing conflicts

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Relevant legislation and regulations must include:

- Billing policies
- Organisational human resources policies
- Financial regulations and policies
- Employment Act
- Industrial Relations Act
- Workplace Safety and Health Act
- Employment of Foreign Manpower Act
- International legislation

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 1.5	Facilitate Innovation and L	Facilitate Innovation and Lead Team Leaders to Implement Change		
Skill Description	The ability to work with team leaders to manage change processes. It also includes facilitating innovation at the workplace, implementing change strategies and processes and evaluating the impact of change.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 Relevant professional or change management Key concepts and important organisational change Theories and principles 	and procedures relating r industry codes of pracertance of a learning organic	to the change management ctice and standards relating to anisation in relation to	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 encourage desired behalt Assign roles and responsation processes Identify systems and bealtivities to facilitate im Work with team leaders applying systems think Analyse data and feedb 	behaviours and reward aviours asibilities to implement ehaviours that may supplementation is to plan for predictableing	change strategies and cort or limit implementation consequences of change by to establish trends and identify	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	·		s from change implementation	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate empathy by acknowledging and addressing the feelings and perspectives of team leaders arising from the impact of change implementation in order to ensure individual needs are addressed

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Identify competencies to help individuals and teams in order to respond positively to change
- Be well informed on the change management systems and processes by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participate in peer discussion platforms to enhance own knowledge for workplace application

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

N/A

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 2.1	Conduct Interviews		
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to prepare, conduct and follow up on interviews. It also includes identifying interviewees and interview objectives as well as evaluate the effectiveness of interviews in order to ascertain areas for improvement.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types of interviews Components of intervie Legal, regulatory, ethica conducting of interview	al and socio-cultural con	straints related to the
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	and initiative goalsPrepare interview quesDeliver questions to me	tions to support intervie eet requirements on int	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate presentations	to determine areas of i	mprovement

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Assess the emotional states of interviewees and respond suitably to emotional cues in order to demonstrate empathy

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Refers to the development and improvement of one's self within and outside of one's area of work

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Legal, regulatory, ethical and socio-cultural constraints related to conducting interviews must include:

- Relevant Legislations
- Codes of Practice
- Ethical Principles
- Policies and Guidelines
- Social Responsibilities
- Cultural and Societal Expectations and Influences

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 2.2	Manage Meetings	•	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to manage meetings in order to meet meeting objectives. It also includes preparing for the meetings, conducting the meetings and following-up on meetings, as well as evaluating meeting outcomes to discover areas for improvement.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types and modes of me Components of meeting Meeting collaterals Legal, regulatory, ethical		nts of meetings
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Follow up on meetings 	support meeting objectives in accordance with organisa e meetings are addressed	s tional procedures to ensure
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate meeting outco	mes to determine areas of i	mprovement

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Conduct meetings to facilitate discussion and conflict resolution, taking into consideration the emotional states of meeting participants and responding suitably to emotional cues to maintain positive working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in self-reflection in order to identify areas for improvement in the management of meetings
- Improve own effectiveness in managing meetings by subscribing to diverse learning channels and to participate in peer review platforms in order to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Legal, regulatory, ethical and socio-cultural constraints of meetings must include:

- Relevant legislations
- Codes of practice
- Business ethics
- Policies and guidelines
- Social responsibilities
- Cultural and societal expectations and influences

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.1	Develop Service Recovery Framework		
Skill Description	The ability to develop a service recovery framework. It also includes analysing service challenges to find out service delivery gaps, developing a service recovery framework, cascading the service recovery procedures to staff and evaluating the impact of the strategies.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and	The ability to understand: Sources of information Methods to analyse ser Components of a service Methods to cascade serelevant personnel Criteria to evaluate effe	rvice challenges ce recovery framewor rvice recovery policie	k s and procedures to
Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Analyse service challen Analyse data on service indicators and industry Develop service recove 	e challenges with orga benchmarks in order t ry framework to addro overy framework in er	inisation's key performance
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate the effectivene on strategies	ess of service recover	y strategies in order to improve
Social Intelligence	The ability to:		

• Cascade service recovery framework to relevant departments

• Conduct focus group discussions with service team to seek feedback on

• Communicate service recovery framework to service team

service challenges

and Ethics

It refers to the ability

factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

to use affective

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Review best practices in service recovery to benchmark the organisation's framework

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

A service recovery framework consists of organisational strategies, policies and procedures, and guidelines in order to manage and respond to service challenges. Effective service recovery occurs when an organisation can solve a service challenge or regain trust following a breakdown in service delivery.

Components of service recovery framework must include:

- Organisation's guidelines, including:
 - o Organisation's vision, mission and values
 - o Service vision
 - o Service brand
 - o Service standards
- Service recovery strategies which must include:
 - o Understanding the customers needs and expectations and their impact on the organisation
 - Being aware of potential service challenges that might occur during service delivery
 - o Implementing clear paths and decision-making processes for the resolution of service challenges
 - o Empowering front-liner employees to make decisions within their limits of authority
 - o Introducing compensation framework for customer compensation
- Service recovery procedures which must include:
 - o Listening to the customer in order to identify the cause of the service challenge
 - o Using verbal and non-verbal communication to address service challenge
 - o Apologising to the customer immediately
 - o Taking immediate action to resolve the situation
 - o Showing empathy
 - o Conducting follow-up with customer
 - o Working towards mutually acceptable resolutions to escalated service challenges
 - o Feedback channels for customers
 - o Service quality and customer satisfaction measures to analyse service challenges

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.2	Manage Guest Experience		
Skill Description	The ability to analyse service performance standards and assess service performance outcomes. It also includes the ability to propose actions to improve service performance standards and monitor the effectiveness of actions taken.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Organisational service p Customer satisfaction in Parameters for identifyi Significance of evaluating The ability to: Analyse service perform Assess service perform Propose actions to impose 	tion and data analysis ituation escalation procedure performance standards and trends in customer satisfing customer satisfaction level analysis and the standards analysis and the standards are taken to information and the standards are tak	faction el andards
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		

the skill may be demonstrated.

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	 The ability to: Communicate with colleague's outcome of proposed service performance actions to improve customer satisfaction level
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	The ability to: • Update own learning in order to examine effectiveness of alternative corrective actions taken to improve service performance standard
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that	N/A

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 3.3	Manage Guests' Concerns	Manage Guests' Concerns and Feedback		
Skill Description	The ability to determine staff performance in handling guests' concerns and feedback. It also includes managing the feedback and evaluating the processes to handle them.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 customer concerns and Corrective actions to ad and feedback Guidelines on assigning and feedback 	dress differences in handling right persons to handle cus g improvements to organisa	g customers' concerns	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	Manage escalation of c	nance in handling customers ustomers concerns and feed adle customers concerns and	dback	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Create easy-to-use plati	forms for guests to convey o	concerns and feedback	

the skill may be demonstrated.

Social Intelligence The ability to: and Ethics • Seek discussion with customers in order to clarify concerns and feedback It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics. Learning to Learn The ability to: It refers to the ability • Self-reflect on the effectiveness of offering alternative solution to manage to develop and customers concerns and feedback improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work. Range of Application N/A (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.4	Manage the Service Brand	<u> </u>	
Skill Description	The ability to manage an organisation's service brand, service brand guidelines and its impact. It also includes developing plans for corrective action and building the service team's capability in order to understand the organisation's service strategy.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 Types of data related to 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 of the service brand gui Analyse gaps between guidelines to determine Develop an implementa brand performance 	_	ce issues ion to enhance service
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Track customers feedbaidentify areas of improv	ock on the organisation's se ement	ervice brand in order to

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate the organisation's service strategy and service brand to the team
- Seek endorsement on implementation plan in order to enhance the organisation's service brand

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Enhance team's understanding of the organisation's service brand and service brand guidelines through formal and informal learning platforms

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

An organisation's service brand is the way an organisation seeks to identify itself. Service brands:

- Add depth and value to an organisation's product offerings
- Display publicly the organisation's culture and values

Service brand guidelines can be defined as activities or actions that support the organisation's service brand, and are in line with the organisation's vision, mission and values.

Gathering data related to service brand guidelines must include:

- Percentage of new customers of hotel's product or service
- Increase in customer loyalty, e.g. increase in sign-ups for customer loyalty or reward programmes
- Conversion rate of visitors to hotel's website to purchases made
- Adherence to service brand guidelines by team
- Feedback from customers or superiors on service brand guidelines
- Ascertain gaps by comparing data collected against organisation's service standards and service brand guidelines

A hotel's service standards are the commitment to a level of service performance that a hotel's customers can expect. The hotel's service standards may be used to:

- Inform customers of the service performance the organisation is committed to
- Measure the organisation's service performance
- Provide staff with performance targets

Skill Code	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.1	Lead Team Leaders to Dev Management	velop Business Strategie	es and Governance
Skill Description	operational plans and corp	orate governance mana oviding direction and guid	nt of business unit strategies, gement to meet organisational dance to team leaders through expected behaviours.
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 corporate governance Organisational policies departmental or busine compliance manageme Legal and ethical considered Relevant professional of corporate governance Implications and impactions 	n plans and processes en high level strategy the ness systems and procedures relating as unit strategies, and continuations relating to corpor industry codes of practions.	e development and esses to support to the development of orporate governance porate governance tice and standards relating to organisation arising from team
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 business unit strategies Lead team leaders to ice and develop team opers Communicate organisate workplace in order to general ending to the second of the sec	s to achieve business ob- lentify trends and issues ational plans in order to a tional values and expect- uide team leaders in the eam leaders to provide to oals	that impact team performance achieve team objectives ations of behaviour in the ir behaviour and performance the required support in order to te application of organisational
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational		stems and processes to ate governance and soc	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate departmental or business unit strategic priorities to relevant personnel to garner their support and buy-in
- Assess emotional states of team leaders and respond appropriately to emotional cues when leading team leaders in order to ensure individual needs are addressed

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in regular self-reflection to identify own areas for improvement in leading strategy planning
- Improve own strategy planning skills by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participate in peer review platforms to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application N/A (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.2	Conduct Staff Performanc	e Assessment Process	
Skill Description	The ability to prepare and conduct performance appraisals, develop personal development plans and manage performance outcomes.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Procedures for reviewing staff performance against staff development plans and performance evidences Guidelines for communicating performance review results with staff Analyses of feedback from relevant personnel Performance gaps and the advantages of addressing them Significance of proposing improvements to performance Usage and review of performance appraisal tools Compliance with code of ethics when conducting staff performance appraisals Guidelines for, and importance of, setting goals and milestones for career development Ways to reward staff effectively Guidelines for corrective actions against poor performing staff 		results with staff g them nance staff performance appraisals I milestones for
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 accordance with organi Analyse feedback gather criteria are met and man organisational guideline Use performance appratication accordance with organi Link staff performance organisational guideline Communicate performation with organisational guideline Develop personal development, in accord Manage performance or 	ered to determine if relevant ke assessment decisions in s isal tools to conduct performational guidelines to staff development plans, s ance achievements and gaps delines opment plans to set goals a ance with organisational guidelines to provide rewards ce or address performance of	performance accordance with mance appraisals, in in accordance with s to staff, in accordance and milestones for career idelines s, take corrective actions

Innovation and **Value Creation**

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

- Propose improvements to identified performance gaps, in accordance with organisational guidelines
- Provide feedback to encourage staff development, in accordance with organisational guidelines

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Comply with code of ethics when conducting staff performance appraisals and assessment decisions, in accordance with organisational guidelines

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in self-reflection to review effectiveness of processes for conducting staff performance assessment
- Update own learning in staff performance assessment processes by subscribing to diverse learning channels and gather feedback from relevant stakeholders

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.3	Foster Team Adaptability	•••••	
Skill Description	The ability to analyse employability issues in the global context. It also includes using strategies to adapt team members to the changing conditions and diversity at the workplace for greater productivity and effectiveness.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Types of learning opportunities and the using of learning resources and references for development Common challenges and difficulties in selecting the appropriate resources for development Ways to recommend and facilitate the use of the various resources for development Methods to identify learning styles of self and team Types of learning theories, learning motivation theories and motivational factors to learn Transferable skills and knowledge and their features Factors that hinder and encourage learning Types of diversity in the team Importance of team cooperation and synergy Impact of changes at the workplace 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	relevant trends and issiAnalyse the implication the workplaceAnalyse the impact of of	ues that would affect wo s of global competitiver diversity on a team and eam based on strategies	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.			

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Identify and implement strategies to motivate and assist team members to adapt to change in job requirements at the workplace

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Identify gaps in competencies, determine training and development needs and select resources and suitable learning opportunities that match the learning styles of self and team
- Promote opportunities for learning and coaching within a team

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.4	Manage Workplace C	Challenges with Resilience	
Skill Description	The ability to apply resilience techniques to manage challenges. It also includes assessing one's personal as well as the organisation's level of resilience.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Concept of resilience Importance of resilience to an individual and/or an organisation Types of assessment tools and methods to assess level of resilience Characteristics of assessment tools and methods used to assess level of resilience Methods for development of resilience Characteristics of the various methods for development of resilience 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	its effects on achie	eving desired outcomes according desired outcomes according to manage challen	_
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		s for development in resilien nieve desired outcomes	ce of the individual and/or
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Seek support from	n others when dealing with o	challenging situations

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Reflect on opportunities to learn and renew oneself to bolster resilience

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Concept of resilience must include:

• Definition of resilience from individual and/or organisation perspective

Psychology of resilience includes:

- Cognitive
- Neurophysiology
- Psychoneuroimmunology

Domains of resilience must include:

- Individual's perspective including:
 - o Being in control to influence whatever happens next
 - o Assuming ownership to improve the situation, regardless of one's formal responsibilities
 - o Being optimistic
 - o Able to surmount stressful situations and emerge stronger thereafter
 - Able to adapt one's thinking to the situation at hand e.g. taking another's point of view, able to see things from a different perspective, able to see difficulties as challenges, etc.
 - o Able to use humour to get through difficult circumstances
 - o Able to accept that something has happened and moving on to deal with it
 - o Able to persevere and endure adverse situations
 - o Able maintain composure and a healthy level of physical and psychological wellness in the face of challenges.
 - o Able to contain setbacks in one aspect from spilling over to other professional or personal aspects
 - o Able to acquire resources to move on in challenges and reach one's full potential

Organisational perspective includes:

- Systems in place to ensure business continuity
- Diversification of business activities to mitigate risks
- Flexible systems and processes
- Strong leadership
- Responsiveness to operating environment
- Systems to generate and protect business resources e.g. supply chains, financial and human resources
- Systems and tools in place to train, maintain and track resilient individuals and teams

Factors affecting the level of resilience must include:

- An individual's level of resilience including:
 - o Nature of occupation e.g. fast-paced, dynamic vs. stagnant, predictable & routine
 - o Personality and traits
 - o Life experiences
 - o Wellness of one's mind, spirit, body, etc.
- An organisation's level of resilience including:
 - o Culture
 - o Leadership
 - o Systems and processes
 - o Investment in training and development of staff

Resilience techniques must include:

- Practising/internalising resilient behaviours including:
 - o Not giving up and persisting in achieving goals despite the difficulties
 - o Being decisive and able to make sound decisions despite uncertainties and pressures
 - o Staying composed and positive in times of difficulty
 - o Thinking clearly and staying focused under pressure
 - Recognising how your feelings affect performance and understanding how it affects your relationship with stakeholders, team members, customers, and in turn affects organisational performance
 - o Distinguishing personal and professional outcome
 - o Responding to changes and situations with a positive and open mind
 - o Creating a supportive culture within an organisation
 - o Coaching others through difficulties
 - o Recognising stress symptoms before they become an issue
 - o Engaging in activities to maintain the well-being of one's mind, spirit and body
 - o Controlling unwanted thoughts and emotional reactions
 - Formulating an action plan to develop resilience at the individual and/or organisational level, with components of an action plan to develop resilience at:

The individual level must include:

- Measurement/outcome indicators to track development in resilience
- Areas for development in resilience
- Methods/tools for collecting feedback on level of resilience
- Schedule of timelines
- Resources e.g. physical and financial

Possible methods to develop resilience, such as:

- Using journals to list and challenge limiting beliefs
- Attending courses
- Building a strong support network through nurturing strong and positive relationships, getting involved in community and volunteer work, or joining a faith or spiritual community
- Building long-term stress resilience and reduce situational stress throughout the day
- Sharing and exchanging stories
- Setting progressive and incremental goals to build self confidence in specific areas
- Reflecting on past experiences and using them to positively reframe future experiences
- Practising relaxation techniques that can include imagery and breathing techniques
- Applying nutritional strategies for boosting vitality, motivation and productivity
- Applying learned optimism techniques
- Applying problem-solving and decision-making techniques to make sound decisions despite uncertainties and pressures
- Controlling unwanted thoughts and emotional reactions

The organisational level must include:

- Measurement/outcome indicators to track development in resilience
- Areas for development in resilience
- Methods/tools for collecting feedback on level of resilience
- Schedule of timeline
- Resources e.g. manpower, financial, logistics required
- Plan to stakeholders

Possible methods to develop resilience, such as:

- Encouraging innovation and experimentation
- Implementing systems to ensure business continuity
- Diversifying business activities to mitigate risks
- Introducing systems and processes to enhance organisation's flexibility and adaptability and to generate and protect business resources e.g. supply chains, financial and human resources
- Leadership development programmes
- Implementing scenario analysis and planning to enhance organisation's responsiveness to operating environment
- Investment in training and development for staff at all levels
- Introducing culture-building and awareness programmes Implementing communication and engagement sessions with staff at all levels
- Implementing alternative work practices e.g. flexible working arrangements, empowerment of decision-making, etc.
- Implementing staff welfare programmes such as exercise days, staff bonding events, etc.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.5	Coach for Service Performance		
Skill Description	The ability to coach individuals for service performance. It also includes using coaching techniques to close service gaps and monitoring the progress of individuals for improvements in service performance.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to understand: Characteristics and roles of a coach in coaching for service performance Components of a coaching plan Methods to identify areas of improvement Techniques for coaching Barriers to learning Techniques for monitoring individuals for improvements in service performance Methods to provide feedback to individuals on service performance The ability to: Review feedback on individuals' work performance to identify root causes of performance gaps Prepare coaching plan for individuals to overcome barriers towards learning Use coaching techniques to address service performance issues Monitor progress of individuals for improvements in service performance through customer feedback		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

N/A

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Reflect on own coaching style to review the suitability and effectiveness in coaching individuals

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

A coaching plan is used to guide and manage coaching delivery to ensure that coaching objectives are met. The coaching plan must outline:

- Objectives of coaching, which should include areas for development for the individuals
- Roles and responsibilities of the coach and the individuals
- Areas of development for the individuals
- Coaching techniques and styles
- Key milestones
- Methods to monitor progress
- Providing feedback

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 4.6	Plan, Conduct and Evaluate Orientation Training			
Skill Description	The ability to plan, conduct and evaluate orientation training programmes.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Organisational policies at Types of logistic checklish. Organisational policies at Barriers to training. Instructional strategies at Methods of data collect. Models of training evalue. Data analysis technique. Organisational procedur. The ability to: Identify types of oriental organisational needs. Plan orientation training policies and procedures. Prepare logistic and adnaccordance with training. Develop contingency plantage disruptive behale. Conclude orientation training procedures. Organise information gase. Examine outcomes of control or Provide results and recontrol. 	ion lation s les for approval of training producte programmes, in accordance ninistrative requirements for g programme plans ans for orientation training projects during orientation training activities in accordance	rogrammes rogrammes rogrammes d, in accordance with e with organisational rorientation trainings, in rogrammes ining programmes e with programme plans on nes	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review effectiveness of continuous improvement	f orientation training progran	nmes for	

the skill may be demonstrated.

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Apply communication and interpersonal skills to build rapport with participants, when conducting orientation trainings
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	The ability to: • Engage in self-reflection, after conducting orientation training, to reflect on the effectiveness of the planning, conduct and evaluation processes
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that	N/A

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.7	Supervise, Motivate and Empower Staff		
Skill Description	The ability to supervise, motivate and empower staff. It includes planning staff rosters and addressing job performance concerns, in accordance with organisational procedures.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Organisational policies and procedures for planning staff rosters Processes for developing staff rosters Factors to consider in assigning tasks to staff Effective listening and communication skills Methods to motivate and empower staff Means to empower team members to achieve organisational goals Methods of conducting on-the-job supervision to enhance work performance Techniques for providing positive and negative feedback to staff Processes for resolving employee conflicts		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Comply with legal, industry and organisational requirements in roster planning Review and make amendments or adjustments to duty rosters, in response to unforeseen event Communicate roster details, including tasks and expectations to staff Apply effective leadership skills, including being a role model to motivate staff Employ means to effectively enhance co-worker relationships to achieve organisational goals Apply effective empowerment for organisational effectiveness Conduct on-the-job supervision to ensure organisational goals are achieved Address staff performance concerns based on assigned tasks Resolve conflicts between staff, in accordance with organisational policy 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Provide positive and ne	gative feedback to improv	ve staff job performance

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Empathise, listen and read staff proactively to address job performance concerns when motivating staff

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Self-reflect and review own effectiveness in supervising, motivating and empowering staff
- Update own learning in ways to supervising, motivating and empowering staff

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Revenue Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.1	Implement Revenue Management Strategies		
Skill Description	The ability to get knowledge on the organisation's revenue management strategies. by applying pricing and capacity controls, performing group displacement analysis and implementing changes to revenue management tactics.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Sources of information on the organisation's revenue management strategies and competitive set Guidelines for accessing information on the organisation's departmental revenue management strategies Types of rate codes and rate barriers in the organisation's rate structure Individual and group capacity control techniques Group displacement analysis Organisation's group business mix strategies Organisational procedures for confirming groups and to recommend alternatives Types and significance of revenue management tactics 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to: Identify and access sources of information on the organisation's revenue management strategies, in accordance with organisational requirements Perform configuration of rate codes for specific distribution channels, in accordance with organisational procedures Implement rate fences in accordance with organisational procedures Perform monitoring of rates set by the organisation and organisation's competitive set, in accordance with organisational procedures Follow in accordance with the organisation's policies and procedures relating to capacity control Apply individual and group capacity control techniques for various distribution channels, in accordance with organisational procedures and policies Conduct group displacement analysis on fixed and non-fixed contracted in accordance with organisational procedures Perform confirmation of group, based on set group business mixed strategies, in accordance with organisational policy Perform implementation, and analysis on impact, of changes, in accordance with organisational procedures		

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

- Keep updated with changes on organisation's revenue management strategies, in accordance with organisational requirements
- Conduct investigations and report pricing set by competitive set, where necessary, in accordance with organisational procedures
- Recommend alternatives for group enquiries and bookings that cannot be accepted, in accordance with organisational policies and guidelines

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

N/A

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Seek feedback from head of department on performance in implementing revenue management strategies and capacity control techniques

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

N/A

Skill Category	Risk Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.1	Manage Loss/Risk Prevention		
Skill Description	The ability to identify causes, areas and the potential loss and risk and review safety, privacy and security practices. It also includes managing inspection activities, measures and mitigation actions to minimise loss and risk, handling exceptional cases and implementing changes to meet objectives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Significance of loss and risk prevention Significance of identifying potential safety or security concerns Benefits of empowerment in the delegation of responsibilities Investigation and disciplinary actions in exceptional cases Criteria for setting targets for success Importance of implementing changes after reviewing loss and risk policies and procedures Guidelines for maintaining safe work areas, in accordance with the Workplace Safety and Health Act 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Identify causes, areas and perpetrators of potential loss and risk Review safety, privacy and security practices with relevant personnel Manage inspection activities and mitigation actions to minimise loss and risk Handle exceptional cases via investigation and disciplinary actions Review effectiveness of loss and risk policies and procedures, and implement changes 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Influence others to be vigilant in safeguarding privacy and security of property, guests, customers and residents
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	 The ability to: Participate in discussions with relevant personnel in order to improve on managing loss and risk prevention
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.	N/A

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.1	Conduct Market Profiling		
Skill Description	The ability to conduct market profiling. It also includes identifying target market segments, establishing marketing position and seeking review from relevant personnel on the proposal.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the	 Considerations for dete Approaches to determine Characteristics of market Targeting strategies Components of implement The ability to: Segment markets in accordanisational business Identify and profile targorganisational business 	g primary and secondary darmining relevance of market ning total market et segments sentation plans for positioning cordance with chosen criteric strategy et market segments for the	g options a in order to support organisation to support
occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	organisational business strategy • Report positioning options to relevant personnel for review in accordance with organisational procedures		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		and supervisors to improvis nance marketing outcomes f	•

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate openness towards feedback when seeking inputs from relevant personnel in order to enhance market profiling proposal

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Enhance own knowledge on market profiling by subscribing to diverse learning channels in order to ensure continuous learning for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.2	Develop Domestic Sales and Marketing Operational Plans		
Skill Description	The ability to develop domestic sales and marketing operational plans. It includes reviewing the organisation's sales and marketing performance and identifying domestic marketing opportunities in order to establish and refine sales and marketing operational plans.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	· ·		0
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Identify and scope sale market to guide the dev 	netrics to review sales and n s and marketing opportunitie velopment of sales and mark ales and marketing operation s and objectives	es within the domestic ceting operational plans
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Monitor and review sale potential refinements	es and marketing operationa	I plans to identify

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Cultivate positive working relationships when working with relevant personnel to develop domestic sales and marketing operational plans

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on industry marketing trends by subscribing to diverse information channels in order to identify new developments that may impact on an organisation's sales and marketing plan

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.3	Develop International Sales and Marketing Operational Plans		
Skill Description	The ability to develop international sales and marketing operational plans. It includes assessing international business opportunities and evaluating strategic options and risks in order to establish international sales and marketing operational plans.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Sales and marketing of Market trends and dev Impact of social and cu Factors that impact into	elopments Itural factors on internatio	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	to the organisationEvaluate strategic optionopportunities in order tDesign and establish in	ons and risk factors for int o guide the development	of sales and marketing plans rketing operational plans in
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Monitor and review int order to identify potent		eting operational plans in

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Cultivate positive working relationships when working with stakeholders in order to develop international sales and marketing operational plans

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on international marketing trends by subscribing to diverse information channels in order to identify new developments that may impact on an organisation's international sales and marketing plans

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.4	Write proposal		
Skill Description	The ability to write proposals. It also includes identifying proposal objectives, gathering information for proposal writing and seeking feedback to refine proposals.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Organisational processes and procedures related to proposal development Purpose of proposals Proposal specifications Potential sources of information Relevant regulations		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Identify proposal objectives based on the understanding of customer needs in order to guide proposal development Gather and collate information to support proposal development Draft proposal in accordance with proposal outline in order to align with proposal objectives 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Refine proposal in consuseful feedback	sultation with relevant pe	rsonnel in order to incorporate

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Demonstrate openness in order to incorporate ideas and suggestions when seeking feedback from relevant personnel so as to enhance proposal and collaborative working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in self-reflection in order to identify areas for improvement in writing proposals
- Improve own proposal writing skills by seeking feedback from supervisors and subscribing to learning channels in order to ensure continuous learning

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Relevant regulations must include:

- Organisational procedures and processes
- Customers' terms and conditions
- Customers' procedures
- Code of Corporate Governance

Definitions of the Five (5) Domains

DOMAIN	DEFINITION
Knowledge and Analysis	Knowledge includes the gathering of facts and information through traditional and digital forms. Analysis involves the cognitive processing, integration and inspection of single or multiple sources of facts and information required to perform work tasks and activities, taking into consideration, the work contexts in which the tasks and activities are carried out. The result of knowledge and analysis produce judgements on work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the conceptualisation of solutions to solve problems at work.
Application and Adaptation	Application involves the ability to perform work tasks and activities defined by the requirements of the occupation. Adaptation involves the ability to react to and manage the changes in the work contexts. The result of application and adaptation leads to the production of psycho-motor actions and behavioural reactions to the work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the execution of the planned solutions to solve problems at work.
Innovation and Value Creation	Innovation includes the ability to generate purposive ideas in order to improve work performance and/or enhance business values that are aligned to the organisational goals. As a result of innovation, the organisation is able to reap the values from individual or team contributors in order to achieve organisational growth.
Social Intelligence and Ethics	Social intelligence includes the ability to appreciate and use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics as effective individuals or team contributors.
Learning to Learn	Learning-to-learn includes the ability to improve on self-development within and outside of one's area of work. It involves the continual inspection of one's knowledge, analytical, application, adaptive, innovative and social skills that are needed to perform the work optimally and/or solve problems effectively.

JOB DESCRIPTION

Assistant Director of Public Relations/ Assistant Director of Marketing Communications

Skills & Training Required

OCCUPATION DESCRIPTION:

The Assistant Director of Public Relations/Assistant Director of Marketing Communications (ADOMPR) is responsible for building the property and brand awareness and ensuring that the property is correctly positioned, and all marketing communications are communicated in a timely manner to the appropriate target markets in order to maximise revenue. ADOMPR must ensure conformity to the property's brand guidelines and brand image.

ADOMPR leads the public relation, marketing and e-commerce strategies to meet the annual Public Relations, e-commerce and marketing plan set by the Director and develops strategic marketing plan for the property, including group, leisure and local efforts. To promote the property brand further, ADOMPR maintains good working relationships with tourism bureaus, media, community leaders and other stakeholders, and manages all e-commerce and social media opportunities available, tracking and analysing the outcomes of the campaigns. ADOMPR also provides crisis communication assistance to the property when required.

The skills expected of Assistant Director of Events/Assistant Director of Catering/Assistant Director of Conference Services are summarised as below:

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
1	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	 1.1 Solve Problems and Make Decisions at Managerial Level 1.2 Manage Crisis Situations 1.3 Participate in Dispute Resolution 	Crises ManagementProblem Solving Skills
2	Communications	 2.1 Conduct Presentation to Senior Management 2.2 Establish Internal Communications Platforms and Channels 2.3 Establish Public Relations Strategies 	Communication SkillsPresentation Training
3	Customer Experience	3.1 Manage Customer Experience3.2 Manage Customers' Concerns and Feedback3.3 Manage the Service Brand	Service ExcellenceGuest Services
4	Technology	4.1 Analyse Hospitality Data	Hotel Industry Analytics SkillsPresentation Training

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
5	Leadership	 5.1 Lead Teams Leaders to Develop Business Strategies and Governance Management 5.2 Plan, Conduct and Evaluate Orientation Training 5.3 Supervise, Motivate and Empower Staff 5.4 Foster Team Adaptability 5.5 Manage Workplace Challenges with Resilience 5.6 Facilitate Innovation and Lead Team Leaders to Implement Change 	Management and Leadership in Hospitality Industry
6	Marketing Communications and Public Relations	6.1 Develop and Oversee Public Relations Strategies6.2 Develop Digital Strategies	Marcom & PR Training
7	Risk Management	7.1 Manage Loss/Risk Prevention	Risk Management
8	Sales and Marketing	 8.1 Develop Domestic Sales and Marketing Operational Plans 8.2 Develop International Sales and Marketing Operational Plans 8.3 Develop Social Media Strategies 8.4 Manage Hotel Sales and Marketing Initiatives 	 Strategic Planning and Management Market Analysis and Research Training

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.1	Solve Problems and Make	Decisions at Managerial L	.evel
Skill Description	The ability to examine the organisation. It also include performance deficiency.	·	eficiency and its impact on an ics to identify and address
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 control policies Sources of information Advantages and disadva performance deficiency Types of analytical tools solving and decision-ma Principles of group dynateam dynamics Types of decision-making their features Factors affecting the eff Tools and techniques to implemented solution a Advantages and disadva solution as part of curre 	on organisational perform to identify performance de- antages of the various met and techniques and their aking process amics and teamwork and t ag models for arriving at the fectiveness of an impleme	ance standards and quality eficiency shods to identify application in the problem- echniques to manage e preferred solution and ntation plan ciency or cause of failure in nd their features formalise implemented icedures (SOPs)
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 standards and quality co Identify the types of perimpact on organisation- Identify the root causes appropriate group facilit Determine a preferred simplementation plan to Formalise implemented operating procedures 	rformance deficiency and or related aspects of the problems with tear ation techniques colution using appropriate implement the solution at solution as part of the orgess of the implemented so	examine the causes and their m members using methods and draw up an

Assistant Director of Marketing Communications

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

- Generate creative ideas by using appropriate idea generation and group facilitation techniques
- Shortlist the most practical ideas based on a set of relevant criteria by using appropriate problem-solving and decision-making techniques and tools
- Evaluate the impact of shortlisted ideas by using appropriate problem-solving and decision-making techniques and tools
- Develop a corrective action plan for any shortfalls identified in the implemented solution and conduct a follow-up review of modifications made

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Manage team dynamics and differing opinions through the use of conflict management techniques

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Reflect on own strengths and weaknesses and its impact in solving problems and making decisions

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical points that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.2	Manage Crisis Situations		
Skill Description	The ability to execute crisis management plan in order to manage crisis situations. It also includes allocating resources, executing and documenting response and recovery activities and communicating organisational crisis management key messages to relevant personnel.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Operational roles and re Documentation compose Communication plan fo	nents for crisis respor	anager handling a crisis nse and recovery activities
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 crisis management plar Identify crisis response accordance with recove order to ensure alignme Document crisis respor information format requ Implement 'return-to-no management plan in order 	and recovery activities ery strategies and busent of activities ase and recovery activitiements in order to formal' procedures in a der to ensure alignment tional crisis management	vities data in accordance with facilitate follow-up actions accordance with crisis
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review crisis managem	nent process in order	to identify areas for improvement

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Manage own emotions in order to maintain composure and display selfconfidence and resilience when dealing with challenges in a crisis situation
- Respond appropriately to emotional cues of organisation members during a crisis situation in order to manage negative emotional climate and provide reassurance

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Enhance own knowledge on crisis management by subscribing to diverse learning channels and discussion platforms in order to ensure continuous learning for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.3	Participate in Dispute Res	olution	
Skill Description	The ability to prepare and agreeable outcomes.	participate in dispute r	resolution in order to reach
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types of disputes Evidence to support cas Communication and col Relevant precedents Relevant legislation and	nflict resolution technic	ques
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	resolution outcomes	solution processes in	order to achieve desired dispute o obtain concurrence from
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Identify opportunities to the organisation and		outcomes in order to add value tcome for both parties
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Manage self in order to when dealing with chall	•	self-confidence and resilience esolution process

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in self-reflection in order to identify areas for improvement in managing dispute resolution process
- Improve own conflict resolution skills by seeking feedback from peers and supervisors in order to enhance own capability in managing conflicts

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Relevant legislation and regulations must include:

- Billing policies
- Organisational human resources policies
- Financial regulations and policies
- Employment Act
- Industrial Relations Act
- Workplace Safety and Health Act
- Employment of Foreign Manpower Act
- International legislation

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 2.1	Conduct Presentation to Senior Management		
Skill Description	The ability to conduct presentation to senior management. It also includes identifying presentation objectives and modes, preparing collaterals, delivering key messages and reviewing presentation outcomes in order to enhance future performance.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes	The ability to understand: Presentation guidelines to present to senior management Types of presentation collaterals Techniques to engage target audience The ability to: Establish objectives of presentation and identify appropriate presentation modes in order to meet organisational requirements Determine deliverables for target audience in order to develop presentation collaterals Use appropriate presentation modes in order to deliver appropriate messages to target audience		
at work.	T. 1.17		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review presentation or	utcomes in order to enhance	e future performance

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Assess reactions of target audience towards the presentation in order to respond appropriately to address their concerns

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Seek guidance and advice from peers and supervisors on past presentations in order to gain insights to plan the presentation

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 2.2	Establish Internal Communications Platforms and Channels		
Skill Description	The ability to establish internal communications platforms and channels. It also includes evaluating existing platforms and channels as well as developing, selecting and refining such platforms and channels in order to ensure effectiveness.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities	The ability to understand: Communications object Organisational structur disseminate information Internal partners needed Outcomes of communications of communications of communications of communications in address factors.	etives e to identify approach i on ed to successfully disso ication s of internal communica	eminate messages ations platforms and channels
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	their effectivenessDevelop communication messages internally inSelect appropriate communication	ons platforms and chan order to achieve comn nmunications platforms	and channels in order to assess nels to effectively disseminate nunications objectives and channels in consultation ommunications strategies
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review outcomes of c changes to communicate		mine need to make necessary annels

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Demonstrate openness to ideas and suggestions when consulting relevant personnel on communication platforms and channels in order to ensure individual views are acknowledged and addressed

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on new communication platforms and channels in order to assess suitability for the organisation by subscribing to diverse information channels and participating in discussion platforms

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 2.3	Establish Public Relations Strategies		
Skill Description	The ability to establish public relations strategies. It also includes identifying the public relation needs as well as developing, overseeing and evaluating public relations strategies.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Factors to consider when identifying public relation needs Target audience of public relations strategies Critical success factors of public relations strategies Public relations campaigns Activities to improve or maintain organisational image Public relations tools Outcomes of public relations strategies Considerations when interacting with media Legal, regulatory, ethical and socio-cultural considerations related to public relations strategies and plans		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	imageDevelop public relations enhance strategic outce	s strategies in consultatio	hance the organisation's public on with relevant personnel to ation needs
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate public relation for improvement	s strategies to propose fo	ollow-up actions

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate openness to incorporate inputs and feedback from relevant personnel in order to cultivate collaborative working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on industry best practices on public relation strategies by subscribing to diverse learning and information channels in order to enhance own knowledge for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Legal, regulatory, ethical and socio-cultural considerations related to public relations strategies and plans must include:

- Relevant legislation and regulations
- Codes of practice
- Business ethics
- Policies and guidelines
- Social responsibilities
- Cultural and societal expectations and influences

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.1	Manage Customer Experience		
Skill Description	The ability to analyse service performance standards and assess service performance outcomes. It also includes the ability to propose actions in order to improve service performance standards and monitor the effectiveness of actions taken.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Service performance ar Methods of data collect Organisational critical s Organisational service p Guest/customer satisfa Parameters for identifyith Significance of evaluation	tion and data analysis ituation escalation proce performance standards ction indexing trends in customer s	atisfaction
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Analyse service perform Assess service perform Propose actions to imp Monitor effectiveness of performance standards 	nance outcomes rove service performanc of actions taken to impro	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Communicate with colleague's outcome of proposed service performance actions in order to improve customer satisfaction level

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Update own learning to examine the effectiveness of alternative corrective actions taken to improve service performance standard

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.2	Manage Customers' Concerns and Feedback		
Skill Description	The ability to determine staff performance in handling customers' concerns and feedback. It also includes managing the escalation of those concerns and feedback and evaluating the processes in order to handle them.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	of customers' concerns Corrective actions to acconcerns and feedback Guidelines on assigning and feedback Guidelines on proposing Objectives of improvem The ability to: Determine staff performand feedback Manage escalation of c	ddress deviations in the hand gright persons to handle cus g improvements to the orga	dling of customers' stomers' concerns nisational policies tomers' concerns dback
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Create easy-to-use plat	forms for customers to conv	vey concerns and feedback

and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Social Intelligence The ability to: and Ethics • Seek dialogue with customers in order to clarify concerns and feedback It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics. Learning to Learn The ability to: It refers to the ability • Self-reflect on effectiveness of offering alternative solution in order to manage customers' concerns and feedback to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work. Range of Application N/A (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances

Skill Category	Technology	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.3	Manage the Service Brand		
Skill Description	The ability to manage an organisation's service brand, service brand guidelines and their impact. It also includes developing plans for corrective action and building the service team's capability to understand the organisation's service strategy.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	consider the types of da		guidelines
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 of the service brand gui Analyse gaps between a guidelines to determine Develop an implementa service brand performan 	organisation's service data a root causes of performance tion plan for corrective actio	and service brand e issues en in order to enhance
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Track customer's feedbaareas of improvement	ack on organisation's service	brand in order to identify

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate the organisation's service strategy and service brand to the team
- Seek endorsement on implementation plan in order to enhance the organisation's service brand

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Enhance team's understanding of the organisation's service brand and service brand guidelines through formal and informal learning platforms

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be

demonstrated.

An organisation's service brand is the way an organisation seeks to identify itself. Service brands:

- Add depth and value to an organisation's product offerings
- Display publicly the organisation's culture and values

Service brand guidelines can be defined as activities or actions that support the organisation's service brand, and are in line with the organisation's vision, mission and values.

Gathering data related to service brand guidelines must include:

- Percentage of new customers of organisation's product or service
- Increase in customer loyalty, e.g. increase in sign-ups for customer loyalty or reward programmes
- Conversion rate of visitors to organisation's website in order to make purchases
- Loyalty to service brand guidelines by team
- Feedback from customers or supervisors on service brand guidelines
- Determine gaps by comparing data collected against the organisation's service standards and service brand guidelines

An organisation's service standards are the commitment to a level of service performance that the organisation's customers can expect. The organisation's service standards may be used to:

- Inform customers of the service performance that the organisation is committed to
- Measure the organisation's service performance
- Provide staff with performance targets

Skill Category	Technology	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.1	Analyse Hospitality	Data	
Skill Description	The ability to identify statistics from the departments and perform data collection. It also includes organising and analysing data, using appropriate statistical techniques for presentation to relevant personnel.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	Methods for orgaStatistical techniqComponents of tiTypes and method	in hospitality aire design collection and sampling nising data and data storage ues and calculations for hosp	tions
Application and	The ability to:		
Adaptation Ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work. Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	and requirements Collect data from sampling method Organise and ana and requirements Apply appropriate	departments, using method s lyse data, in accordance with	
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	intelligence tools	ture that supports proficient	use of analytical and business

Learning to Learn The ability to: It refers to the ability • Review the effectiveness of own research skills in order to keep the to develop and organisation informed of developments in hospitality hardware and improve one's self software innovations within and outside of one's area of work. Range of Application N/A (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.1	Lead Teams Leaders to Develop Business Strategies and Governance Management		
Skill Description	The ability to lead team leaders in the development of business unit strategies, operational plans and corporate governance management in order to meet organisational needs. It also includes providing direction and guidance to team leaders through regular engagement, modelling of leadership and expected behaviours.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 implementation of the relationship is and implementat corporate govern. Organisational podepartmental or is compliance manale. Legal and ethical. Relevant profession corporate govern. Implications and 	petween high level strategy of team plans and processes between high level strategy ion of business systems and ance plicies and procedures related business unit strategies, and agement considerations related to co onal or industry codes of prance	including the development d processes in order to support d to the development of d corporate governance actice and standards related to the organisation arising from team
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 business unit stra Lead team leader and develop team Communicate org workplace in orde Engage regularly achieve business Model leadership 	ategies in order to achieve be resto identify trends and issum noperational plans in order to ganisational values and expe er to guide team leaders in to with team leaders to provid	tes impacting team performance to achieve team objectives ectations of behaviour in the heir behaviour and performance the required support in order to demonstrate application of
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational		lify systems and processes corporate governance and s	in order to improve compliance ocial responsibilities

goals.

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate departmental or business unit strategic priorities to relevant personnel in order to gather their support and buy-in
- Assess emotional states of team leaders and respond appropriately to emotional cues when leading team leaders in order to ensure individual needs are addressed

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in regular self-reflection in order to identify own areas for improvement in leading strategy planning
- Improve own strategy planning skills by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer review platforms in order to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application N/A (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.2	Plan, Conduct and Evaluate Orientation Training		
Skill Description	The ability to plan, conduct and evaluate orientation training programmes.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to understand: Processes for developin Organisational policies a Types of logistic checklis Organisational policies a Barriers to training Instructional strategies a Methods of data collect Models of training evalu Data analysis techniques Organisational procedur The ability to: Identify types of orienta organisational needs Plan orientation training and procedures Prepare logistic and admaccording to training procedure plan orientation training and procedure plan orientation training procedure plan orientation training procedures Conclude orientation training procedures	g orientation training programmes, according to conduct of the programmes, according to conduct of training programmes, according to conductive requirements for	mmes rientation trainings ogrammes ncy planning ogrammes d, in accordance with organisational policies orientation trainings, rogrammes ining programmes programme plans and
		rientation training programm mmendations to manageme	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review effectiveness of continuous improvemen	orientation training program	nmes for

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Apply communication and interpersonal skills to build rapport with participants, when conducting orientation trainings

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Engage in self-reflection, after conducting orientation training, to reflect on the effectiveness of the planning, conduct and evaluation processes

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.3	Supervise, Motivate and Empower Staff		
Skill Description	The ability to supervise, motivate and empower staff. It includes planning staff rosters and addressing job performance concerns, in accordance with organisational procedures.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Organisational policies and procedures for planning staff rosters Processes for developing staff rosters Factors to consider in assigning tasks to staff Effective listening and communication skills Methods to motivate and empower staff Means to empower team members to achieve organisational goals Methods of conducting on-the-job supervision to enhance work performance Techniques for providing positive and negative feedback to staff Processes for resolving employee conflicts		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Review and make amento contingencies Communicate roster de Apply effective leadersh Employ means to effect organisational goals Apply effective empowe Conduct on-the-job supe Address staff performant 	stry and organisational required dments or adjustments to details, including tasks and explicitly skills, including being a rollively enhance co-worker relatively enhance corganisational effective organisation to ensure organisations concerns based on assign en staff, in accordance with	uty rosters, in response pectations to staff le model to motivate staff ationships to achieve ectiveness onal goals are achieved ned tasks
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Provide positive and neg	gative feedback to improve s	taff job performance

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Empathise, listen and read staff proactively to address job performance concerns when motivating staff

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Self-reflect and review own effectiveness in supervising, motivating and empowering staff
- Update own learning in ways to supervising, motivating and empowering staff

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.4	Foster Team Adaptability		
Skill Description	The ability to analyse employability issues in the global context. It also includes using strategies to adapt team members to the changing conditions and diversity at the workplace for greater productivity and effectiveness.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Types of learning opportunities and uses of learning resources and references for development Common challenges and difficulties in selecting the appropriate resources for development Ways to recommend and facilitate the use of the various resources for development Methods to identify learning styles of self and team Types of learning theories, learning motivation theories and motivational factors to learn Transferable skills and knowledge and their features Factors that delay and encourage learning Types of diversity in the team Importance of team cooperation and synergy Impact of changes at the workplace 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Analyse information gathered from the news media to determine relevant trends and issues that would affect work team at the workplace Analyse the implications of global competitiveness on one's job and team at the workplace Analyse the impact of diversity on a team and facilitate team members to work within a diverse team based on strategies set Identify the competencies required in current job for self and team at the workplace 		e workplace on one's job and team at ate team members to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		vide a conducive work environg team members and peer	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Identify and implement strategies to motivate and assist team members in order to adapt to change in job requirements at the workplace

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Identify gaps in competencies, determine training and development needs and select resources and suitable learning opportunities that match the learning styles of self and team
- Promote opportunities for learning and coaching within a team

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.5	Manage Workplace Challe	enges with Resilience	
Skill Description		nce techniques to manage as well as the organisation	e challenges. It also includes n's level of resilience.
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 Types of assessment t Characteristics of asse of resilience Methods for the development 	e to an individual and/or a ools and methods to assessessment tools and method	ss level of resilience s used to assess level
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	its effects on achieving	desired outcomes accord ques to manage challengir	_
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		development in resilience achieve desired outcome	
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Seek support from oth	ers when dealing with cha	illenging situations

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Reflect on opportunities to learn and renew oneself in order to bolster resilience

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Concept of resilience must include:

• Definition of resilience from individual and/or organisation perspective

Psychology of resilience includes:

- Cognitive
- Neurophysiology
- Psychoneuroimmunology

Domains of resilience must include:

- o Being in control in order to influence whatever happens next
- o Assuming ownership to improve the situation, regardless of one's formal responsibilities
- o Being optimistic
- o Able to surmount stressful situations and emerge stronger thereafter
- o Able to adapt one's thinking to the situation at hand e.g. taking another's point of view, able to see things from a different perspective, able to see difficulties as challenges, etc.
- o Able to use humour to get through difficult circumstances
- o Able to accept that something has happened and moving on to deal with it
- o Able to persevere and endure adverse situations
- o Able maintain composure and a healthy level of physical and psychological wellness in the face of challenges
- o Able to contain setbacks in one aspect from spilling over to other professional or personal aspects
- o Able to acquire resources to move on in challenges and reach one's full potential

Organisational perspective includes:

- Systems in place to ensure business continuity
- Diversification of business activities to mitigate risks
- Flexible systems and processes
- Strong leadership
- Responsiveness to operating environment
- Systems to generate and protect business resources e.g. supply chains, financial and human resources
- Systems and tools in place to train, maintain and track resilient individuals and teams

Factors affecting the level of resilience must include:

- An individual's level of resilience including:
 - Nature of occupation e.g. fast-paced, dynamic vs. stagnant, predictable & routine
 - o Personality and traits
 - o Life experiences
 - o Wellness of one's mind, spirit, body, etc.
- An organisation's level of resilience includes:
 - o Culture
 - o Leadership
 - o Systems and processes
 - o Investment in training and development of staff

Resilience techniques must include:

- Practising/internalising resilient behaviours including:
 - o Not giving up and persisting in achieving goals despite the difficulties
 - o Being decisive and able to make sound decisions despite uncertainties and pressures
 - o Staying composed and positive in times of difficulty
 - o Thinking clearly and staying focused under pressure
 - Recognising how your feelings affect performance and understanding how it affects your relationship with stakeholders, team members, customers, and in turn affects organisational performance
 - o Distinguishing personal and professional outcome
 - o Responding to changes and situations with a positive and open mind
 - o Creating a supportive culture within an organisation
 - o Coaching others through difficulties
 - o Recognising stress symptoms before they become an issue
 - o Engaging in activities to maintain the well-being of one's mind, spirit and body
 - o Controlling unwanted thoughts and emotional reactions
 - Formulating an action plan to develop resilience at the individual and/or organisational level, with components of an action plan to develop resilience at:

The individual level must include:

- Measurement/outcome indicators to track development in resilience
- Areas for development in resilience
- Methods/tools for collecting feedback on level of resilience
- Schedule of timelines
- Resources e.g. physical, financial required

Possible methods to develop resilience, such as:

- Using journals to list and challenge limiting beliefs
- Attending courses
- Building a strong support network through nurturing strong and positive relationships, getting involved in community and volunteer work, or joining a faith or spiritual community
- Building long-term stress resilience and reduce situational stress throughout the day
- Sharing and exchanging stories
- Setting progressive and incremental goals to build self confidence in specific areas
- Reflecting on past experiences and using them to positively reframe future experiences
- Practising relaxation techniques that can include imagery and breathing techniques
- Applying nutritional strategies for boosting vitality, motivation and productivity
- Applying learned optimism techniques
- Applying problem-solving and decision-making techniques to make sound decisions despite uncertainties and pressures
- Controlling unwanted thoughts and emotional reactions

The organisational level must include:

- Measurement/outcome indicators to track development in resilience
- Areas for development in resilience
- Methods/tools for collecting feedback on level of resilience
- Schedule of timeline
- Resources e.g. manpower, financial, logistics required
- Plan to stakeholders

Possible methods to develop resilience, such as:

- Encouraging innovation and experimentation
- Implementing systems to ensure business continuity
- Diversifying business activities to mitigate risks
- Introducing systems and processes to enhance organisation's flexibility and adaptability and to generate and protect business resources e.g. supply chains, financial and human resources
- Leadership development programmes
- Implementing scenario analysis and planning to enhance organisation's responsiveness to operating environment
- Investment in training and development for staff at all levels
- Introducing culture-building and awareness programmes
- Implementing communication and engagement sessions with staff at all levels
- Implementing alternative work practices e.g. flexible working arrangements, empowerment of decision-making, etc.
- Implementing staff welfare programmes such as exercise days, staff bonding events, etc.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.6	Facilitate Innovation and L	ead Team Leaders to Im	nplement Change
Skill Description	The ability to work with te includes facilitating innova and processes and evalua	ntion at the workplace, in	mplementing change strategies
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.		and procedures relating r industry codes of pracentance of a learning organic of change managemen	to the change management ctice and standards relating to anisation in relation to
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 desired behaviours Assign roles and respond and processes Identify systems and be activities to facilitate im Work with team leaders of change by applying s Analyse data and feedb 	behaviours and rewarding a sibilities to implement behaviours that may supplementation as to anticipate and plantaystems thinking	change strategies cort or limit implementation for predictable consequences to establish trends and identify
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.			s from change implementation

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate empathy by acknowledging and addressing the feelings and perspectives of team leaders arising from the impact of change implementation to ensure individual needs are addressed

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Identify competencies to help individuals and teams to respond positively to change
- Be well informed on change management systems and processes by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms to enhance own knowledge for workplace application

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Marketing Communications and Public Relations	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.1	Develop and Oversee Publ	ic Relations Strategies	
Skill Description	The ability to develop and strategies to the workplace	oversee public relations stra e.	tegies and apply the
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Role of public relations Marketing and public rel Relationships and suppo Impact of public relation	ort of industry	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	relations plans	strategies in alignment with	- /
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		paches and strategies, accorg g and overseeing public relat	= =

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Pay attention to social dynamics in the work environment and demonstrate ethical principles and moral decisions, according to organisational guidelines, in developing and overseeing public relations strategies

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Demonstrate learning approaches to address irregularities at work, according to organisational guidelines, in developing and overseeing public relations strategies

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Must include:

- Consumer protection rules and regulations
- Occupational safety and health rules and regulations

Skill Category	Marketing Communications and Public Relations	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.2	Develop Digital Strategies		
Skill Description	The ability to develop digital strategies. It also includes identifying target markets, performing competitive analyses, developing digital strategy roadmaps based on the analysis and determining the performance of the strategies.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Concept of digital marketing and market strategy Audience segmentation Features, advantages and constraints of different digital channels Impact of different digital channels on business Methods to measure effectiveness of digital strategies		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 information reviews, ba Review market information opportunities and probletorganisational guideline Develop digital strategies and trends Create roadmaps based Determine performance strategies, based on organisational guideline 	es based on the analysis of r on digital strategies a indicators to measure effec	ines arket business g teams, based on market information stiveness of digital
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: Identify innovative approguidelines, to develop d	paches and strategies, accor igital strategies	ding to organisational

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Pay attention to social dynamics in the work environment and demonstrate ethical principles and moral decisions, according to organisational guidelines, in developing digital strategies

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate learning approaches to address irregularities at work, according to organisational guidelines, in developing digital strategies

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Risk Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.1	Manage Loss/Risk Prevention		
Skill Description	The ability to identify causes, areas and perpetrators of potential loss and risk and review safety, privacy and security practices. It also includes managing inspection activities, measures and mitigation actions to minimise loss and risk, handling exceptional cases and implementing changes to meet objectives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 Benefits of empowerm Investigation and discip Criteria for setting targe Importance of implementance and procedures 	ng potential safety or secent in the delegation of relations in exception ets for success enting changes after revieus	esponsibilities
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	Review safety, privacyManage inspection actiHandle exceptional cas	and perpetrators of poten and security practices wi vities and mitigation action es via investigation and of f loss and risk policies an	th relevant stakeholders ons to minimise loss and risk lisciplinary actions
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Influence others to be vigilant in safeguarding privacy and security of property, customers and residents

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Participate in discussions with relevant personnel to improve on managing loss and risk prevention

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 8.1	Develop Domestic Sales	and Marketing Operati	onal Plans
Skill Description	The ability to develop domestic sales and marketing operational plans. It includes reviewing the organisation's sales and marketing performance and identifying domestic marketing opportunities in order to establish and refine sales and marketing operational plans.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand Sales and marketing o Business case Market trends and dev Impact of social and co Factors that impact do	bjectives velopments ultural factors on dome	stic marketing strategies eting operational plans
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Identify and scope sale market to guide the de 	es and marketing oppo evelopment of sales an sales and marketing op	s and marketing performance rtunities within the domestic d marketing operational plans erational plans in order to align
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Monitor and review sa potential refinements	les and marketing ope	rational plans to identify

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Promote a cooperative climate to encourage positive working relationships when working with relevant personnel to develop domestic sales and marketing operational plans

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on industry marketing trends by subscribing to diverse information channels in order to identify new developments that may impact on an organisation's sales and marketing plan

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 8.2	Develop International Sales and Marketing Operational Plans		
Skill Description	The ability to develop international sales and marketing operational plans. It includes assessing international business opportunities and evaluating strategic options and risks in order to establish and refine international sales and marketing operational plans.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Sales and marketing of Market trends and dev Impact of social and cu Factors that impact into	ojectives elopments ıltural factors on internati	onal marketing strategies keting operational plans
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Design and establish in 	ons and risk factors for in the development of sales	ternational business s and marketing plans arketing operational plans in
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Monitor and review int identify potential refine		keting operational plans to

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Promote a cooperative climate to encourage positive working relationships when working with stakeholders to develop international sales and marketing operational plans

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on international marketing trends by subscribing to diverse information channels in order to identify new developments that may impact on an organisation's international sales and marketing plans

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 8.3	Develop Social Media Stra	tegies	••••••
Skill Description	The ability to develop social media strategies to support sales and marketing. It also includes determining feasibility of using social media platforms as well as designing, evaluating and refining social media strategies.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Social media approache Benefits of using social Risks of using social me Users of social media p Social media metrics	media edia	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	marketing strategiesDesign social media str marketing strategies	using social media platform ategies in order to align with al media on organisational br media strategies	sales and
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Refine social media stra	ategies to support sales and	marketing strategies

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Adhere to organisational code of conduct, values and ethics when developing social media strategies to uphold organisation's image

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Enhance own knowledge related to social media marketing by subscribing to diverse learning channels and discussion platforms to ensure continuous learning for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 8.4	Manage Hotel Sales and Marketing Initiatives		
Skill Description	The ability to establish strategies and develop sales and marketing plans. It also includes monitoring and evaluating outcomes and implementing corrective actions to address performance gaps in meeting projections, while complying with legal requirements.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Principles of SMART goals Sustainable, competitive advantage of the organisation Situational analysis of organisations Industry practices in sales and marketing Components of customer analysis Environmental factors for sales and marketing plans Application of appropriate promotion strategies for future sales Relationship marketing and value selling to customers Gap analysis Types of corrective actions 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Perform situational analy organisational guidelines Develop sales and mark Implement and monitor designated schedule 	s and plan, in accordance wi ysis and present findings, in s eting plans, in accordance w activities and performance on nst performance data and p	accordance with with business requirements outcomes, based on
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Implement corrective ac	ctions to improve sales reve	nue

demonstrated.

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Seek support from relevant personnel to implement sales and marketing plan
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	The ability to: • Seek feedback from head of division on the management of sales and marketing initiatives for the organisation
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be	N/A

Definitions of the Five (5) Domains

DOMAIN	DEFINITION
Knowledge and Analysis	Knowledge includes the gathering of facts and information through traditional and digital forms. Analysis involves the cognitive processing, integration and inspection of single or multiple sources of facts and information required to perform work tasks and activities and takes into consideration, the work contexts in which the tasks and activities are carried out. The result of knowledge and analysis produce judgements on work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the conceptualisation of solutions to solve problems at work.
Application and Adaptation	Application involves the ability to perform work tasks and activities defined by the requirements of the occupation. Adaptation involves the ability to react to and manage the changes in the work contexts. The result of application and adaptation leads to the production of psycho-motor actions and behavioural reactions to the work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the execution of the planned solutions to solve problems at work.
Innovation and Value Creation	Innovation includes the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/or enhance business values that are aligned to the organisational goals. As a result of innovation, the organisation is able to reap the values from individual or team contributors to achieve organisational growth.
Social Intelligence and Ethics	Social intelligence includes the ability to appreciate and use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics as effective individuals or team contributors.
Learning to Learn	Learning-to-learn includes the ability to improve on self-development within and outside of one's area of work. It involves the continual inspection of one's knowledge, analytical, application; adaptive, innovative and social skills that are needed to perform the work optimally and/or solve problems effectively.

JOB DESCRIPTION

Assistant Director of Events and Conference Services

Skills & Training Required

OCCUPATION DESCRIPTION:

The Assistant Director of Events and Conference Services (ADOECS) assists in supervising all catering, food and beverage functions, and other events of the property to ensure an effective operation of the department. Other than keeping a close relationship and strengthening customers retention through regular sales activities, ADOECS trains team members, formulates sales strategies and works out different sales tools to achieve the events budget by attracting various targeted group of customers.

The ADOECS should be equipped with food and beverage knowledge to offer the best arrangements for customers, and to work closely with food and beverage outlet heads and department heads. ADOECS also needs to keep a close watch on all costing and expenses and monitor departmental profitability. To expand network and build reputation in local business activities, ADOECS also represents the property during social networking events.

The skills expected of Assistant Director of Events/Assistant Director of Catering/Assistant Director of Conference Services are summarised as below:

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
1	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	 1.1 Solve Problems and Make Decisions at Managerial Level 1.2 Support the Establishment of a Framework for Initiative and Enterprise 1.3 Manage Crisis Situations 1.4 Participate in Dispute Resolution 	 Handling Complaints & Problems Solving Sales Negotiation
2	Communications	2.1 Conduct Interviews	 Talent Management for HR & Training Managers
3	Customer Experience	 3.1 Develop Service Recovery Framework 3.2 Manage Customer Experience 3.3 Manage Customers' Concerns and Feedback 3.4 Manage the Service Brand 	Customer Service & Relationships

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
4	Leadership	 4.1 Lead Teams Leaders to Develop Business Strategies and Governance Management 4.2 Conduct Staff Performance Assessment Process 4.3 Foster Team Adaptability 4.4 Manage Workplace Challenges with Resilience 4.5 Coach for Service Performance 4.6 Plan, Conduct and Evaluate Orientation Training 4.7 Supervise, Motivate and Empower Staff 	Management & Leadership in the Hospitality Industry
5	Revenue Management	5.1 Implement Revenue Management Strategies	Revenue ManagementHotel Industry Analytics Skills
6	Risk Management	 6.1 Evaluate and Review Compliance with Applicable Legislation and Regulations for the Business Unit 6.2 Manage Loss/Risk Prevention 	Risk Management
7	Sales and Marketing	7.1 Develop Domestic Sales and Marketing Operational Plans7.2 Develop International Sales and Marketing Operational Plans	 OTA Control & Maximising Sales Results Planning & Marketing Strategies

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.1	Solve Problems and Make Decisions at Managerial Level		
Skill Description	The ability to examine the causes of performance deficiency and its impact on an organisation. It also includes managing team dynamics to identify and address performance deficiency.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Advantages and disadvantages of the various methods to collect relevant and current information on organisational performance standards and quality control policies Sources of information to identify performance deficiency Advantages and disadvantages of the various methods in order to identify performance deficiency Types of analytical tools and techniques and their application in the problemsolving and decision-making process Principles of group dynamics and teamwork and techniques to manage team dynamics Types of decision-making models for arriving at the preferred solution and their features Factors affecting the effectiveness of an implementation plan Tools and techniques to identify performance deficiency or cause of failure in implemented solution and implementation plan and their features Advantages and disadvantages of various ways to formalise implemented solution as part of current Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) Organisational procedures for amending and distributing SOPs 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 standards and quality or Identify the types of perimpact on organisation Identify the root causes appropriate group facility Determine a preferred simplementation plan in Formalise implemented operating procedures Evaluate the effectivence 	rformance deficiency and related aspects of the problems with teleation techniques solution by using appropriorder to implement the selection as part of the o	d examine the causes and their am members using riate methods and draw up an solution at the workplace organisation's current standard solution and implementation

Innovation and **Value Creation**

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

- Generate creative ideas by using appropriate idea generation and group facilitation techniques
- Shortlist the most viable ideas based on a set of criteria by using suitable problem-solving and decision-making techniques and tools
- Evaluate the impact of shortlisted ideas by using suitable problem-solving and decision-making techniques and tools
- Develop a corrective action plan for any shortfalls identified in the implemented solution and conduct a follow-up review of modifications made

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Manage team dynamics and different opinions through the use of conflict management techniques

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Reflect on own strengths and weaknesses and its impact in solving problems and making decisions

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical points that the skill may be demonstrated.

		Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 1.2	Support the Establishment of a Framework for Initiative and Enterprise			
Skill Description	The ability to apply strategies to create, promote and sustain a culture of continuous improvement. It also includes identifying, evaluating and managing risks associated with improvement initiatives.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	directed workforce Areas for continuous im Steps to implement cor Common pitfalls in esta continuous improvemer Areas for operating guid continuous improvemer Resources required to e Ways to prepare employ Activities and guidelines an organisation	Managerial roles and responsibilities in developing an enterprising and self-directed workforce Areas for continuous improvements in an organisation Steps to implement continuous improvement at the workplace Common pitfalls in establishing an organisational culture of continuous improvement Areas for operating guidelines, corporate policies and strategies to support continuous improvement Resources required to encourage innovation in an organisation Ways to prepare employees to think and initiate for continuous improvement Activities and guidelines to promote and sustain innovation and enterprise in		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 improvement in consult Develop enterprise action Establish a framework to the workplace Perform risk assessment organisational performa Evaluate implications of tools and techniques Develop a framework for an organisation Evaluate the effectivenes an organisation 	nal culture of innovation, enter ation with relevant personner ons and strategies to improve o track and evaluate improve not of a new policy or manage noce risks on organisational performan enterprise risk manager ess of the enterprise risk manager	el e organisational growth ement efforts at ement decision on ormance using appropriate ment programme in nagement programme in	

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

- Establish policies and strategies to cultivate initiative behaviour for continuous improvement at the workplace
- Develop comprehensive policies that encourage innovation and enterprise
- Support the Director of Events & Catering for the above

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Provide organisational leadership to promote and sustain innovation and enterprise by promoting and empowering employees in order to release their untapped potential and creativity

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Enhance and build skills for teams in the organisation to work together to make decisions, plan work and resolve differences
- Engage in continuous self-assessment and review in order to enhance own skills to promote innovation and enterprise
- Share experience with the team

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.3	Manage Crisis Situations		
Skill Description	The ability to execute crisis management plan in order to manage crisis situations. It also includes allocating resources, executing and documenting response and recovery activities and communicating organisational crisis management key messages to relevant personnel.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.		esponsibilities of a manager nents for crisis response an managing crisis	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Allocate resources to manage response-handling in accordance with crisis management plan Identify crisis response and recovery activities for implementation in accordance with recovery strategies and business continuity strategies to ensure alignment of activities Document crisis response and recovery activities data in accordance with information format requirements to facilitate follow-up actions Implement 'return-to-normal' procedures in accordance with crisis management plan to ensure alignment of activities Communicate organisational crisis management key messages to relevant personnel to provide updates 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review crisis managem	ent process to identify area	as for improvement

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Manage own emotions to maintain composure and display self-confidence and resilience when dealing with challenges in a crisis situation
- Respond appropriately to emotional cues of organisation members during a crisis situation in order to manage negative emotional climate and provide reassurance

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Expand own knowledge on crisis management by subscribing to diverse learning channels and discussion platforms in order to ensure continuous learning for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.4	Participate in Dispute Resolution		
Skill Description	The ability to prepare and participate in dispute resolution in order to reach agreeable outcomes.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types of disputes Evidence to support case Communication and conflict resolution techniques Relevant practices Relevant legislation and regulations		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Prepare case to gather support for position Participate in dispute resolution processes to achieve desired dispute resolution outcomes Reach dispute resolution outcomes to obtain agreement from both parties 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		e ability to: dentify opportunities to strive for negotiation outcomes to add value to the organisation and achieve a win-win outcome for both parties	
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional	_	n composure, self-confide in the conflict resolution p	

codes of ethics.

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in self-reflection to identify areas for improvement in managing dispute resolution process
- Improve own conflict resolution skills by seeking feedback from peers and supervisors to enhance own capability in managing conflicts

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Relevant legislation and regulations must include:

- Billing policies
- Organisational human resources policies
- Financial regulations and policies
- Employment Act
- Industrial Relations Act
- Workplace Safety and Health Act
- Employment of Foreign Manpower Act
- International legislation

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 2.1	Conduct Interviews		
Skill Description	The ability to prepare, conduct and follow up on interviews. It also includes identifying interviewees and interview objectives and evaluating effectiveness of interviews to ascertain areas for improvement.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types of interviews - Ty Components of intervie Legal, regulatory, ethic conducting interviews	vpe of feedback ew minutes - Questionr	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	initiative goalsPrepare interview quesDeliver questions in ord	stions to support intervi der to meet requiremen s to meet requirements	nts from interview structure s on organisational procedures
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate effectiveness	of interviews to identify	y areas for improvement

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Assess the emotional states of interviewees and respond suitably to emotional cues to demonstrate empathy

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Update own interviewing skills by subscribing to diverse learning channels to enhance workplace performance as an interviewer

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Legal, regulatory, ethical and socio-cultural constraints related to conducting interviews must include:

- Relevant Legislations
- Codes of Practice
- Ethical Principles
- Policies and Guidelines
- Social Responsibilities
- Cultural and Societal Expectations and Influences

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.1	Develop Service Recovery Framework		
Skill Description	service challenges to asce	ertain service delivery g ading the service recov	ork. It also includes analysing aps, developing a service ery procedures to staff and
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Sources of information on service challenges Methods to analyse service challenges Components of a service recovery framework Methods to cascade service recovery policies and procedures to stakeholders Criteria to evaluate effectiveness of service recovery framework 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Analyse service challen Analyse data on service indicators and industry Develop service recove Incorporate service recove service team's orientation 	e challenges with organi benchmarks to identify ry framework to addres overy framework in em	sation's key performance gaps
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate the effectivene	ess of service recovery	strategies to improve strategies
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: Cascade service recove Communicate service r Conduct focus group di service challenges	ecovery framework to s	•

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Review best practices in service recovery to benchmark organisation's framework

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

A service recovery framework consists of organisational strategies, policies and procedures, and guidelines in order to manage and respond to service challenges. Effective service recovery occurs when an organisation can solve a service challenge, make restitution, or regain trust following a breakdown in service delivery.

Components of service recovery framework must include:

- Organisation's guidelines, which includes:
 - o Organisation's vision, mission and values
 - o Service vision
 - o Service brand
 - o Service standards
- Service recovery strategies which includes:
 - o Understanding the customers' needs and expectations and its impact on the organisation
 - o Being aware of potential service challenges that might occur during service delivery
 - o Implementing clear escalation paths and decision-making processes for the resolution of service challenges
 - o Empowering front-line employees to make decisions within their limits of authority
 - o Introducing compensation framework for customer compensation
- Service recovery procedures which includes:
 - o Listening to the customer to identify the cause of the service challenge
 - o Using verbal and non-verbal communication to address service challenge
 - o Apologising to the customer immediately
 - o Taking immediate action to resolve the situation
 - o Showing empathy
 - o Conducting follow-up with customer
 - o Working towards mutually acceptable resolutions to escalated service challenges
 - o Feedback channels for customers
 - o Service quality and customer satisfaction measures to analyse service challenges

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.2	Manage Customer Experience		
Skill Description	The ability to analyse service performance standards and assess service performance outcomes. It also includes the ability to propose actions in order to improve service performance standards and monitor the effectiveness of actions taken.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	Organisational service pCustomer satisfaction inParameters for identifying	tion and data analysis ituation escalation procedur performance standards	faction
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.			
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	 The ability to: Communicate with colleague's outcome of proposed service performance actions in order to improve customer satisfaction level
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	The ability to: • Update own learning to examine the effectiveness of alternative corrective actions that are taken to improve service performance standard
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.	N/A

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 3.3	Manage Customers' Concerns and Feedback			
Skill Description	The ability to determine staff performance in handling customers' concerns and feedback. It also includes managing the escalation of those concerns and feedback and evaluating the processes in handling them.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to understand: Guidelines on monitoring and documenting staff performance in handling customers' concerns and feedback Corrective actions to address deviations in handling customers' concerns and feedback Guidelines on assigning the right persons to handle customers' concerns and feedback Guidelines on proposing improvements to organisational policies Objectives of improvement plans The ability to: Determine staff performance in handling customers' concerns and feedback Manage escalation of customers' concerns and feedback Evaluate process to handle customers' concerns and feedback			
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Create easy-to-use plat	forms for customers to conv	rey concerns and feedback	

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Seek dialogue with customers in order to clarify concerns and feedback
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	The ability to: • Self-reflect on effectiveness of offering alternative solution to manage customers' concerns and feedback
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.	N/A

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.4	Manage the Service Brand	d	
Skill Description	The ability to manage an organisation's service brand, service brand guidelines and its impact. It also includes developing plans for corrective action and building the service team's capability to understand the organisation's service strategy.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	data related to service k	orand guidelines the organisation's service b	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 of the service brand gui Analyse gaps between guidelines in order to de Develop an implementa service brand performa 	organisation's service data a etermine root causes of per ition plan for corrective action	and service brand formance issues on in order to enhance
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Track customer's feedbare of improvement	ack on organisation's service	e brand to identify areas

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate the organisation's service strategy and service brand to the team
- Seek endorsement on implementation plan in order to enhance the organisation's service brand

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Enhance team's understanding of the organisation's service brand and service brand guidelines through formal and informal learning platforms

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

An organisation's service brand is the way an organisation seeks to identify itself. Service brands:

- Add depth and value to an organisation's product offerings
- Display publicly the organisation's culture and values

Service brand guidelines can be defined as activities or actions that support the organisation's service brand, and are in line with the organisation's vision, mission and values.

Gathering data related to service brand guidelines must include:

- Percentage of new customers of organisation's product or service
- Increase in customer loyalty, e.g. increase in sign-ups for customer loyalty or reward programmes
- Conversion rate of visitors to organisation's website in order to make purchases
- Adherence to service brand guidelines by team
- Feedback from customers or supervisors on service brand guidelines
- Ascertain gaps by comparing data collected against organisation's service standards and service brand guidelines

An organisation's service standards is the commitment to a level of service performance that an organisation's customers can expect. The organisation's service standards may be used to:

- Inform customers of the service performance that the organisation is committed to
- Measure the organisation's service performance
- Provide staff with performance targets

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.1	Lead Teams Leaders to Develop Business Strategies and Governance Management		
Skill Description	operational plans and organisational needs. I	corporate governance ma It also includes providing o gh regular engagement, n	_
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 and implementation Ascertain the relation and implementation corporate governance Ascertain organisati of departmental or lacompliance manage Ascertain legal and a Ascertain legal proferelating to corporate Ascertain implication 	n of team plans and proce onship between high level of business systems and ce onal policies and procedu ousiness unit strategies, a ement ethical considerations relatessional or industry codes et governance ons and impact on employ	I strategy and the development asses I strategy the development deprocesses in order to support ares relating to the development and corporate governance ating to corporate governance as of practice and standards ees and the organisation arising overnance management process
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 business unit strate Lead team leaders to and develop team or Communicate organ workplace to guide Engage regularly with achieve business units Model leadership and 	gies in order to achieve be to identify trends and issurperational plans in order the isational values and expeteam leaders in their behalf that team leaders to provide the interval of the i	ues impacting team performance to achieve team objectives ectations of behaviour in the
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		v systems and processes rporate governance and s	•

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate departmental or business unit strategic priorities to relevant personnel to garner their support and buy-in
- Assess emotional states of team leaders and respond appropriately to emotional cues when leading team leaders in order to ensure that individual needs are addressed

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in regular self-reflection to identify own areas for improvement in leading strategy planning
- Improve own strategy planning skills by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer review platforms in order to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application N/A (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 4.2	Conduct Staff Performance Assessment Process			
Skill Description		conduct performance apprais anage performance outcome		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Procedures for reviewing staff performance against staff development plans and performance evidences Guidelines for communicating performance review results with staff Analyses of feedback from relevant stakeholders Performance gaps and the advantages of addressing them Significance of proposing improvements to performance Usage and review of performance appraisal tools Compliance with code of ethics when conducting staff performance appraisals Guidelines for, and importance of, setting goals and milestones for career development Ways to reward staff effectively Guidelines for corrective actions against poor performing staff 			
Application and Adaptation Ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 accordance with organis Analyse feedback gather are met and make asseguidelines Use performance apprassecordance with organis Link staff performance organisational guideline Communicate performational guideline Develop personal development, in accordate development, in accordate Manage performance organisational guideline 	red to determine if relevant passment decisions in accordance isal tools to conduct perform sational guidelines to staff development plans, it is not achievements and gaps elines opment plans to set goals and ance with organisational guidelines or address performance gets.	performance criteria nce with organisational nance appraisals, in n accordance with to staff, in accordance and milestones for career delines take corrective actions	

Innovation and **Value Creation**

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

- Propose improvements to identified performance gaps, in accordance with organisational guidelines
- Provide feedback to encourage staff development, in accordance with organisational guidelines

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

· Comply with code of ethics when conducting staff performance appraisals and assessment decisions, in accordance with organisational guidelines

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in self-reflection to review effectiveness of processes for conducting staff performance assessment
- Update own learning in staff performance assessment processes by subscribing to diverse learning channels and gathering feedback from relevant stakeholders

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.3	Foster Team Adaptability		
Skill Description	using strategies to adapt t	loyability issues in the globa eam members to the chang er productivity and effective	ing conditions and diversity
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 for development Common challenges an for development Ways to recommend ar for development Methods to identify lea Types of learning theorifactors to learn 	e team operation and synergy	appropriate resources arious resources n ries and motivational
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Analyse information gat trends and issues that vectors. Analyse the implications the workplace Analyse the impact of dwork within a diverse term. 	thered from the news media would affect work team at the s of global competitiveness liversity on a team and facility eam based on strategies set ies required in current job fo	ne workplace on one's job and team at tate team members to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		vide a conducive work environg team members and pee	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Identify and implement strategies to motivate and assist team members to adapt to change in job requirements at the workplace

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Identify gaps in competencies, determine training and development needs and select resources and suitable learning opportunities that match the learning styles of self and team
- Promote opportunities for learning and coaching within a team

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.4	Manage Workplace Chal	lenges with Resilience	
Skill Description	, , ,	ence techniques to mana Il as well as the organisat	ge challenges. It also includes ion's level of resilience.
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	Types of assessmentCharacteristics of ass of resilienceMethods for developr	ice to an individual and/or tools and methods to ass essment tools and metho	sess level of resilience ods used to assess level
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	its effects on achievin	g desired outcomes acco	and/or organisational level and ording to methods set ging circumstances at the
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Examine the areas for organisation to achiev		ce of the individual and/or
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Seek support from ot	hers when dealing with c	hallenging situations

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Reflect on opportunities to learn and renew oneself to bolster resilience

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Concept of resilience must include:

• Definition of resilience from individual and/or organisation perspective

Psychology of resilience includes:

- Cognitive
- Neurophysiology
- Psychoneuroimmunology

Domains of resilience must include:

- Individual's perspective includes:
- o Being in control to influence whatever happens next
- o Assuming ownership to improve the situation, regardless of one's formal responsibilities
- o Being optimistic
- o Able to surmount stressful situations and emerge stronger thereafter
- o Able to adapt one's thinking to the situation at hand e.g. taking another's point of view, able to see things from a different perspective, able to see difficulties as challenges, etc.
- o Able to use humour to get through difficult circumstances
- o Able to accept that something has happened and moving on to deal with it
- o Able to persevere and endure adverse situations
- o Able maintain composure and a healthy level of physical and psychological wellness in the face of challenges.
- o Able to contain setbacks in one aspect from spilling over to other professional or personal aspects
- o Able to acquire resources to move on in challenges and reach one's full potential

Organisational perspective includes:

- Systems in place to ensure business continuity
- Diversification of business activities to mitigate risks
- Flexible systems and processes
- Strong leadership
- Responsiveness to operating environment
- Systems to generate and protect business resources e.g. supply chains, financial and human resources
- Systems and tools in place to train, maintain and track resilient individuals and teams

Factors affecting the level of resilience must include:

- An individual's level of resilience including:
 - Nature of occupation e.g. fast-paced, dynamic vs. stagnant, predictable & routine
 - o Personality and traits
 - o Life experiences
 - o Wellness of one's mind, spirit, body, etc.
- An organisation's level of resilience includes:
 - o Culture
 - o Leadership
 - o Systems and processes
 - o Investment in training and development of staff

Resilience techniques must include:

- Practising/internalising resilient behaviours including:
 - o Not giving up and persisting in achieving goals despite the difficulties
 - o Being decisive and able to make sound decisions despite uncertainties and pressures
 - o Staying composed and positive in times of difficulty
 - Thinking clearly and staying focused under pressure
 Recognising how your feelings affect performance and understanding how
 it affects your relationship with stakeholders, team members, customers,
 and in turn affects organisational performance
 - o Distinguishing personal and professional outcome
 - o Responding to changes and situations with a positive and open mind
 - o Creating a supportive culture within an organisation
 - o Coaching others through difficulties
 - o Recognising stress symptoms before they become an issue
 - o Engaging in activities to maintain the well-being of one's mind, spirit and body
 - o Controlling unwanted thoughts and emotional reactions
 - Formulating an action plan to develop resilience at the individual and/or organisational level, with components of an action plan to develop resilience at:

The individual level must include:

- Measurement/outcome indicators to track development in resilience
- Areas for development in resilience
- Methods/tools for collecting feedback on level of resilience
- Schedule of timelines
- Resources e.g. physical, financial required

Possible methods to develop resilience, such as:

- Using journals to list and challenge limiting beliefs
- Attending courses
- Building a strong support network through nurturing strong and positive relationships, getting involved in community and volunteer work, or joining a faith or spiritual community
- Building long-term stress resilience and reduce situational stress throughout the day
- Sharing and exchanging stories
- Setting progressive and incremental goals to build self confidence in specific areas
- Reflecting on past experiences and using them to positively reframe future experiences
- Practising relaxation techniques that can include imagery and breathing techniques
- Applying nutritional strategies for boosting vitality, motivation and productivity
- Applying learned optimism techniques
- Applying problem-solving and decision-making techniques to make sound decisions despite uncertainties and pressures
- Controlling unwanted thoughts and emotional reactions

The organisational level must include:

- Measurement/outcome indicators to track development in resilience
- Areas for development in resilience
- Methods/tools for collecting feedback on level of resilience
- Schedule of timeline
- Resources e.g. manpower, financial, logistics required
- Plan to stakeholders

Possible methods to develop resilience, such as:

- Encouraging innovation and experimentation
- Implementing systems to ensure business continuity
- Diversifying business activities to mitigate risks
- Introducing systems and processes to enhance organisation's flexibility and adaptability and to generate and protect business resources e.g. supply chains, financial and human resources
- Leadership development programmes
- Implementing scenario analysis and planning to enhance organisation's responsiveness to operating environment
- Investment in training and development for staff at all levels
- Introducing culture-building and awareness programmes Implementing communication and engagement sessions with staff at all levels
- Implementing alternative work practices e.g. flexible working arrangements, empowerment of decision-making, etc.
- Implementing staff welfare programmes such as exercise days, staff bonding events, etc.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.5	Coach for Service Performance		
Skill Description	The ability to coach individuals for service performance. It also includes using coaching techniques to close service gaps and to monitor the progress of individuals for improvements in service performance.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to understand: Characteristics and roles of a coach in coaching for service performance Components of a coaching plan Methods to identify areas of improvement Techniques for coaching Barriers to learning Techniques for monitoring individuals for improvements in service performance Methods to provide feedback to individuals on service performance The ability to: Review feedback on individuals' work performance to identify root causes of performance gaps Prepare coaching plan for individuals taking into account barriers to learning Use coaching techniques to address service performance issues Monitor progress of individuals for improvements in service performance through customer feedback		ents in The performance To identify root causes of ount barriers to learning mance issues
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		

Social Intelligence N/A and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics. Learning to Learn The ability to: It refers to the ability • Reflect on own coaching style to review the suitability and effectiveness in to develop and coaching individuals improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work. Range of Application A coaching plan is used to guide and manage coaching delivery to ensure that (where applicable) coaching objectives are met. The coaching plan must outline: It refers to the critical • Objectives of coaching, which should include areas for development for circumstances the individuals and contexts that • Roles and responsibilities of the coach and the individuals the skill may be • Areas of development for the individuals demonstrated. • Coaching techniques and styles Key milestones

• Methods to monitor progress

• Providing feedback

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 4.6	Plan, Conduct and Evaluate Orientation Training			
Skill Description	The ability to plan, conduc	t and evaluate orientation tra	aining programmes.	
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Processes for developing orientation training programmes Organisational policies and procedures to conduct orientation trainings Types of logistic checklists for orientation training programmes Organisational policies and procedures on contingency planning Barriers to training Instructional strategies and methods Methods of data collection Models of training evaluation Data analysis techniques Organisational procedures for approval of training programmes			
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	organisational needs Plan orientation training and procedures Prepare logistic and adn according to training pro Develop contingency plans Manage disruptive behave Conclude orientation training procedures Organise information gave Examine outcomes of conservations.	programmes, according to orientation training to be conducted programmes, according to orientative requirements for orientation training programme plans are derivities according to athering for training programme orientation training programme or orientation training programme or	organisational policies orientation trainings, rogrammes ining programmes programme plans and on nes	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review effectiveness of continuous improvement	f orientation training program nt	nmes for	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Identify and implement strategies to motivate and assist team members to adapt to change in job requirements at the workplace

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Identify gaps in competencies, determine training and development needs and select resources and suitable learning opportunities that match the learning styles of self and team
- Promote opportunities for learning and coaching within a team

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.7	Supervise, Motivate and Empower Staff		
Skill Description	The ability to supervise, motivate and empower staff. It includes planning staff rosters and addressing job performance concerns, in accordance with organisational procedures.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Organisational policies and procedures for planning staff rosters Processes for developing staff rosters Factors to consider in assigning tasks to staff Effective listening and communication skills Methods to motivate and empower staff Means to empower team members to achieve organisational goals Methods of conducting on-the-job supervision to enhance work performance Techniques for providing positive and negative feedback to staff Processes for resolving employee conflicts		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Comply with legal, industry and organisational requirements in roster planning Review and make amendments or adjustments to duty rosters, in response to contingencies Communicate roster details, including tasks and expectations, to staff Apply effective leadership skills, including being a role model to motivate staff Employ means to effectively enhance co-worker relationships to achieve organisational goals Apply effective empowerment for organisational effectiveness Conduct on-the-job supervision to ensure organisational goals are achieved Address staff performance concerns based on assigned tasks Resolve conflicts between staff, in accordance with organisational policy 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Provide positive and ne	gative feedback to improv	ve staff job performance

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Empathise, listen and read staff proactively in order to address job performance concerns when motivating staff

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Self-reflect and review own effectiveness in supervising, motivating and empowering staff
- Update own learning in ways to supervising, motivating and empowering staff

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Revenue Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.1	Implement Revenue Management Strategies		
Skill Description	The ability to acquire knowledge on the organisation's revenue management strategies. by applying pricing and capacity controls, performing group displacement analysis and implementing changes to revenue management tactics.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	competitive set Guidelines for accessing management strategies Types of rate codes and Individual and group cap Group displacement and Organisation's group but Organisational procedurecommending alternat	g information on organisation I rate fences in organisation Dacity control techniques Balysis Siness mix strategies Tes for confirming groups a	n's rate structure
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	management strategies Perform configuration of accordance with organi Implement rate fences Perform monitoring of recompetitive set, in accordance Adhere to organisation's Apply individual and greechannels, in accordance Conduct group displace enquiries, in accordance Perform confirmation or accordance with organi	in accordance with organisation actes set by the organisation ordance with organisational spolicies and procedures reput capacity control technique with organisational procedurent analysis on fixed and exwith organisational procedure for group, based on set group sational policy on, and analysis on impact, or	isational requirements stribution channels, in ational procedures and organisation's procedures elating to capacity control ques for various distribution dures and policies non-fixed pricing group dures business mix strategies, in

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

- Keep updated with changes on organisation's revenue management strategies, in accordance with organisational requirements
- Conduct investigations and report pricing set by competitive set, where necessary, in accordance with organisational procedures
- Recommend alternatives for group enquiries and bookings that cannot be accepted, in accordance with organisational policies and guidelines

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

N/A

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Seek feedback from head of department on performance in implementing revenue management strategies and capacity control techniques

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

N/A

Skill Category	Risk Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.1	Evaluate and Review Compliance with Applicable Legislation and Regulations for the Business Unit		
Skill Description	The ability to evaluate and review a business unit's compliance with applicable legislative and regulatory requirements. It also includes identifying relevant compliance requirements, areas of non-compliance, and proposing recommendations to relevant personnel in order to close the non-compliance gap.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Access to appropriate sources of information in order to analyse relevant compliance requirements that are applicable to the business unit Interpretation of relevant legislation and regulations, legal documents, standards and codes of practice that are relevant to the business unit in order to identify possible areas of non-compliance Evaluate and report data on compliance to relevant stakeholders in accordance with information format requirements in order to ensure that stakeholders are updated and consulted Relevant legislation and regulations that are applicable to industry Appropriate sources of information on internal and external compliance requirements Methodologies for both internal and external monitoring and evaluation Data on compliance Relevant stakeholders Implications of non-compliance with relevant legislation and regulations 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Interpret relevant legislate codes of practice that a possible areas of non-control Evaluate and report data 	rces of information in order ts applicable to the busines ation and regulations, legal of the relevant to the business compliance a on compliance to relevant irements in order to ensure	s unit documents, standards and unit in order to identify stakeholders according to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		ations and obtain sign-off to nd other requirements in co	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Apply ethical code of practice in the evaluation of compliance by business unit to ensure adherence to legislative and regulatory requirements

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Keep abreast of the latest legislative and regulatory requirements that are applicable to the organisation by subscribing to various information channels in order to ensure currency of knowledge and organisational compliance

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Relevant legislation and regulations must include:

- Post incorporation Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority (ACRA) regulatory requirements, including:
- Organisation secretary
- Annual general meeting
- · Financial year end
- Annual returnDirectors' report
- Registration number

Inland Revenue Authority of Malaysia filing requirements, which must include:

- Timeline for filing requirements
- Estimated chargeable income
- Tax return filing
- Audited or unaudited accounts
- Accountants Act
- Business Registration Act
- Companies Act
- Companies Act Reform
- Workplace Safety and Health Act
- Employment Act

Skill Category	Risk Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.2	Manage Loss/Risk Prevention		
Skill Description	The ability to identify causes, areas and potential loss and risk and review safety, privacy and security practices. It also includes managing inspection activities, measures and mitigation actions to minimise loss and risk, handling exceptional cases and implementing changes to meet objectives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Significance of loss and risk prevention Significance of identifying potential safety or security concerns Benefits of empowerment in the delegation of responsibilities Investigation and disciplinary actions in exceptional cases Criteria for setting targets for success Importance of implementing changes after reviewing loss and risk policies and procedures Guidelines for maintaining safe work areas, in accordance with the Workplace Safety and Health Act 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Identify causes, areas and perpetrators of potential loss and risk Review safety, privacy and security practices with relevant stakeholders Manage inspection activities and mitigation actions to minimise loss and risk Handle exceptional cases via investigation and disciplinary actions Review effectiveness of loss and risk policies and procedures, and implement changes 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	 The ability to: Influence others to be cautious in safeguarding privacy and security of property, customers and residents
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	 The ability to: Participate in discussions with relevant personnel in order to improve on managing loss and risk prevention
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.	N/A

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.1	Develop Domestic Sales and Marketing Operational Plans		
Skill Description	The ability to develop domestic sales and marketing operational plans. It includes reviewing the organisation's sales and marketing performance and identifying domestic marketing opportunities in order to establish and improve sales and marketing operational plans.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes	The ability to understand: Sales and marketing objectives Business case Market trends and developments Impact of social and cultural factors on domestic marketing strategies Factors that impact domestic sales and marketing operational plans The ability to: Use key performance metrics to review sales and marketing performance Identify and scope sales and marketing opportunities within the domestic market in order to guide the development of sales and marketing operational plans Design and establish sales and marketing operational plans to align to organisational strategies and objectives		
at work. Innovation and	The ability to:		
Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	Monitor and review sale potential refinements	es and marketing operationa	I plans in order to identify

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Promote a cooperative climate in order to encourage positive working relationships when working with relevant personnel to develop domestic sales and marketing operational plans

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed of industry marketing trends by subscribing to diverse information channels in order to identify new developments that may impact on an organisation's sales and marketing plan

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

N/A

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.2	Develop International Sales and Marketing Operational Plans		
Skill Description	The ability to develop international sales and marketing operational plans. It includes assessing international business opportunities and evaluating strategic options and risks to establish and improve international sales and marketing operational plans.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.		=	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 organisation Evaluate strategic option opportunities to guide Design and establish in 	usiness opportunities to ident ons and risk factors for intern the development of sales and aternational sales and market al strategies and objectives	ational business d marketing plans
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Monitor and review int identify potential impro	ernational sales and marketir vements	ng operational plans to

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Promote a cooperative climate to encourage positive working relationships when working with relevant personnel to develop international sales and marketing operational plans

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on international marketing trends by subscribing to diverse information channels in order to identify new developments that may impact on an organisation's international sales and marketing plans

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

N/A

Definitions of the Five (5) Domains

DOMAIN	DEFINITION	
Knowledge and Analysis	Knowledge includes the gathering of facts and information through traditional and digital forms. Analysis involves the cognitive processing, integration and inspection of single or multiple sources of facts and information required to perform work tasks and activities and takes into consideration, the work contexts in which the tasks and activities are carried out. The result of knowledge and analysis produce judgements on work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the conceptualisation of solutions to solve problems at work.	
Application and Adaptation	Application involves the ability to perform work tasks and activities defined by the requirements of the occupation. Adaptation involves the ability to react to and manage the changes in the work contexts. The result of application and adaptation leads to the production of psycho-motor actions and behavioural reactions to the work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the execution of the planned solutions to solve problems at work.	
Innovation and Value Creation	Innovation includes the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/or enhance business values that are aligned to the organisational goals. As a result of innovation, the organisation is able to reap the values from individual or team contributors to achieve organisational growth.	
Social Intelligence and Ethics	Social intelligence includes the ability to appreciate and use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics as effective individuals or team contributors.	
Learning to Learn	Learning-to-learn includes the ability to improve on self-development within and outside of one's area of work. It involves the continual inspection of one's knowledge, analytical, application; adaptive, innovative and social skills that are needed to perform the work optimally and/or solve problems effectively.	

JOB DESCRIPTION

Director of Sales and Marketing

Skills & Training Required

OCCUPATION DESCRIPTION:

The Director of Sales and Marketing (DOSM) leads the sales and marketing team in optimising revenue from rooms and catering by attaining sales revenue targets as well as individual goals as assigned. DOSM produces, implements and monitors action plans to ensure that the objectives in the revenue plan are achieved by identifying and securing new opportunities for the team to promote the expansion and penetration of portfolios, while maintaining contact with all existing guests/customers in the market to ensure high levels of satisfaction.

The DOSM ensures that deadlines of sales and marketing projects are met. DOSM also reviews daily business levels, anticipates critical situations, and plans effective solutions to best expedite appropriate actions. DOSM has to monitor competitors' activities and assist in market intelligence, oversee all marketing and communications initiatives and work in line with the property's vision and goals. DOSM is responsible for creating the property brand awareness to establish a competitive edge and has to establish and upkeep strategic partnerships with external business associates.

In addition to managing the department's budget, DOSM plans the training and bonus or incentive schemes for the sales team in accordance with the marketing budget and property standards. DOSM has to work closely with division and department heads to resolve any operational issues or challenges. Last but not the least, DOSM has to adhere to all property policies, procedures, business codes and ethics and ensure that they are communicated and implemented within the team.

The skills expected of the Director of Sales and Marketing are summarised as below:

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
1	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	 1.1 Direct Management of Crisis Situations 1.2 Provide Leadership during Crisis Situations 1.3 Direct Negotiation Policy and Develop Negotiation Limits 1.4 Facilitate Innovation and Lead Managers to Manage Change 	 Crisis Management Training Negotiation Skills Training
2	Finance	 2.1 Develop and Establish Financial Budget and Plans 2.2 Monitor Divisional Performance and Develop Reward Strategies to Facilitate Achievement of Results 	Finance for Non Finance
3	Communications	3.1 Conduct Presentation to Senior Management3.2 Analyse and Recommend Best Practices and Technology in Hospitality	 Communication Skills Training Presentation Skills Training

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
4	Customer Experience	 4.1 Drive Branding and Communication for Service Excellence 4.2 Drive Service Quality and Customer Satisfaction 4.3 Manage Innovation in the Business Function 4.4 Innovate the Customer Experience 	 Account Management & Client Retention Negotiating & Overcoming Objections
5	Infocomm Technology	5.1 Capitalise on Opportunities Created Through Digital Disruption in the Hospitality Industry	Advance Digital Marketing Strategy
6	Innovation	 6.1 Facilitate Innovation Process within the Organisation 6.2 Champion Service Innovation 6.3 Develop and Establish a Knowledge Management System 	 Property Management System (PMS) related trainings. Project Management
7	Leadership	 7.1 Develop Strategies for Talent Management 7.2 Develop Self to Maintain Professional Competence to Lead an Organisation 7.3 Build Positive Relationships with the Board 7.4 Establish Organisational Relationships and Lead Organisational Diversity 7.5 Strategise Workforce for Service Excellence 	Management and Leadership in The Hospitality Industry
8	Revenue Management	8.1 Manage Total Revenue Management	Revenue ManagementHotel Industry Analytics Skills
9	Sales and Marketing	 9.1 Direct Organisational Sales and Marketing Strategies and Business Targets 9.2 Evaluate Sales and Marketing Outcomes 	Advanced MarketingOTA's Management
10	Risk Management	10.1 Manage Loss/Risk Prevention	Risk Management

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.1	Direct Management of Crisis Situations		
Skill Description	The ability to direct crisis management plan to manage crisis situations. It also includes leading damage assessment, directing crisis response and recovery activities, and facilitating manpower involvement and communication to relevant personnel.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Own role in management of crisis response and recovery activities Relevant personnel/departments in a disruptive event Implications on business impact arising from disruptive events on the organisation		ve event
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	recovery strategies and in activities Facilitate involvement of Activate 'return-to-norm to ensure alignment in a ldentify the business in determine the extent of Activate stand down propand crisis management Facilitate communication	impact of crisis response and business continuity s f cross-functional tear nal' procedures based activities apact of disruptive ever f the impact ocedures based on the plan to ensure alignment on process during disre	recovery activities based on the trategies to ensure alignment ms to assist in crisis management on the crisis management plan ents on the organisation to e business continuity strategies aent in activities
Innovation and	The ability to:		
Value Creation	Review crisis managem	ent process to identif	y areas for improvement
It refers to the ability to generate purposive			
ideas to improve work			
·			
performance and/			
or enhance business			
•			

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Manage own emotions in order to maintain composure and display selfconfidence and resilience when dealing with challenges in a crisis situation
- Respond appropriately to emotional cues of cross-functional teams and organisation members during a crisis situation in order to manage negative emotional climate and provide reassurance

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Enhance own knowledge on crisis management by subscribing to diverse learning channels to ensure continuous learning for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical points that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.2	Provide Leadership during Crisis Situations		
Skill Description	The ability to lead organisation through crisis situations. It also includes activating and directing review of crisis response, recovery and stand down activities, managing crisis communication, reviewing impact of disruptive events on the organisation, as well as identifying programmes for staff learning and development in crisis management.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.		uptive events on the organisation with relevant stakehold	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	procedures to ensure a management plan • Manage communication to ensure alignment with	ne crisis response, recovery lignment with business con n of disruptive events to rele th crisis communication plan nine business impact arising	tinuity strategies and crisis evant stakeholders in order n
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational		esponse, recovery activities provements for future activa	and stand down ation during crisis situations

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Maintain composure, self-confidence and resilience as a leader when leading organisation to deal with challenges in a crisis situation

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Identify programmes for staff learning and development in crisis management in order to strengthen organisational capability in crisis management

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.3	Direct Negotiation Policy a	and Develop Negotiatio	n Limits
Skill Description	The ability to develop, evaluate and refine negotiation policy and limits. It also includes setting negotiation guidelines in order to guide the negotiation process.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Situations that negotiat Means of applying negotians		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to: Develop negotiation po Set negotiation guidelin	·	to guide organisation negotiation gotiation process
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate and refine negotations		ts based on negotiation effectiveness in managing
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management	The ability to: • Follow organisational connegotiation policy in ord		and ethics when developing y in the process

guided by professional

codes of ethics.

Range of Application (where applicable)	N/A
It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.	

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.4	Facilitate Innovation and Lead Managers to Manage Change		
Skill Description	The ability to facilitate change at senior levels within organisations. It also includes facilitating an environment that is conducive to taking risks, identifying opportunities for change and innovation, and applying systems thinking in order to facilitate change and innovation.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Legal and ethical considerations relating to change initiatives Organisational policies and procedures relating to change management Relevant professional or industry codes of practice and standards relating to change management The relationship between high level strategy and the development and implementation of change management plans and processes at the divisional level Key concepts and importance of a learning organisation in relation to organisational change The differences between and attributes of positive and negative risks Theories and principles of change management Systems thinking concepts, methods and tools to support implementation of programmes for change and innovation Relationships between sponsors, champions of change and innovation activities 		and the development and s and processes at the rganisation in relation to sitive and negative risks ent ols to support implementation of
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	risk taking Provide opportunities for explore ideas and oppo Analyse performance do achievement of organist for growth or improvem Prioritise opportunities potential impact or ben	or individuals within the rtunities for change an ata, systems and beha ational goals to identifuent to implement change efits to the organisational outcomes ganisational outcomes cources required to such as the change of the change and and architectures.	aviours that may affect the by and communicate opportunities activities in accordance with ange management activities

Innovation and **Value Creation**

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

• Monitor and review progress of change and innovation activities in order to identify areas for improvement

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership. relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate with relevant personnel to design processes in order to support achievement of objectives of change and innovation programmes
- Apply emotional intelligence to guide own thinking and actions in order to influence and persuade stakeholders to embrace change and innovation

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in regular self-reflection in order to identify areas for improvement in leading change management
- Be well informed on change management systems and processes by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms in order to enhance own knowledge for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Finance	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 2.1	Develop and Establish Fin	ancial Budget and Plans	
Skill Description	The ability to develop financial plans and budgets in line with the organisation's strategies. It also includes formulating and reviewing financial plans, reviewing and monitoring budgets and presenting findings and recommendations to relevant personnel for review.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	Methods of identifyingAssumptions and paranMeans of communicating	e to discuss and negotiate	ancial plans or budgets
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 financial situation Formulate financial planto guide budget prepara Establish allocation of refereive financial forecas Review financial forecas Review draft budgets in ensure currency Report findings, recommendation 	ation esources in order to meet o sts to anticipate changes in	organisational financial plans circumstances cional guidelines in order to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Monitor and evaluate ac address variances	ctual figures against budget	s in order to identify and

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Follow organisational and professional code of conduct, values and ethics when developing and establishing financial budgets and plans in order to ensure fair and accurate reporting

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on internal and external factors to determine impact on budget preparation and required response by subscribing to diverse information channels and participating in discussion platforms with supervisors and peers

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Finance

Skill Category

Okin Gategory	Tillande	NOSS level	TV/A
Skill 2.2	Monitor Divisional Perform Achievement of Results	ance and Develop Reward S	Strategies to Facilitate
Skill Description	The ability to develop business plans and monitor divisional performance in order to meet business results. It also includes working with management team to develop performance management strategies to manage and reward performance in order to achieve business results.		g with management
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Legal and ethical considerations relating to performance management Organisational policies and procedures relating to the measurement of organisational performance Relevant professional or industry codes of practice and standards relating to performance and remuneration management The relationship between business objectives and the development and implementation of plans and processes at the business unit or divisional lev Implications and impact on employees and the organisation arising from performance measurement processes, performance management and remuneration processes Concepts, models and methods of business planning, including business planning processes and cycles Market trends and developments in relation to measures of organisational performance 		e measurement of and standards relating to the development and the ess unit or divisional level prisation arising from the management and the g, including business
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Develop divisional business plan in order in order to specify the and expectations of each department, business unit or team resources required for implementation Identify the success criteria to evaluate divisional performance and potential risks in order to assess their strategic impact to 		specify the deliverables or team and allocate erformance Identify trends impact to the organisation framework

• Establish reporting mechanisms and timelines to support effectiveness

• Facilitate the development of a policy framework in order to support implementation of performance management and reward strategies

• Work with management team and human resource specialists in order to define performance management and remuneration requirements in line with

of measurement

departmental operations and roles

Applicable to

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

• Analyse reports and related measures to take suitable actions in order to enhance future performance

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Apply emotional intelligence to guide own thinking and actions when working with others in order to develop policy frameworks

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Be well informed on performance management processes and remuneration by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms in order to enhance own competence in managing performance management

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.1	Conduct Presentation to Senior Management		
Skill Description	The ability to conduct presentation to senior management. It also includes identifying presentation objectives and modes, preparing collaterals, delivering key messages and reviewing presentation outcomes in order to enhance future performance.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Presentation guidelines Types of presentation of Techniques to engage to		gement
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	modes in order to meetDetermine deliverables presentation collaterals	oresentation and identify ap organisational requiremen for target audience in orde on modes in order to delive	r to develop
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review presentation ou	tcomes to enhance future	performance

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Assess reactions of target audience towards the presentation

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Seek guidance and advice from peers and superiors on past presentations to gain insights in order to plan the presentation

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.2	Communications		
Skill Description	The ability to perform environmental scanning for trends on best practices and technology in hospitality. It also includes comparing and determining gaps between the organisation's current and the industry's benchmarks of best practices and technology.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Environmental scanning Data collection and colla Best practices and tech Organisation's products Methods of comparative Gap analysis	ation techniques nology in hospitality and services	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 and technology Identify best practices a Compare current practic practices and technolog Determine gaps between benchmarks on best practices Propose recommendation 	ces and technology with ind y, in accordance with organ en current organisational pra	lustry benchmarks of best isational requirements actices and industry
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Seek new technological workplace productivity	applications, in the conside	eration of

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Create a work culture that supports best practices and technology
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	The ability to: • Analyse own ability to use new digital technologies for workplace productivity
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.	N/A

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.1	Drive Branding and Communication for Service Excellence		
Skill Description	The ability to communicate the importance and benefits of a service brand for the organisation. It also includes championing for the adoption of the service brand throughout the organisation to drive service branding initiatives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	Impact of service brancImportance and benefitComponents of market	strategy and service values ling initiatives on business s of service branding ing and communication plar apact of service branding ini	n
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	the organisationDevelop a marketing an service brandIncorporate service brandof staff	n points, service processes,	champion the adoption of a
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Conduct brand surveys to propose improvement	to solicit customer feedbac nts	k on service brand in order

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Train staff in order to ensure their commitment to and understanding of service brand benefits and values

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on trends in customer behaviour and marketing channels through industry platforms and customer panels

An organisation's service brand is defined as the way an organisation seeks to

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

identify itself. Service brands:

- Add depth and value to an organisation's product offerings
- Display publicly the organisation's culture and values

Impact of the service brand on an organisation must include:

- Increased revenues and market share
- Decreased price sensitivity (or the ability to charge price premiums to consumers and the trade)
- Increased customer loyalty
- Increased profitability
- Increased clarity of vision
- Increased ability to mobilise an organisation's staff and focus its activities
- Ability to attract and retain high quality employees
- Independence from a particular product category

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.2	Drive Service Quality and Customer Satisfaction		
Skill Description	The ability to assess the service quality and customer satisfaction levels within an organisation. It also includes identifying relevant benchmark criteria and key performance indicators to monitor and manage customer information for service excellence.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	Types of benchmarking service quality and cusTypes of improvements	criteria and key perfo tomer satisfaction in service quality and cating service quality a	r satisfaction framework rmance indicators to evaluate d customer satisfaction and customer satisfaction
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	organisation's business	s strategy s and priorities of the o	ction framework based on organisation in order to develop s in service quality and
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Recommend improven	nents in order to addre	ess service performance gaps

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Communicate service quality and customer satisfaction performance to relevant personnel

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Be well informed on competitor's service quality and customer satisfaction through industry platforms and forums and by subscribing to data reports
- Share service performance gaps in order to enhance team's learning and to bridge service performance gaps

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

A service quality and customer satisfaction framework must include:

- Process of assessing service quality and customer satisfaction
- Establishing data collection methods
- Benchmarks to assess service quality and customer satisfaction through methods such as:
 - o Internal benchmarking: comparing one function with that of another function
 - o Competitive benchmarking: comparing with competitors who are considered best in class or world class
 - o Functional benchmarking: comparing processes to companies with similar processes (could be outside the organisation's industry)
 - o Generic benchmarking: finding organisations with "best in class" (or "world class" if applicable) processes from which lessons could be learned and translated into the organisation

Frequency of monitoring service quality and customer satisfaction such as:

- o Monthly
- o Quarterly
- o Half yearly
- o Yearly

Benchmarking is a method of organisational improvement that involves continuous, systematic evaluation (and understanding) of the products, services and processes of organisations that are recognised as representing best practice.

Indicators typically used to measure service excellence can be categorised into service quality measurements as well as customer satisfaction measurements.

Service quality measurements must include:

- Service response time
- Customer retention rate, volume of repeat orders
- Service recovery rate/turnaround time
- Mystery audits
- Issue resolution rate
- Turnaround time for resolving issues

Customer satisfaction measurements must include:

- Customer satisfaction levels number and/or frequency of customer complaints and/or compliments, intensity (subjective) of customer complaints
- Customer equity
- Customer assets
- Customer retention
- Perceived quality
- Perceived reliability
- Extent of customer needs fulfilled

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 4.3	Manage Innovation in the Business Function			
Skill Description	The ability to develop and implement innovation initiatives in a business function. It also includes identifying opportunities for innovation, conducting pilot testing, refining innovation strategies and making recommendations for implementation with the support from relevant personnel.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Characteristics of busing to innovation Characteristics of broad encourage innovation Creative approaches to Range of creative technic 	der environments that si	upport and ortunities	
Application and Adaptation Ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 innovation and improve Create opportunities to Support and guide emporganisational innovatio Conduct pilot testing ar function in order to det 	ment maximise innovation woloyees to contribute to strategies and prototyping of innovation feasibility of innovations.	the implementation of ation concepts within business	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	·	ovative initiatives in orde mes within a business	er to ensure achievement of function	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Consult with relevant personnel to agree on broad parameters for developing innovation initiatives
- Acknowledge and address the feelings and perspectives of employees arising from the impact of innovation implementation in order to maintain positive working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on innovation management practices by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms in order to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.4	Innovate the Customer Experience		
Skill Description	The ability to identify the elements that forms customer expectations so as to provide the desired customer experience that is line with the organisation's vision, mission and values. It also includes various methods to design, innovate and translate the desired customer experience into a service operations plan.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Organisation's vision, mission and values Methods to collect customer intelligence Components of desired customer experience Methods to innovate the desired customer experience Components of a service operations plan Methods to evaluate the impact of the desired customer experience Code of ethics and relevant regulatory requirements in collecting customer intelligence data 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Interpret customer intelligence to determine desired customer experience Define operational objectives, service levels and service standards based on the desired customer experience Formulate support necessary for service delivery to meet the desired customer experience Evaluate impact of desired customer experience 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		stomer experience by identi in line with the organisation	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Follow code of ethics and relevant regulatory requirements when collecting customer intelligence data

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on customer intelligence by subscribing to customer attitudinal reports to determine customer's perceptions of the organisation

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Customer needs must include:

- Quality of products and services
- Safety of products and services
- Superior performance of products and services
- Aesthetic appearance of products and services
- Comfort of products and services
- Durability of products and services
- Perceived value of products and services

Customer expectations must include:

- Reliability
- Responsiveness to customers' requests
- Efficient and accurate service
- Friendly and helpful service
- Prompt response to enquiries
- Empathy and support
- Comfort

The desired customer experience is the defined level and quality of service that an organisation wants to offer based on its service vision, mission, values and strategy. Defining the desired customer experience and consistently meeting and exceeding it will create an intimate relationship with customers that result in increased customer satisfaction and loyalty.

The desired customer experience must include:

- Interpreting customer intelligence data
- Physical elements that are more permanent or long-term, that cannot be changed
- Controllable setting created daily which communicates a message about what the organisation provides customers which could include elements of sight, sound, smell, touch, and taste
- Functional elements such as return policies and hours of operations
- Technical elements such as staff's level of expertise in their particular skills and in the organisation's systems and equipment, product and role knowledge
- Experiential elements that delight customers such as personalisation of service and anticipating customer's needs

The service operations plan must include:

- Preparation for service operations
- Execution of service operations to customer
- Service standards set by the organisation
- On-going monitoring for adherence to organisation's service standards

Skill Category	Infocomm Technology	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.1	Capitalise on Opportunities Created Through Digital Disruption in the Hospitality Industry		
Skill Description	The ability to adopt innovation and creative thinking skills to incorporate technology, process changes, and productivity goals into service work environments for hotels and serviced apartments.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Trends and uses of technology innovations for the hotel industry Types of computer operating systems Software installation and maintenance Communication systems Organisation policies and procedures on adoption of new technological innovations 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Recognise digital disruptions resulting from advent of new technology developments and their impact on the organisation's work and business environment Analyse factors affecting implementation of innovations in technology and operating systems for guest/customer service improvements Review operational standards and workplace efficiency in implementing innovations in technology and operating systems for guest/customer service improvements Perform technology improvements strategies that may cause digital disruptions 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational		rironments for encouraging i e with organisation needs ar	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate benefits of innovation through digital disruption
- Facilitate promotion of new technological innovations to relevant personnel

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on new opportunities created through digital disruption in the hospitality industry

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Innovation	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 6.1	Facilitate Innovation Process within the Organisation			
Skill Description	The ability to facilitate innovation process within the organisation to improve organisational performance. It also includes establishing systems to support innovation, identifying, reviewing and implementing innovation initiatives and engaging employees for feedback on innovation.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 innovation concepts Issues and requirement Broad practical and opinitiative can be implered Considerations in general workable concepts 	that can occur within the issues and impacts to not sto commercialise in the erational issues that demented erating and translating is	be considered in developing inovation concepts etermine whether an innovation	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the	 The ability to: Establish systems to support innovation within the organisation in consultation with relevant stakeholders Review pilot testing and prototyping results in order to determine feasibility of innovation initiatives across the organisation Filter and select suitable innovation initiatives in order to translate to 			
occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	for approval • Provide opportunities f	·	specifications to management ovide feedback and explore ideas for further refinement	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		9	n order to identify and evaluate ves within organisation	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate empathy and appreciation of others' views to influence and persuade relevant personnel in order to embrace change and innovation

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in regular self-reflection in order to identify own areas for improvement in facilitating innovation process
- Improve own innovation management capability by subscribing to diverse learning channels and discussion platforms in order to ensure continuous learning for workplace application

Range of Application N/A (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Innovation	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.2	Champion Service Innovation		
Skill Description	The ability to champion a service innovation culture within the organisation. It also includes establishing a service innovation strategy to provide directions that initiate the development of operating systems, policies and processes in order to support service excellence and innovation and evaluating the service innovation strategy and its impact on the organisation's internal and external key performance indicators.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Organisation's vision, mission and values Components of a service innovation framework Components of innovation audit Methods to establish a service innovation culture Methods to evaluate service innovation framework 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Develop a service innovation framework that is in line with the organisation's vision, mission and values Conduct innovation audit to gather data on newly proposed or implemented service plans against established benchmarks Evaluate service innovation framework to analyse impact on organisation's key performance indicators 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Identify and validate ser suit the organisation	vice innovation processes a	nd procedures that best

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Seek feedback from customers on implemented service innovation ideas
- Establish a culture that promotes service innovation

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Review service innovation practices within and across industries through industry networks in order to update own knowledge of latest practices
- Share industry leading practices and research on service innovation with staff

Range of Application

(where applicable)

Service innovation is defined as changes in the product or service offering that is aimed at transforming the customer's experience.

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Types of service innovation must include:

- Products
- People
- Place
- Processes

A service innovation framework is defined as the established structure within an organisation for development of new or significantly improved service concept that is to be taken into practice.

Components of service innovation framework must include:

- Process of idea generation
- Process and procedures for communicating ideas
- Evaluation criteria for service innovation ideas generated
- Process and procedures for implementing service innovation
- Process and procedures for evaluating implemented service innovation ideas
- Evaluation criteria for service innovation ideas implemented
- Methods to champion service innovation throughout the organisation

Methods to establish a service innovation culture must include:

- Defining the service innovation culture and putting it in writing
- Integrating the envisioned culture within the orientation and training process of service staff
- Implementing staff award systems to encourage service innovation ideas
- Creating an environment of creativity and intellectual satisfaction
- Highlighting real life examples of how service staff have embodied the service culture
- Removing constraints from people by sharing knowledge and the decision-making process with staff
- Implementing communication channels to share ideas and discuss potential innovation opportunities

Skill Category	Innovation	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.3	Develop and Establish a Knowledge Management System		
Skill Description	The ability to develop and establish a knowledge management system. It also includes determining organisational information needs, recommending systems for implementation, developing knowledge management strategies and policies as well as establishing procedures for system refinement.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 Knowledge manageme Business processes and Considerations for information of the Evaluation criteria of knowledge Applicable information of the second of the secon	owledge management syste management systems and s edge management practice i	ed ems oftware system users
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 knowledge management the organisation Recommend knowledge organisational needs, grelevant personnel Develop knowledge mawith organisational guide resources to guide knowledge knowledge 	al information required and interpretation systems to identify suitable management systems appoals and expected outcomes inagement strategies and policies and taking wledge management in strategies for knowledge results.	oropriate for meeting in consultation with olicies in accordance ag into account available
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to:	evaluate and refine knowle	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Demonstrate empathy and appreciation of relevant personnel views when recommending knowledge management systems for implementation in order to gather support and buy-in

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on new knowledge management systems available in the market by subscribing to diverse learning and information channels in order to enhance own knowledge for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.1	Develop Strategies for Talent Management		
Skill Description	The ability to develop a talent management programme for high performers and/ or high potential employees within organisations. It also includes the systems and processes that facilitate talent identification and assessment.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability	 The ability to understand: Models, methods and tools for identifying, assessing and managing talent Talent management and its links to other human resource and organisational strategies The relationship between talent management strategies and the development and implementation of business plans and processes to support its implementation Facilitation and negotiation techniques for consulting with relevant personnel Professional or industry codes of practice and standards relating to talent management Market trends and developments in relation to talent management Communication and facilitation skills applied to working with relevant personnel in order to review implementation processes and provide support The ability to: Develop a talent management strategy Determine organisational talent capability 		
to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.			
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Integrate talent manage functions	ment programmes with hun	nan resource and business

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Communicate the talent management programmes and objectives to relevant personnel in order to gain their buy-in and support

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in self-reflection after implementing talent management programmes to fine-tune the strategies.
- Update own learning in developing strategies for talent management by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer review platforms

Range of Application N/A (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.2	Develop Self to Maintain Professional Competence to Lead an Organisation		
Skill Description	The ability to lead organisational communications and decision-making as one of the most senior members of an organisation. It also includes influencing relevant personnel and maintaining integrity in one's role as a key decision maker.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 Relevant professional or definition of values and The relationship betwee development and impler levels within the organis Implications and impact relevant personnel Implications and impact the organisation Market trends and deve and channels 	n high level organisational s mentation of business plans	trategy and the and processes at lower ation processes on es on employees and munication techniques
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	communicationsPromote the organisation	to develop strategic prioritien nusing suitable communica and ensure they are implent outcomes	tion channels
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	areas for improvementSeek and encourage inp	organisational communicati uts from senior managemer paches and responses to em	nt and technical experts to

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Lead the communication of organisational strategic priorities, directions and plans to relevant personnel in order to influence and garner their support and buy-in
- Maintain integrity of self and organisation throughout decision-making and problem-solving processes based on organisational code of conduct

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Maintain awareness of market trends and organisational environment in order to lead suitable strategic responses

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.3	Build Positive Relationship	s with the Board	
Skill Description	The ability to work with the board to provide organisational leadership and to build positive relationships with the board. It also includes strategic planning, providing timely information to the board, encourage professional development of board members and to facilitate interactions with the board.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	Board member roles anBoard relationship with	relevant personnel lerations relating to the roles	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 performance measures Work with senior manadeveloped by the board Report on outcomes an agreed performance incorprovide updates and serior Facilitate board interact 	establish organisational stra in order to achieve organisa gement team to implement in order to achieve organisa d key issues to the board balicators, communication protek decision-making and advions with senior management in order to manage relations	tional objectives organisational strategies tional objectives used on organisational tocols and channels to ce nt team based on
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Develop and utilise suits and relevant information	able communication channe n to the board	ls in order to provide timely

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Apply emotional intelligence to guide own thinking and actions when interacting with the board

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Encourage the professional development of board members in order to ensure they are effective in their roles

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.4	Establish Organisational Re	elationships and Lead Organ	isational Diversity
Skill Description	The ability to create and foster strong organisational relationships in order to provide strategic value to the organisation. It also includes developing strategic leadership networks, creating a diverse and cooperative work environment and supporting team building initiatives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 networking and opportu Organisational policies a organisational diversity a Relevant professional or business networking an The implication and impand the organisation Relevant local, regional a 	industry codes of practice and team building act of strategies to encourage and international networks reloping a diverse and cooper	workplace diversity usiness networking, and standards relating to ge diversity on employees
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 organisation or the indiv Identify and review the order to develop suitable Pursue collaborative opp Lead the development of levels of the organisatio Communicate expectation organisation to promote 	portunities to support mutua of strategies to support diver n ons of cross-cultural awaren	g decisions participation in networks in Ily beneficial outcomes rsity and cooperation at all less throughout
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Identify innovative appro	paches to support team build	ding

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Manage relationships in order to achieve cross-cultural cooperation and positive outcomes for individuals, teams and the organisation
- Adjust interpersonal style and respond appropriately to emotional cues when interacting with others in order to meet the requirements of the social and cultural business context
- Participate in team building activities with senior management team in order to develop instrumental relationships required to lead the organisation

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on organisational diversity management practices by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms in order to enhance own knowledge for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.5	Strategise Workforce for Service Excellence		
Skill Description	The ability to manage the service workforce within the organisation. It also includes establishing the organisation's talent management strategy for the service workforce, developing strategies to enhance productivity and engage staff.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Components of talent if Methods for enhancing Criteria for reviewing to Communication channe	productivity of workfool elent management stra	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to: Establish talent manag vision, mission and value Formalise reward and r service excellence	ues to achieve service	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: Establish strategies to Review talent manager needs of the organisati	ment strategy in order	of service workforce to meet the diverse and changing

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Communicate with staff on the organisation's key performance indicators and the importance of their contribution to the organisation's vision, mission and values

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Enhance own knowledge in the area of reward and recognition strategies by engaging in best practice sharing forums

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Components of talent management strategy to manage the service workforce must include:

- Manpower resource planning, including identifying:
 - o Workforce resources required based on future service/product lines, anticipated organisation growth rate and customer demand
 - o Competency needs of workforce identified for job roles
 - o Training needs of employees
- Recruitment strategy including:
 - o Sources of workforce which must include part-time, older workers, workers on flexi-hour arrangements, etc.
 - o Sourcing strategies, e.g. employment agencies, advertisements, etc.
- Learning and development management, including:
 - o Developing training roadmap
 - o Conducting training
 - o Tracking the outcome of training
- Staff performance management, including
 - o Developing key performance indicators for staff performance
 - o Providing continuous training and feedback during service delivery
 - o Providing promotional or career development support and guidance to service workforce

- Staff rewards and recognition management, including:
 - o Establishing criteria for rewarding staff's performance
 - o Policies and procedures on execution of staff rewards and recognition programmes
- Staff engagement strategies, including:
 - o Updating staff on organisation's initiatives through newsletters, townhall meetings, etc.
 - o Establishing feedback channels to collate staff feedback
 - o Implementing projects which energise or inspire staff, e.g. corporate social responsibility projects

Skill Category	Revenue Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 8.1	Manage Total Revenue Management		
Skill Description	The ability to apply and review revenue management principles and strategies to other areas within hospitality businesses, interpreting metrics and building strategies for optimisation, developing forecasting techniques and building a sales and marketing programme in support of profitability. This also includes alignment of goals to integrate other profit centres into a revenue strategy.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Application of revenue hospitality businesses: Customer Relationship Customer profitability a Linear programming Adaptive conjoint meas 	such as F&B, spas, conf Management (CRM) nalysis	erences and banqueting, etc.
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	rooms, to create succe with organisational process of the success	ssful revenue manageme cedures s of revenue manageme ive guidelines, and in ac s f revenue management dures review meetings	in other business areas besides nent strategies, in accordance ent and required documentation, accordance with organisational strategies and tactics, based ise and optimise revenue
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational	The ability to: Perform change implement procedures Review and recomment collection and evaluatio Design sales and market	d improvements to info	•

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate and encourage team collaboration in implementing revenue management strategies
- Demonstrate leadership, coach and mentor team members in revenue management strategies
- Develop working relationships with all third-party market and operation managers

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Update own learning on strategising and evaluating resources to implement effective strategies for revenue management in other areas within the hospitality businesses such as F&B, spas, conferences and banqueting, etc.

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 9.1	Direct Organisational Sales	s and Marketing Strategies	and Business Targets
Skill Description	strategies and business ta objectives. It also includes sales and marketing strate	velopment of organisational rgets in order to achieve organisational stranslating organisational segies, directing review of the elopment and evaluating the pusiness targets.	ganisational strategic trategic direction into e business environment,
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	Factors in the developmTypes of marketing stra	opment of sales and market nent of sales and marketing tegies of sales and marketing stra	strategies
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 in order to support the a Drive development of sa ensure alignment with a 		al strategic objectives es and business targets to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		ss environment impact anal es and marketing strategies	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Promote a cooperative climate to cultivate positive working relationships when driving the development of sales and marketing strategies and business targets in order to get support and buy-in from relevant personnel

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on market trends and developments by subscribing to diverse information channels in order to identify factors that may impact on the development of organisation's sales and marketing strategies

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 9.2	Evaluate Sales and Market	ing Outcomes	
Skill Description	The ability to evaluate sales and marketing outcomes. It also includes establishing performance targets, measuring and evaluating performance outcomes and recommending improvements to sales and marketing operational plans in order to enhance sales performance.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation	 Objectives of reporting The ability to: Establish performance to 	rketing performance, such a marketing performance	as dashboards es and marketing strategies
It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	operational plans		ess of sales and marketing ational plans to determine if
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Use evaluation outcome marketing operational p	es in order to recommend ir lans	mprovements to sales and

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate empathy and openness for feedback when recommending improvements to sales and marketing operational plans in order to secure support and buy-in from stakeholders

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Consult with the sales and marketing team on a regular basis to gain insights on sales and marketing performance and issues so as to enhance own knowledge and make improvements pertaining to the organisation's sales and marketing operation plans

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Risk Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 10.1	Manage Loss/Risk Preve	ntion	
Skill Description	The ability to identify causes, areas and perpetrators of potential loss and risk and review safety, privacy and security practices. It also includes managing inspection activities, measures and mitigation actions to minimise loss and risk, handling exceptional cases and implementing changes in order to meet objectives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	and procedures	d risk prevention ring potential safety or nent in the delegation o plinary actions in excep ets for success enting changes after re	of responsibilities
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.		and security practices ivities and mitigation a ses via investigation ar	with relevant personnel actions to minimise loss and risk and disciplinary actions
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Influence others to be vigilant in safeguarding privacy and security of property, customers and residents

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Participate in discussions with relevant personnel to improve on managing loss and risk prevention

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Definitions of the Five (5) Domains

DOMAIN	DEFINITION
Knowledge and Analysis	Knowledge includes the gathering of facts and information through traditional and digital forms. Analysis involves the cognitive processing, integration and inspection of single or multiple sources of facts and information that are required to perform work tasks and activities and taking into consideration, the work contexts in which the tasks and activities are carried out. The results of knowledge and analysis are to produce judgements on work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the conceptualisation of solutions in order to solve problems at work.
Application and Adaptation	Application involves the ability to perform work tasks and activities that are defined by the requirements of the occupation. Adaptation involves the ability to react to and manage the changes in the work contexts. The result of application and adaptation leads to the production of psycho-motor actions and behavioural reactions to the work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the execution of the planned solutions in order to solve problems at work.
Innovation and Value Creation	Innovation includes the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/or enhance business values that are aligned to the organisational goals. As a result of innovation, the organisation is able to reap the values from individual or team contributors in order to achieve organisational growth.
Social Intelligence and Ethics	Social intelligence includes the ability to appreciate and use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management that are guided by professional codes of ethics.
Learning to Learn	Learning-to-learn includes the ability to improve on self-development within and outside of one's area of work. It involves the continual inspection of one's knowledge, analytical ability, application, adaptive, innovative and social skills that are needed to perform the work optimally and/or solve problems effectively.

JOB DESCRIPTION

Director of Sales

Skills & Training Required

OCCUPATION DESCRIPTION:

The Director of Sales (DOS) handles all markets including the business and leisure segments, to maximise mainly Room Revenue for the property. DOS is responsible for conducting researches, preparing and delivering the strategic sales and business plan, monthly reporting, budget, business forecasts and other reports or projects.

DOS has to survey and analyse the competition, market trends, and customers' needs in order to be adaptable to the changing market environment. With this information, the DOS develops new sales plans to improve the effectiveness of the current plans.

The DOS also needs to apply principles of revenue management and be able to work together with the revenue department. Internally, DOS administers the staffing, training and performance reviews for the sales department, and implements measures to enhance the property's image and set high service standards.

The skills expected of the Director of Sales and Marketing are summarised as below:

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
1	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	 1.1 Apply Systems Thinking in Problem Solving and Decision Making 1.2 Contribute to the Design and Development of a Productivity Framework 1.3 Facilitate the Implementation of a Productivity Framework 1.4 Direct Management of Crisis Situations 1.5 Manage and Direct Negotiations 1.6 Manage Dispute Mediation 	 Problems Solving Skills Crisis Management Negotiation Skills Training
2	Communications	 2.1 Conduct Presentation to Senior Management 2.2 Analyse and Recommend Best Practices and Technology in Hospitality 	Digital MarketingCommunication Skills Training
3	Customer Experience	 3.1 Drive Branding and Communication for Service Excellence 3.2 Drive Service Quality and Customer Satisfaction 3.3 Manage Innovation in the Business Function 3.4 Innovate the Customer Experience 	 Account Management & Client Retention Negotiating & Overcoming Objections
4	Finance	4.1 Prepare Budget for the Business Unit	Finance for Non-Finance

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
5	Leadership	 5.1 Lead Managers to Develop Organisational and Governance Strategies 5.2 Develop Managers and High Potential Employees through Organisational Talent Capability Review 5.3 Manage Human Resources in the Department 5.4 Develop Self to Maintain Professional Competence at Senior Management Level 	Management and Leadership in The Hospitality Industry
6	Planning and Implementation	6.1 Manage and Review Systems and Processes6.2 Manage Resource Planning6.3 Provide Information for Management Decision Making	 Project Management related trainings
7	Revenue Management	7.1 Analyse Data for Trends and Forecasts7.2 Manage Strategic Revenue Management	Revenue ManagementHotel Industry Analytics Skills
8	Sales and Marketing	 8.1 Identify New Sales and Marketing Opportunities 8.2 Manage Customer Acquisition and Retention Programmes 8.3 Manage Hotel Sales and Marketing Initiatives 	Marketing ManagementBusiness Development
9	Risk Management	9.1 Manage Loss/Risk Prevention	Risk Management

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.1	Apply Systems Thinking in Problem Solving and Decision Making		
Skill Description	The ability to apply systems thinking to assess organisational issues. It also includes plan and execute solutions to address issues.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 Benefits of systems thi Organisation from a sys Situations that can affect Comparison of the varion Comparison of the varion Comparison of the varion Characteristics and app Limitations on the suitanchosen solutions 	tions of systems thinking its of systems thinking isation from a systems perspective ons that can affect the result of desired goals arison of the various system thinking tools and their application arison of the various systems thinking approaches and their application blem-solving cteristics and application of the decision-making models tions on the suitable evaluation process to assess effectiveness of a solutions ble success indicators of chosen solutions ty to: se issues that affect the result of desired goals and outcomes systems thinking styles and processes to identify the root causes of chievement based on the desired organisation outcomes op an implementation plan for the chosen solutions to resolve issues fect the achievement of desired outcomes in an organisation s the effectiveness of the chosen solutions using suitable	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Apply systems thinking non-achievement based Develop an implementa that affect the achieven 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	 The ability to: Use systems thinking tools to formulate possible solutions to resolve issues that affect the achievement of desired outcomes Select suitable solutions using established criteria to resolve issues that affect the achievement of desired outcomes Recommend corrective actions to improve chosen solutions 		

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Document the process of applying systems thinking in problem-solving and decision-making according to organisational guidelines

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Engage in self-reflection to view problems and taking into account overall structures, patterns and cycles

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical points that the skill may be demonstrated.

Definitions of systems thinking must include:

- A way of helping a person to view systems that includes seeing overall structures, patterns and cycles in systems, rather than seeing only isolated events in the system
- A way to identify the root causes of issues in organisations and to address them
- A way of understanding that emphasises the relationships among a system's components, rather than the components themselves

Systems thinking approaches and their application to problem-solving must include:

- Soft Systems Methodology (SSM) which includes:
 - o Identification of outputs, attributes, criteria, measurements scales and models
 - o Search for and generate different alternatives
 - o Designing interventions to various components
 - o Confirming system with relevant stakeholders
- Total Systems Intervention (TSI) which includes:
 - o Creativity phase: Focuses on different aspects of the organisation's functioning
 - o Choice phase: Choosing a set of methodologies to suit particular characteristics of the organisation's situation
 - o Implementation phase: Generating specific proposal for change
- Systems design which includes:
 - o Forecasting
 - o Model building and simulation
 - o Optimisation and control

- Strategic Assumption Surfacing and Testing (SAST) includes:
 - o Group formation: A large group of people split into various groups
- Assumption surfacing and rating:
 - o Groups discuss and list all assumptions inherent in systems
 - o Within group dialectic debate:
 - o Eliminates irrelevant assumptions
 - o Ensures that assumption is self-evident and significant in the outcome of the strategy chosen and implemented
- Between groups dialectic debate:
 - o Extracts agreed assumptions
 - o Debates on contentious assumptions to achieve agreement
- Final synthesis:
 - o Groups all come together to propose and resolve all outstanding controversies
 - o Policy decisions will be made then
- Critical Systems Heuristic (CSH) which includes:
 - o Identifying boundary judgements systematically
 - o Analysing alternative reference systems for defining a problem or assessing a solution proposal
 - o Challenging in a compelling way any claims to knowledge or rationality or improvement that rely on hidden boundary judgments or take them for granted

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.2	Contribute to the Design and Development of a Productivity Framework		
Skill Description	The ability to contribute effectively to the design and development of a productivity framework. It also includes conducting productivity diagnosis, recommending areas for improvement, establishing productivity goals and strategies, developing a productivity measurement system and performance management system in order to evaluate the effectiveness of the productivity framework.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Productivity concepts Ways in which productivity plays an important role in the generation of wealth and value for the organisation, industry and the country Components of productivity management structure to help productivity improvement in the organisation Types of productivity to be measured Methods to analyse the relationship between productivity measurements and factors that influence productivity Factors that affect single factor and total factor productivity Assessment of factors that influence productivity Indicators commonly used in measuring organisation's productivity Methods and tools used to measure productivity Types of resources for productivity improvement Types of motivation and incentive schemes for productivity improvements 		
Application and Adaptation t refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	Contribute to the design	opment of a productivity ron and development of a property and a property sure productivity in an org and development of a per mance appraisals, staff re	pad map and action plan roductivity measurement anisation erformance management
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Contribute to the design effectiveness of the pro		rstem links evaluate the

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Create productivity goals with business unit and organisation's goals in consultation with relevant personnel to seek agreement

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Conduct productivity analysis in order to assess performance standards and current situation of the business unit and recommend areas for improvement in consultation with relevant personnel

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.3	Facilitate the Implementation of a Productivity Framework		
Skill Description	The ability to facilitate the implementation of a productivity framework according to the productivity road map and action plan. It also includes monitoring and evaluating the effectiveness of the productivity framework.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Productivity concepts Ways in which productivity plays an important role in the generation of wealth and value for the organisation, industry and the country Benefits of productivity Types of productivity to be measured Factors that affect productivity Factors that influence productivity Factors indicators commonly used in measuring organisation's productivity Methods and tools used to measure productivity Methods to analyse the relationship between productivity measurements and factors that influence productivity Assessment of factors that influence productivity Productivity goals and strategies that can be adopted by the organisation 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	framework in an organis Facilitate the establishmassign responsibilities to productivity framework Identify and arrange for productivity framework road map Monitor the implementarecommendations in the Link staff performance a according to results of performance and compile and evaluate responsible.	eate own responsibilities in the implementation of the productivity imework in an organisation cilitate the establishment of a productivity management structure and sign responsibilities to relevant personnel for implementation of the oductivity framework in an organisation entify and arrange for the resources required for implementation of the oductivity framework according to recommendations in the productivity	

Innovation and **Value Creation**

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

• Evaluate the effectiveness of implementation of the productivity framework and report findings with recommendations for improvement to relevant personnel

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Create awareness for the productivity improvement initiative and communicate details of the productivity road map to relevant personnel to get agreement and support

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Encourage employees to participate in the productivity improvement initiative
- Provide necessary training to prepare relevant personnel to implement the productivity framework

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.4	Direct Management of Crisis Situations		
Skill Description	The ability to direct crisis management plan in order to manage crisis situations. It also includes leading damage assessment, directing crisis response and recovery activities, and facilitating manpower involvement and communication to relevant personnel.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Own role in management of crisis response and recovery activities Relevant personnel in a disruptive event Business impact arising from disruptive events on the organisation		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	determine the scale of Direct implementation of the recovery strategies alignment in activities Facilitate involvement of management Activate 'return-to-norm to ensure alignment in a Identify the business in determine the extent of Activate stand down pr strategies and crisis ma Facilitate communication	 Lead damage assessment in consultation with relevant personnel in order to determine the scale of impact Direct implementation of crisis response and recovery activities based on the recovery strategies and business continuity strategies in order to ensure alignment in activities Facilitate involvement of various relevant personnel to assist in crisis 	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review crisis managem	nent process to identi	fy areas for improvement

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Manage own emotions in order to maintain composure and display selfconfidence when dealing with challenges in a crisis situation
- Respond suitably to emotional cues of cross-functional teams and organisation members during a crisis situation in order to manage negative emotional environment

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Enhance own knowledge on crisis management by subscribing to diverse learning channels in order to ensure continuous learning for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.5	Manage and Direct Negotiations		
Skill Description	The ability to manage and direct negotiations to achieve organisation's desired outcomes. It also includes planning and preparing for negotiation, implementing negotiation guidelines and providing feedback for negotiation policy refinement.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Negotiation styles Results of effective neg Conditions for successi		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	to achieve desired nego	otiation outcomes guidelines during negotiati	otiation strategies in order on process in order to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Provide feedback to rele	evant parties in order to im	prove negotiation policy

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Identify and address needs and concerns of negotiating team regarding negotiation process, roles and responsibilities to maintain positive working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Source for past negotiation plans to gain insights in order to develop current negotiation plan to achieve desired outcomes

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A		
Skill 1.6	Manage Dispute Mediation				
Skill Description	The ability to manage dispute mediation in order to achieve mediation objectives. It also includes developing mediation guidelines, preparing and participating in mediation and evaluating mediation outcomes.				
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Mediation purpose and outcomes Types of disputes Means of managing relevant personnel in mediation process Dispute resolution processes 				
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 personnel in order to m Prepare for mediation b mediation outcomes Set objectives for resolution 	ediation guidelines in consul anage mediation process assed on the mediation guid ution to guide mediation pro nication techniques to medi	elines to achieve desired		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		comes to determine achieve reas for the improvement of			

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate understanding and openness to embrace different perspectives during the mediation process in order to achieve desired mediation outcomes

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Research on history of disputes and dispute resolution within the organisation in order to apply to current and future situations

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A		
Skill 2.1	Conduct Presentation to Senior Management				
Skill Description	The ability to conduct presentation to senior management. It also includes identifying presentation objectives and modes, preparing collaterals, delivering key messages and reviewing presentation outcomes in order to enhance future performance.				
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Presentation guidelines Types of presentation c Techniques to engage t	ollaterals	nior management		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Establish objectives of in order to meet organis Determine products for collaterals Use suitable presentation target audience 	sational requirements target audience in order			
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review presentation ou	tcomes to enhance past	and future performance		

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Review reactions of target audience towards the presentation in order to respond suitably to address their concerns

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Seek guidance and advice from peers and superiors on past presentations to gain ideas on how to plan the presentation

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 2.2	Analyse and Recommend Best Practices and Technology in Hospitality			
Skill Description	The ability to perform environmental scanning for trends on best practices and technology in hospitality. It also includes comparing and determining gaps between the organisation's current practices and the industry's benchmarks of best practices and technology.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the	and technologyIdentify best practices aCompare current practices and technology	ation techniques nology in hospitality and services e analysis scanning for industry trends	lustry benchmarks of best nal requirements	
ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 benchmarks on best practices and technology Propose recommendations to bridge gaps between organisational current practices and industry benchmarks of best practices and technology 			
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Seek new technological productivity	applications, in consideration	on of workplace	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Create a work culture that supports best practices and technology

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Analyse own ability to use new digital technologies for workplace productivity

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 3.1	Drive Branding and Comm	nunication for Service Excell	ence	
Skill Description	The ability to communicate the importance and benefits of a service brand for the organisation. It also includes championing for the adoption of the service brand throughout the organisation to drive service branding initiatives.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand the: Organisation's branding strategy and service values Impact of service branding initiatives on business Importance and benefits of service branding Components of marketing and communication plan Methods to evaluate impact of service branding initiatives			
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 the organisation Develop a marketing an implementation of a se Incorporate service brain of staff 	nd values in recruitment and n points, service processes,	champion the	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Conduct brand surveys propose improvements	to ask customer feedback o	on service brand to	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Train staff in order to ensure their commitment to and understanding of service brand benefits and values

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on trends in customer behaviour and marketing channels through industry platforms and customer panels

An organisation's service brand is defined as the way an organisation seeks to

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Service brands:

identify itself.

- Add depth and value to an organisation's product offerings
- Display publicly the organisation's culture and values

Impact of the service brand on an organisation must include:

- Increased revenues and market share
- Decreased price sensitivity (or the ability to charge price premiums to consumers and the trade)
- Increased customer loyalty
- Increased profitability
- Increased clarity of vision
- Increased ability to mobilise an organisation's staff and focus its activities
- Ability to attract and retain high quality employees
- Independence from a particular product category

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A		
Skill 3.2	Drive Service Quality and Customer Satisfaction				
Skill Description	The ability to review the service quality and customer satisfaction levels within an organisation. It also includes identifying relevant benchmark criteria and key performance indicators in order to monitor and manage customer information for service excellence.				
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Components of service Types of benchmarking evaluate service quality Types of improvements Methods for communic performance to relevan	criteria and key perfor and customer satisfacts in service quality and cating service quality a	mance indicators in order to ction customer satisfaction		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	organisation's business • Identify strategic needs	strategy and priorities of the o	ction framework based on the organisation in order to develop in service quality and customer		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Recommend improvem	nents to address servic	ce performance gaps		

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Communicate service quality and customer satisfaction performance to relevant personnel

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Be well informed on the competitor's service quality and customer satisfaction through industry platforms and forums and by subscribing to data reports
- Share service performance gaps in order to enhance team's learning and to bridge service performance gaps

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

A service quality and customer satisfaction framework must include:

- Process of assessing service quality and customer satisfaction
- Establishing data collection methods
- Benchmarks to assess service quality and customer satisfaction through methods such as:
 - o Internal benchmarking: comparing one function with another function
 - o Competitive benchmarking: comparing with competitors who are considered best in class or world class
 - o Functional benchmarking: comparing processes to companies with similar processes (could be outside the organisation's industry)
 - o Generic benchmarking: finding organisations with "best in class" (or "world class" if applicable) processes from which lessons could be learned and translated into the organisation

Frequency of monitoring service quality and customer satisfaction such as:

- o Monthly
- o Quarterly
- o Half yearly
- o Yearly

Benchmarking is a method of organisational improvement that involves continuous, systematic evaluation (and understanding) of the products, services and processes of organisations that are recognised as representing best practice.

Indicators typically used to measure service excellence can be categorised into service quality measurements as well as customer satisfaction measurements.

Service quality measurements must include:

- Service response time
- Customer retention rate, volume of repeat orders
- Service recovery rate/turnaround time
- Mystery audits
- Issue resolution rate
- Turnaround time for resolving issues

Customer satisfaction measurements must include:

- Customer satisfaction levels number and/or frequency of customer complaints and/or compliments, intensity (subjective) of customer complaints
- Customer equity
- Customer assets
- Customer retention
- Perceived quality
- Perceived reliability
- Extent of customer needs fulfilled

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 3.3	Manage Innovation in the Business Function			
Skill Description	The ability to develop and implement innovation initiatives in a business function. It also includes identifying opportunities for innovation, conducting pilot testing, refining innovation strategies and making recommendations for implementation with the support from various stakeholders.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Characteristics of business functions that are more likely to be open to innovation Characteristics of broader environments that support and encourage innovation Creative approaches to identify innovation opportunities Range of creative techniques to generate innovative ideas 			
Application and Adaptation Ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 and improvement Create opportunities to Support and guide emporganisational innovatio Conduct pilot testing ar function in order to determine the conduct of the cond	maximise innovation wit ployees to contribute to t on strategies and prototyping of innovat ermine feasibility of inno	he implementation of ion concepts within business	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		ovative initiatives in order mes within a business fo	r to ensure achievement of unction	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Consult with relevant personnel in order to agree on broad parameters for developing innovation initiatives
- Acknowledge and address the feelings and perspectives of employees arising from the impact of innovation implementation in order to maintain positive working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on innovation management practices by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 3.4	Innovate the Customer Experience			
Skill Description	The ability to identify the elements that forms customer expectations so as to provide the desired customer experience that is line with the organisation's vision, mission and values. It also includes various methods to design, innovate and translate the desired customer experience into a service operations plan.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Organisation's vision, n Methods to collect cus Components of desired Methods to innovate th Components of a servi Methods to evaluate th Code of ethics and relegintelligence data 	tomer intelligence d customer experience ne desired customer e ce operations plan ne impact of the desire	xperience	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to: Interpret customer intercustomer experience Define operational objethe desired customer experience Formulate support neccustomer experience Evaluate impact of des	ectives, service levels experience essary for service deli	and service standards based on very to meet the desired	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		·	y identifying changes required in nisation's vision, mission and value	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Adhere to code of ethics and relevant regulatory requirements when collecting customer intelligence data

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Stay abreast of customer intelligence by subscribing to customer attitudinal reports to ascertain customer's perceptions of the organisation

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Customer needs must include:

- Quality of products and services
- Safety of products and services
- Superior performance of products and services
- Aesthetic appearance of products and services
- Comfort of products and services
- Durability of products and services
- Perceived value of products and services

Customer expectations must include:

- Reliability
- Responsiveness to customers' requests
- Efficient and accurate service
- Friendly and helpful service
- Prompt response to enquiries
- Empathy and support
- Comfort

The desired customer experience is the defined level and quality of service that an organisation wants to offer based on its service vision, mission, values and strategy. Defining the desired customer experience and consistently meeting and exceeding it will create an intimate relationship with customers that result in increased customer satisfaction and loyalty.

The desired customer experience must include:

- Interpreting customer intelligence data
- Physical elements that are more permanent or long-term, that cannot be changed
- Controllable setting created daily which communicates a message about what the organisation provides for customers which could include elements of sight, sound, smell, touch, and taste
- Functional elements such as return policies and hours of operations
- Technical elements such as staff's level of expertise in their particular skills and in the organisation's systems and equipment, product and role knowledge
- Experiential elements that delight customers such as personalisation of service and anticipating customer's needs

The service operations plan must include:

- Preparation for service operations
- Execution of service operations to customer
- Service standards set by the organisation
- On-going monitoring for adherence to organisation's service standards

Skill Category	Finance	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A		
Skill 4.1	Prepare Budget for the Business Unit				
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to prepare budget and cash flow requirements for the business unit based on business functional objectives and operational plans. It also includes reporting budget calculations and discrepancies to stakeholders for decision-making and ensuring adherence to financial controls in accordance with policies and regulations.				
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Objectives of budgets Parameters of budgets Types of budgets Key principles of accounting and financial systems Types of data sources and data required to prepare a budget Accounting principles and practices that are related to budget preparation Key principles of budgetary control and budget plans Budgetary control techniques Requirements of Malaysia's taxation policies (Service Tax, Heritage Tax and Tourism Tax) Functional objectives and key requirements Organisational financial data Financial analytical techniques and methodology 				
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 plans to facilitate accura Calculate cash flow required for the financial year Compare previous actual highlight discrepancies Report budget calculation facilitate prompt manage Ensure adherence to fin 	on strategies, functional objecte forecasting and budgeting uirements of business unit to all data with estimations made one and discrepancies to releasement decision-making on beaucial controls to meet request governance and financial possible.	g for the financial year of establish financing needs de by management to evant stakeholders to budget allocation direments of relevant		

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

• Identify opportunities for technological optimisation to enhance efficiency of the budget preparation process

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Adhere to organisational code of conduct, values and ethics when preparing budget for the business unit to ensure fair and accurate reporting

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Improve own budget planning competency by subscribing to various learning and peer discussion platforms in order to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application

(where applicable)

Legislation and regulations must include:

- Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards (MFRS), as issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board (MASB)
- Malaysian Institute of Accountant (2016 Company Act)
- Companies' Act

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 5.1	Lead Managers to Develop Organisational and Governance Strategies			
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to lead managers to develop organisational strategies and review corporate governance management in order to meet organisational needs. It also includes modelling of leadership and providing direction and guidance to line managers.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: The relationship between high level organisational strategy and the development and implementation of business plans and processes at lower levels within the organisation The relationship between high level organisational strategy and the development and implementation of business systems and processes to support corporate governance and social responsibility requirements Legal and ethical considerations relating to organisational strategy development, corporate governance and social responsibility Organisational policies and procedures relating to organisational strategy development, corporate governance, social responsibility management and organisational expectations and performance of managers Relevant professional or industry codes of practice and standards relating to corporate governance, social responsibility, and leadership roles Implications and impact on employees and the organisation arising from the organisational strategic planning process and corporate governance 			
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 management process The ability to: Research and report on trends and factors of strategic value to the organisation or business unit in order to support strategic planning Consult with stakeholders to define mission and objectives for the organisation or business unit in order to support strategic planning Facilitate the management team's involvement in the development of organisational or business unit strategies in order to ensure alignment to business goals Communicate the organisation's corporate governance and social responsibility requirements in order to facilitate organisational compliance Engage employees to guide the implementation of organisational plans in order to achieve business goals Model leadership and behaviours to demonstrate the application of 		ategic planning jectives for the ategic planning e development of ensure alignment to acce and social anisational compliance organisational plans in	

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

 Review systems and processes in order to identify required changes to improve compliance management on corporate governance and social responsibility requirements

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate clear, inspiring organisational goals, strategies and plans to garner stakeholder support and buy-in
- Apply emotional intelligence to guide own thinking and actions and to influence and persuade stakeholders towards the achievement of business goals

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in regular self-reflection to identify own areas for improvement in facilitating innovation process
- Improve own innovation management capability by subscribing to diverse learning channels and discussion platforms in order to ensure continuous learning for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 5.2	Develop Managers and High Potential Employees through Organisational Talent Capability Review			
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to review organisational talent capability and develop high potential employees in order to meet organisational requirements. It also includes engaging and supporting line managers in their capability development.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Legal and ethical considerations relating to organisational talent capability management Organisational policies and procedures relating to organisational talent capability in management activities Models, methods and tools used to develop high potential employees Market trends and developments in relation to talent management and employee engagement Concepts and theories of employee engagement The importance of employee engagement and performance 			
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Identify critical positions in the organisation and assess their vacancy risk for capability development planning Assess the capability and capacity of existing talent and identify and categorise high potential employees for critical positions Work with managers and identified successors in order to develop development and career plans Support managers in the development of their professional, technical and managerial competencies in order to improve performance Empower managers to demonstrate independence and take responsibility for their personal development 			
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review effectiveness of in order to identify areas	organisational talent capabi s for improvement	lity development process	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Encourage and motivate managers to promote employee engagement
- Apply emotional intelligence to guide own thinking and actions when interacting with others to develop capability development and career plans

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Mentor the progression and development of high potential employees in order to meet organisational talent capability requirements
- Update own mentoring skills by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 5.3	Manage Human Resources in the Department			
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to identify and develop human resource requirements, resource plans and manage staff recruitment, termination and resignation. It also includes overseeing daily human resource activities, monitoring performance outcomes, reviewing processes and systems and implementing follow-up actions.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Guidelines for identifying human resource requirements, in accordance with organisational requirements Guidelines for screening applicants and conducting exit interviews Regulations and guidelines for employee terminations and resignations Organisational procedures for monitoring performance Guidelines for reviewing processes and systems that support human resource management 			
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	and objectivesDevelop department hu	erminations, resignations an source activities utcomes systems		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Develop human resource improved outcomes	e talents within each operat	ional unit for	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Respect privacy and confidentiality of staff information and disclosures

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Reflect on effectiveness of alternative human resource management best practices, in consideration of changing needs of the organisation

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.4	Develop Self to Maintain F	Professional Competence at	Senior Management Level
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to improve organisational communications and influence decision-making as a senior member of a business unit or division. It also includes developing own leadership style and capability.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	decision-making and pe Organisational policies a communications and th Implications and impact on stakeholders Implications and impact and the organisation The relationship betwee development and imple business unit or division	lerations relating to organisal rsonal conduct at the workpland procedures relating to one development of professions of organisational communication of own leadership style and the high level organisational sementation of business plans and level rends that may affect decisions.	place rganisational nal competence cation processes d capability on employees strategy and the s and processes at the
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	the organisationEncourage and display of demonstrate the organi	ds of communication in order effective communication tect sation's values and ethics ip team to develop plans in o of the organisation	hniques and behaviours to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.			cation channels and

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Influence stakeholders to pursue actions which support the achievement of the organisation's strategic priorities and directions
- Maintain integrity of self throughout the decision-making process in order to meet requirements on organisational code of conduct on decision-making
- Apply emotional intelligence to guide own thinking and actions when interacting with stakeholders
- Demonstrate alignment between personal ethics and values and those of the organisation in order to develop own leadership style

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Use opportunities to self-reflect on own work performance and leadership style in order to identify areas for improvement
- Maintain awareness and understanding of the skills and knowledge of colleagues and competitors in order to identify professional development opportunities for self

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Planning and Implementation	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.1	Manage and Review Systems and Processes		
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to manage, review and evaluate systems and processes with the view towards enhancements. It also includes gathering of feedback and developing solutions in order to close gaps and to make improvements.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.		ns and processes within the s to review systems and pro	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to: • Manage systems and pr	rocesses to meet organisation	onal guidelines and policies
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	policies in order to identDevelop and establish s	stems and processes in according areas for improvement olutions to gaps and identify ational systems and process	areas of improvement to

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Adhere to organisational code of conduct, values and ethics when managing and reviewing systems and processes in order to ensure continued efficiency of organisational business processes

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Keep abreast of best practices in managing systems and processes by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms in order to enhance own knowledge for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Planning and Implementation	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.2	Manage Resource Planning		
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to manage resource planning in order to meet business function requirements. It also includes identifying resource needs, acquiring and allocating resources, reviewing resource utilisation and assessing resource allocation outcomes with a view to achieve optimal resource allocation.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types of resources Outcomes of effective r Relevant stakeholders to	esource allocation o consider during resource p	llanning
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	business function strate	eds in order to ensure succe gy ources in order to support e	·
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	optimal utilisation of res	ion outcomes and reallocate	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Adhere to organisational code of conduct, values and ethics in order to ensure appropriate and optimal utilisation of resources to support business function strategy

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Engage in regular reflective practice to assess how the utilisation resources can be further improved in order to ensure optimal use

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Planning and Implementation	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.3	Provide Information for Management Decision Making		
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to provide information to management in order to facilitate decision-making. It also includes identifying and analysing information, updating management on issues requiring decision-making and making recommendations to facilitate decision-making.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types of management Sources of information Relevant stakeholders	decisions	t decisions
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	decision-making proce Find and analyse neces Determine relevant me	ss ssary information to seek easures to monitor outco nagement on business is	ecision-making to facilitate k management inputs mes of management decisions ssues that require management
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Substantiate and make to facilitate decision-m		usiness issues to management

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Acknowledge management's views and focus to influence management in their decision making in order to attain the intended objective

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Improve own capability in information gathering and analysis by subscribing to diverse learning channels in order to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Revenue Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.1	Analyse Data for Trends and Forecasts		
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to use and analyse big data to prepare yield and forecast reports with recommended strategies to management. It also includes analysing social media, historical purchases, promotions and discounts, in-store sales and socio-economic environments.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	to the service sector, se Value matrix with consider Core components of pri Key industry performance performance evaluations Sources, quality and validations Tactical and strategic reverses Statistical Modelling Tectors Concepts of big data and	buting to revenue manager gmentation and demand deration towards product, p cing and its impact on value ce indicators (KPI) and their dity of primary and second venue management technic hniques and Forecasting Malytics (social media analytic	rice and services e perception use in ary data ques odelling Techniques
Application and	The ability to:		
Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Select the relevant statistical models and forecasting models for data analysis Select relevant data channels for data analysis Develop processes in order to support statistical and forecasting model operations with relevant stakeholders Develop business insight reports for relevant parties Perform data analysis to prove or disprove the revenue forecast and obtain business insights using relevant analytics tools Explore data with analytics tools in order to familiarise with the data available for analysis 		
Innovation and	The ability to:		
Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	strategies and key indus	try performance indicators odel to ensure that it delive	the organisation's revenue rs the expected outcome

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Communicate the analysis results to the team

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Seek advice from supervisors on techniques to extract and analyse useful data for forecasting purposes

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Revenue Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.2	Manage Strategic Revenue Management		
Skill Description	and systems) in the organused for data collection at components and resource strategies (including social strategic levers of revenue	nisation, and review and evaluation. It also in es for creating success all networks and mobile e management and remanagement (sales ar	quired documentation, reviewing and marketing) strategies and
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Critical elements and c Resources available for Legislative guidelines f Delegation of roles and Significance of implem	developing revenue n or implementing rever I responsibilities for re	nanagement strategies nue management strategies venue management
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 management strategie Manage strategic lever in adherence to legislat policies and procedure: 	s, in accordance with one of revenue managent in a size guidelines, and in a size guidelines and in a size guident strategies and ance with organisat	es to create successful revenue organisational procedures ment and required documentation, accordance with organisational es impact on other aspects of ional procedures
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	organisational procedu	res ad improvements to inf on	essary, in accordance with formation systems for data

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate and encourage team collaboration in implementing revenue management strategies
- Demonstrate leadership, coach and mentor team members in revenue management strategies
- Develop working relationship with all third-party market and operation managers

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Update own learning on strategising, and evaluating resources to implement, effective strategies for revenue management

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 8.1	Identify New Sales and Ma	arketing Opportunities	•
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to identify new sales and marketing opportunities. It also includes identifying and evaluating potential sales opportunities, communicating organisation's products and services and pursuing sales leads to meet sales and marketing objectives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Criteria used to qualify of Communication techniques Negotiation techniques		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	growth strategyCommunicate the organ to potential customers i		ces benefits and features
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Recognise opportunities order to add value to the	s that can be converted into e business	potential sales leads in

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Identify the needs of potential customers and act with their interests in mind when pursuing sales leads to establish positive interpersonal relationships and close sales

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Engage in self-reflection on own interactions with potential customers and identify areas for improvement in order to enhance own negotiation and communication skills to close sales

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 8.2	Manage Customer Acquisi	tion and Retention Progra	mmes
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to manage customer acquisition and retention programmes. It also includes establishing, managing, evaluating and refining customer acquisition and retention programmes in order to increase customer loyalty.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.		acquisition and retention	_
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Establish and manage corder to increase custor Review existing customensure that they are cur Evaluate customer respexpectations are met 	ner loyalty er acquisition and retentio rent	on programmes in order to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate and refine cust to increase customer lo	•	ntion programmes in order

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate empathy and appreciation of others' views and issues when collaborating with cross-functional teams to manage customer programmes in order to maintain positive working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Keep abreast of market trends and developments on customer acquisition and retention programmes to stay competitive with industry practices by subscribing to diverse information channels

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 8.3	Manage Hotel Sales and Marketing Initiatives		
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to establish strategic foci and develop sales and marketing plans. It also includes monitoring and evaluating outcomes and implementing corrective actions to address performance gaps in meeting projections, while complying with legal requirements.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Principles of SMART goals Sustainable, competitive advantage of the organisation Situational analysis of organisations Industry practices in sales and marketing Components of customer analysis Environmental factors for sales and marketing plans Application of appropriate promotion strategies for future sales Relationship marketing and value selling to customers Gap analysis Types of corrective actions 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Perform situational analy organisational guidelines Develop sales and mark Implement and monitor designated schedule 	s and plan, in accordance wit ysis and present findings, in s eting plans, in accordance w activities and performance o nst performance data and pr	accordance with with business requirements butcomes, based on
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Implement corrective ac	ctions to improve sales rever	nue

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Seek support from stakeholders to implement sales and marketing plan

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Seek feedback from head of division on the management of sales and marketing initiatives for the organisation

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Risk Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 9.1	Manage Loss/Risk Prevent	ion	
Skill Description	This skill describes the ability to identify causes, areas and perpetrators of potential loss and risk and review safety, privacy and security practices. It also includes managing inspection activities, measures and mitigation actions to minimise loss and risk, handling exceptional cases and implementing changes to meet objectives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 Benefits of empowerme Investigation and discipl Criteria for setting targe Importance of implementand procedures Guidelines for maintaining Safety and Health Act 	ng potential safety or securit ent in the delegation of respinary actions in exceptional	onsibilities cases g loss and risk policies
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	Review safety, privacy aManage inspection activHandle exceptional case	nd perpetrators of potential nd security practices with re vities and mitigation actions as via investigation and disci loss, risk policies and proce	elevant stakeholders to minimise loss and risk plinary actions
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Influence others to be vigilant in safeguarding privacy and security of property, guests, customers and residents

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Participate in discussions with stakeholders to improve on managing loss and risk prevention

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Definitions of the Five (5) Domains

DOMAIN	DEFINITION
Knowledge and Analysis	Knowledge includes the gathering of facts and information through traditional and digital forms. Analysis involves the cognitive processing, integration and inspection of single or multiple sources of facts and information required to perform work tasks and activities and takes into consideration, the work contexts in which the tasks and activities are carried out. The result of knowledge and analysis produce judgements on work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the conceptualisation of solutions to solve problems at work.
Application and Adaptation	Application involves the ability to perform work tasks and activities defined by the requirements of the occupation. Adaptation involves the ability to react to and manage the changes in the work contexts. The result of application and adaptation leads to the production of psycho-motor actions and behavioural reactions to the work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the execution of the planned solutions to solve problems at work.
Innovation and Value Creation	Innovation includes the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/or enhance business values that are aligned to the organisational goals. As a result of innovation, the organisation is able to reap the values from individual or team contributors to achieve organisational growth.
Social Intelligence and Ethics	Social intelligence includes the ability to appreciate and use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics as effective individuals or team contributors.
Learning to Learn	Learning-to-learn includes the ability to improve on self-development within and outside of one's area of work. It involves the continual inspection of one's knowledge, analytical, application; adaptive, innovative and social skills that are needed to perform the work optimally and/or solve problems effectively.

JOB DESCRIPTION

Director of Public Relations/ Director of Marketing Communications

Skills & Training Required

OCCUPATION DESCRIPTION:

The Director of Public Relations/Director of Marketing Communications (DOMPR) is responsible for the planning, development and implementation of all marketing strategies, marketing communications, and public relations activities, both external and internal. While directing the efforts of the marketing, communications and public relations team and coordinating at the strategic and tactical levels with the other departments, DOMPR also oversees the development and implementation of support collaterals and services.

The DOMPR creates, develops and executes the marketing and communications plans for public relations, and pre and post-opening marketing. DOMPR also works with the team or external agencies to come up with new ideas for image, advertising campaigns and marketing messages. Clear articulation of the property's desired image, messaging and positioning is required throughout to ensure consistency. DOMPR is responsible for editorial direction, design, production and distribution of all publications, in print and online.

The DOMPR manages media interests in the property and ensures regular contact with target media. DOMPR respond appropriately to media requests, and acts as the property's representative or spokesperson to the media. DOMPR also manages and maintains third party relationships with key vendors covering marketing and public relations functions and oversees communications with guests or customers. DOMPR is also responsible for developing short and long-term plans and budgets for programmes and activities.

The skills expected of the Director of Public Relations/Director of Marketing Communications are summarised as below:

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
1	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	 1.1 Apply Systems Thinking in Problem Solving and Decision Making 1.2 Contribute to the Design and Development of a Productivity Framework 1.3 Direct Management of Crisis Situations 1.4 Manage and Direct Negotiations 1.5 Manage Dispute Mediation 	 Crisis Management Training Problem Solving Skills Negotiation Skills Training
2	Communications	 2.1 Conduct Presentation to Senior Management 2.2 Establish Internal Communications Platforms and Channels 2.3 Establish Public Relations Strategies 	Communication SkillsPresentation Training

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
3	Customer Experience	3.1 Create Guest/Customer Experience3.2 Drive Branding and Communication for Service Excellence	Service ExcellenceGuest Services
4	Finance	4.1 Prepare Budget for the Business Unit	Finance for Non- Finance
5	Technology	5.1 Analyse and Recommend Best Practices and Technology in Hospitality	 Digital Marketing Skills and Strategies
6	Leadership	 6.1 Lead Managers to Develop Organisational and Governance Strategies 6.2 Develop Managers and High Potential Employees through Organisational Talent Capability Review 6.3 Manage Human Resources in the Department 6.4 Develop Self to Maintain Professional Competence at Senior Management Level 	Management & Leadership in the Hospitality Industry
7	Planning and Implementation	7.1 Manage Resource Planning 7.2 Provide Information for Management Decision Making	Strategic Planning and Management
8	Marketing Communications & Public Relations	8.1 Develop and Oversee Public Relations Strategies8.2 Develop Digital Strategies	Marcom & PR Training
9	Sales and Marketing	9.1 Direct Market Research9.2 Identify New Sales and Marketing Opportunities	Market Analysis and Research TrainingPlanning & Marketing Strategies
10	Risk Management	10.1 Manage Loss/Risk Prevention	Risk Management

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.1	Apply Systems Thinking in Problem Solving and Decision Making		
Skill Description		s thinking to assess organis nplementing solutions to ac ning a managerial role.	
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 Comparison of the vario Comparison of the vario to problem-solving Characteristics and appl 	tking tems perspective the achievement of desire us system thinking tools an us systems thinking approatication of the decision-making evaluation process to ass	d their application ches and their application application application
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 the macro context Apply systems thinking of non-achievement of dithe organisation Develop an implementation that affect the achievem 	approaches and processes resired goals and outcomes at the chosen solution plan for the chosen solutions of the chosen solutions us	to identify the root causes and the homeostasis of utions to resolve issues tcomes in an organisation
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	that affect the achievem • Select suitable solutions the achievement of desi	ols to formulate possible so ent of desired goals and ou using established criteria t red goals and outcomes actions to improve chosen s	tcomes o resolve issues that affect

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Document the process of applying systems thinking in problem-solving and decision-making according to organisational guidelines and appropriate methods

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Engage in self-reflection to view problems from a holistic manner taking into account overall structures, patterns and cycles

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical points that the skill may be demonstrated.

Definitions of systems thinking must include:

- A way of helping a person to view systems from a holistic perspective that includes seeing overall structures, patterns and cycles in systems, rather than seeing only isolated events in the system
- A way to identify the root causes of issues in organisations and to address them
- A way of understanding that emphasises the relationships among a system's parts, rather than the parts themselves

Systems thinking approaches and their application to problem-solving must include:

- Soft Systems Methodology (SSM) which includes:
 - o Identification of outputs, attributes, criteria, measurements scales and models
 - o Search for and generate different alternatives
 - o Designing interventions to various components
 - o Confirming system with relevant stakeholders
- Total Systems Intervention (TSI) which includes:
 - o Creativity phase: Focuses on different aspects of the organisation's functioning
 - o Choice phase: Choosing a set of methodologies to suit particular characteristics of the organisation's situation
 - o Implementation phase: Generating specific proposal for change
- Systems design which includes:
 - o Forecasting
 - o Model building and simulation
 - o Optimisation and control

- Strategic Assumption Surfacing and Testing (SAST) includes:
 - o Group formation: A large group of people split into various groups Assumption surfacing and rating:
 - o Groups discuss and list all assumptions inherent in systems
 - o Within group dialectic debate:
 - o Eliminates irrelevant assumptions
 - o Ensures that assumption is self-evident and significant in the outcome of the strategy chosen and implemented
- Between groups dialectic debate:
 - o Extracts agreed assumptions
 - o Debates on contentious assumptions to achieve agreement
- Final synthesis:
 - o Groups all come together to propose and resolve all outstanding controversies
 - o Policy decisions will be made then
- Critical Systems Heuristic (CSH) which includes:
 - o To identify boundary judgements systematically
 - o To analyse alternative reference systems for defining a problem or assessing a solution proposal
 - o To challenge in a compelling way any claims to knowledge or rationality or improvement that rely on hidden boundary judgments or take them for granted

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.2	Contribute to the Design and Development of a Productivity Framework		
Skill Description	The ability to contribute effectively to the design and development of a productivity framework. It also includes conducting productivity diagnosis, recommending areas for improvement, establishing productivity goals and strategies, developing a productivity measurement system and performance management system in order to evaluate the effectiveness of the productivity framework.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Productivity concepts Ways in which productivity plays an important role in the generation of wealth and value for the organisation, industry and the country Components of a productivity management structure to facilitate productivity improvement in the organisation Types of productivity to be measured Methods to analyse the relationship between productivity measurements and factors that influence productivity Factors that affect single factor and total factor productivity Assessment of quantitative and qualitative factors that influence productivity Quantitative and qualitative indicators commonly used in measuring organisation's productivity Methods and tools used to measure productivity Types of resources for productivity improvement Types of motivation and incentive schemes for productivity improvements 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Structure in an organisate Contribute to the development Contribute to the design system in order to measure Contribute to the design 	opment of a productivity road the productivity diagnosis a and development of a prod sure productivity in an organ a and development of a perfo nance appraisals, staff recog	d map and action plan luctivity measurement isation ormance management

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

• Contribute to the design and development of a system to evaluate the effectiveness and efficiency of the productivity framework

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Establish and align productivity goals and strategies with business unit and organisation's goals in consultation with relevant personnel in order to seek agreement

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Conduct productivity diagnosis to assess performance standards and current situation of the business unit and recommend areas for improvement in consultation with relevant personnel

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.3	Direct Management of Cri	sis Situations	
Skill Description	The ability to direct crisis management plan to manage crisis situations. It also includes leading damage assessment, directing crisis response and recovery activities, and facilitating manpower involvement and communication to relevant personnel.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Own role in manageme Relevant personnel in a Implications on busines the organisation	disruptive event	·
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	with recovery strategies alignment in activities Facilitate the involveme management Activate 'return-to-norm plan to ensure alignmer Identify the business im determine the extent of Activate stand down prestrategies and crisis materials.	impact of crisis response and is and business continuation of cross-functional all procedures in account in activities in activities in activities in accordance with a coordance with a coordanc	th relevant personnel to I recovery activities in accordance uity strategies to ensure teams in order to assist in crisis ordance with crisis management ents on the organisation to ce with business continuity sure alignment in activities uptive events to internal and th crisis communication plan in
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review crisis managem	ent process to identif	fy areas for improvement

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Manage own emotions in order to maintain composure and display selfconfidence and resilience when dealing with challenges in a crisis situation
- Respond appropriately to emotional cues of cross-functional teams and organisation members during a crisis situation in order to manage negative emotional climate and provide reassurance

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Enhance own knowledge on crisis management by subscribing to diverse learning channels in order to ensure continuous learning for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.4	Manage and Direct Negot	iations	
Skill Description	The ability to manage and direct negotiations in order to achieve organisation's desired outcomes. It also includes planning and preparing for negotiation, implementing negotiation guidelines and providing feedback for negotiation policy refinement.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Negotiation styles Results of effective neg Conditions for success		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	achieve desired negotia	•	th negotiation strategies to ion process to achieve
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Provide feedback to rele	evant parties to refine neg	otiation policy

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Identify and address needs and concerns of negotiating team with regard to negotiation process, roles and responsibilities to maintain positive working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Source for past negotiation plans to gain insights to develop current negotiation plan to achieve desired outcomes

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.5	Manage Dispute Mediation		
Skill Description	The ability to manage dispute mediation in order to achieve mediation objectives. It also includes developing mediation guidelines, preparing and participating in mediation and evaluating mediation outcomes.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: • Mediation purpose and • Types of disputes • Means of managing reli • Dispute resolution proc	evant personnel in mediatio	n process
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 personnel to manage m Prepare for mediation in desired mediation outcomes Set objectives for resolution 	n accordance with mediation	n guidelines to achieve
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		comes to determine achieve reas for improvement for fut	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate empathy and openness to embrace different perspectives during the mediation process to achieve desired mediation outcomes

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Research on history of disputes and dispute resolution within the organisation in order to apply to current and future situations

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 2.1	Conduct Presentation to Senior Management		
Skill Description	The ability to conduct presentation to senior management. It also includes identifying presentation objectives and modes, preparing collaterals, delivering key messages and reviewing presentation outcomes in order to enhance future performance.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understar Presentation guidelir Types of presentatio Techniques to engag	nes in order to present to n collaterals	o senior management
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	modes to meet orga • Determine deliverab	nisational requirements les for target audience to	tify appropriate presentation develop presentation collaterals to deliver appropriate messages
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review presentation	outcomes to enhance f	uture performance

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Assess reactions of target audience towards the presentation in order to respond appropriately to address their concerns

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Seek guidance and advice from peers and supervisors on past presentations to gain insights in order to plan the presentation

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 2.2	Establish Internal Communications Platforms and Channels		
Skill Description	The ability to establish internal communications platforms and channels. It also includes evaluating existing platforms and channels as well as developing, selecting and improving such platforms and channels in order to ensure effectiveness.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	informationInternal partners neededOutcomes of communionCritical success factors	to identify approach in orded to successfully disseminated	te messages platforms and channels
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	effectivenessDevelop communication messages internally to aSelect appropriate communication messages	unications platforms and chas platforms and channels to achieve communications obmunications platforms and control to execute communications	o effectively disseminate jectives channels in consultation
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		mmunication to determine ommunications platforms a	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Demonstrate openness to ideas and suggestions when consulting relevant personnel on communication platforms and channels in order to ensure individual views are acknowledged and addressed

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on new communication platforms and channels in order to assess suitability for the organisation by subscribing to diverse information channels and participating in discussion platforms

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 2.3	Establish Public Relations Strategies		
Skill Description	The ability to establish public relations strategies. It also includes identifying the public relation needs as well as developing, overseeing and evaluating public relations strategies.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and	The ability to understand: Factors to consider when identifying public relation needs Target audience of public relations strategies Critical success factors of public relations strategies Public relations campaigns Activities to improve or maintain organisational image Public relations tools Outcomes of public relations strategies Considerations when interacting with media Legal, regulatory, ethical and socio-cultural considerations related to public relations strategies and plans The ability to: Identify public relation needs in order to maintain and enhance organisation's public image Develop public relations strategies in consultation with relevant personnel in order to enhance strategic outcomes Oversee public relations plans to meet public relation needs		
manage the changes at work.			
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate public relations for improvement	strategies to propose follov	v-up actions

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate openness in order to incorporate inputs and feedback from relevant personnel to promote collaborative working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Be well informed on industry best practices on public relation strategies by subscribing to diverse learning and information channels in order to enhance own knowledge for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Legal, regulatory, ethical and socio-cultural considerations related to public relations strategies and plans must include:

- Relevant legislation and regulations
- Codes of practice
- Business ethics
- Policies and guidelines
- Social responsibilities
- Cultural and societal expectations and influences

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.1	Create Customer Experience		
Skill Description	The ability to establish a desired customer experience framework, by designing service products, environments and delivery processes to meet the desired experience. It also includes communicating and facilitating implementation of the enhanced guest/customer experience framework, monitoring, evaluating and taking corrective measures in order to address irregularities in delivering the experience.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 service delivery proces Market trends and deve Communication and int Criteria for customer sa satisfaction ratio Factors that determine Types of evaluation too 	oroducts, desired service en ses elopments in creating guest/	customer experiences ation's customer ence satisfaction
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	profilesFacilitate implementationMonitor enhanced guessatisfactionEvaluate enhanced cus	mer experience framework on of enhanced customer ex st/customer experience, bas tomer experience, based on es to address irregularities in	xperience framework sed on customer customer satisfaction
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	enhance customers' ex	ce products, environment an perience :s, environment and delivery	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Communicate with customers, colleagues and team to assist in establishing desired customer experience framework

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in self-reflection to review effectiveness of desired customer experience framework in creating positive customer experience
- Update own learning in customer experience framework by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer review platforms

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.2	Drive Branding and Communication for Service Excellence		
Skill Description	The ability to communicate the importance and benefits of a service brand for the organisation. It also includes championing for the adoption of the service brand throughout the organisation in order to drive service branding initiatives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	Impact of service brandImportance and benefitComponents of market	g strategy and service va ding initiatives on busine	plan
Application and Adaptation Ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	the organisationDevelop a marketing ar adoption of a service bIncorporate service bra of staff	nd communications plan rand nd values in recruitmen h points, service proces	as a competitive advantage for in order to champion the t and performance management sses, service standards and
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Conduct brand surveys order to propose impro		edback on service brand in
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management	The ability to: • Train staff to ensure the benefits and values	eir commitment to and u	understanding of service brand

guided by professional codes of ethics.

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on trends in customer behaviour and marketing channels through industry platforms and customer panels

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

An organisation's service brand is defined as the way an organisation seeks to identify itself.

Service brands:

- Add depth and value to an organisation's product offerings
- Display publicly the organisation's culture and values

Impact of the service brand on an organisation must include:

- Increased revenues and market share
- Decreased price sensitivity (or the ability to charge price premiums to consumers and the trade)
- Increased customer loyalty
- Increased profitability
- Increased stock price and shareholder value
- Increased clarity of vision
- Increased ability to mobilise an organisation's staff and focus its activities
- Ability to attract and retain high quality employees
- Independence from a particular product category

Skill Category	Finance	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.1	Prepare Budget for the Business Unit		
Skill Description	The ability to prepare budget and cash flow requirements for the business unit based on business functional objectives and operational plans. It also includes reporting budget calculations and discrepancies to relevant personnel for decision-making and ensuring adherence to financial controls in accordance with policies and regulations.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Objectives of budgets Parameters of budgets Types of budgets Key principles of accounting and financial systems Types of data sources and data required to prepare a budget Accounting principles and practices that are related to budget preparation Key principles of budgetary control and budget plans Budgetary control techniques Requirements of Malaysia's taxation policies for example, Service Tax, Heritage Tax, Malaysian Tourism Tax and where applicable Functional objectives and key requirements Organisational financial data Financial analytical techniques and methodology Relevant personnel to consult on budget calculations 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 plans to facilitate accura Calculate cash flow required for the financial year Compare previous actual highlight discrepancies Report budget calculation facilitate prompt manag Ensure adherence to fin 	on strategies, functional objecte forecasting and budgeting uirements of business unit to all data with estimations made one and discrepancies to releasement decision-making on business controls in order to material controls in order to material governance and fin	g for the financial year of establish financing needs the by management to evant personnel in order to budget allocation eet requirements of

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

 Identify opportunities for technological optimisation in order to enhance efficiency of the budget preparation process

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Follow organisational code of conduct, values and ethics when preparing budget for the business unit in order to ensure fair and accurate reporting

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Improve own budget planning competency by subscribing to various learning and peer discussion platforms in order to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application

It refers to the critical

(where applicable)

circumstances

and contexts that

the skill may be demonstrated.

Legislation and regulations must include:

- Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards (MFRS), as issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board (MASB)
- Malaysian Institute of Accountant (2016 Company Act)
- Companies' Act
- Internal control policies
- Taxation periods and timing

Skill Category	Technology	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.1	Analyse and Recommend Best Practices and Technology in Hospitality		
Skill Description	The ability to perform environmental scanning for trends on best practices and technology in hospitality. It also includes comparing and determining gaps between the organisation's current and the industry's benchmarks of best practices and technology.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Environmental scanning Data collection and coll Best practices and tech Organisation's products Methods of comparativ Gap analysis	ation techniques anology in hospitality and services	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 technology Identify best practices Compare current practices and technology Determine gaps betwee benchmarks on best prepropose recommendate 	and technology ces and technology w gy, in accordance with en current organisatio actices and technologi ions to bridge gaps be	•
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Seek new technological productivity	l applications, in consi	deration of workplace

demonstrated.

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Create a work culture that supports best practices and technology
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	The ability to: • Analyse own ability to use new digital technologies for workplace productivity
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be	N/A

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 6.1	Lead Managers to Develop	Lead Managers to Develop Organisational and Governance Strategies		
Skill Description	corporate governance mar	rs to develop organisational nagement in order to meet o ership and providing directio	rganisational needs. It also	
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	development and imple levels within the organis The relationship betwee development and imple support corporate gover Legal and ethical considered development, corporate Organisational policies and development, corporate organisational expectati Relevant professional or corporate governance, so Implications and impact organisational strategic management process	en high level organisational sementation of business plans station on high level organisational sementation of business systemance and social responsibility and procedures relating to organisations and procedures relating to organizations and performance of main relative to the social responsibility, and leads to one of employees and the organism planning process and corporations.	and processes at lower trategy and the ms and processes to lity requirements tional strategy onsibility rganisational strategy ibility management and nagers and standards relating to lership roles nisation arising from	
Application and	The ability to:			
Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	organisation or business Consult with relevant per the organisation or business unit strateg Communicate organisation or business unit strateg Communicate organisation or der to business unit strateg Communicate organisation or der to business unit strateg Model leadership and b	trends and factors of strateges unit to support strategic plants are supported in order to define maness unit to support strategic team involvement in the devices in order to ensure alignmentation's corporate governance and facilitate organisational control or to guide the implementations goals ehaviours to demonstrate approvernance priorities in all accommends.	anning hission and objectives for c planning relopment of organisational hent to business goals and social responsibility hipliance ation of organisational	

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

 Review systems and processes to identify required changes in order to improve compliance management on corporate governance and social responsibility requirements

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate clear, inspiring organisational goals, strategies and plans to garner stakeholder support and buy-in
- Apply emotional intelligence to guide own thinking and actions and to influence and persuade stakeholders towards the achievement of business goals

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in regular self-reflection to identify own areas for improvement in leading strategic planning
- Improve own strategic planning skills by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms in order to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.2	Develop Managers and H Capability Review	igh Potential Employe	es through Organisational Talent
Skill Description	The ability to review organemployees in order to me engaging and supporting	et organisational requ	
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	managementOrganisational policies capability managementModels, methods and to	and procedures relating activities cools used to develop elopments in relation to the of employee engagent oloyee engagement	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 capability development Assess the capability a categorise high potenti Work with managers at career plans Support managers in the managerial competence 	planning nd capacity of existing al employees for critic nd identified successo he development of the lies in order to improve demonstrate indepen	al positions ors to develop development and oir professional, technical and
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review effectiveness of in order to identify area		capability development process

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Encourage and motivate managers in order to promote employee engagement
- Apply emotional intelligence to guide own thinking and actions when interacting with others in order to develop capability development and career plans

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Mentor the progression and development of high potential employees in order to meet organisational talent capability requirements
- Update own mentoring skills by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.3	Manage Human Resources in the Department		
Skill Description	The ability to identify and develop human resource requirements, resource plans and manage staff recruitment, termination and resignation. It also includes overseeing daily human resource activities, monitoring performance outcomes, reviewing processes and systems and implementing follow-up actions.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Guidelines for identifyi organisational requiren Guidelines for screenir Regulations and guidel Organisational procedu Guidelines for reviewir resource management 	ng human resource red nents ng applicants and cond ines for employee tern ures for performance m ng processes and syste	ucting exit interviews ninations and resignations nonitoring
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to: Identify human resource objectives Develop department h Manage recruitments, Oversee daily human r Monitor performance of Review processes and	uman resource plans terminations and resig esource activities outcomes systems	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Develop human resour improved outcomes	ce talents within each	operational unit for

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Respect privacy and confidentiality of staff information and disclosures

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Reflect on the effectiveness of alternative human resource management best practices, in consideration of changing needs of the organisation

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.4	Develop Self to Maintain I	Professional Competence at	Senior Management Level
Skill Description		anisational communications er of a business unit or divis p style and capability.	
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	decision-making and per Organisational policies communications and der Implications and impact relevant personnel Implications and impact and the organisation The relationship between development and imple business unit or division	derations relating to organisal ersonal conduct at the workpland procedures relating to object of organisational communication of own leadership style and the high level organisational sementation of business planshal level trends that may affect decisions.	place organisational competence cation processes on d capability on employees estrategy and the s and processes at
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	the organisationEncourage and display demonstrate the organi	ds of communication in order effective communication tec isation's values and ethics ip team to develop plans in of the organisation	chniques and behaviours to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Collaborate with releval enhance organisational	nt personnel to develop com communications	nmunication channels and

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Influence stakeholders in order to pursue actions which support the achievement of the organisation's strategic priorities and directions
- Maintain integrity of self throughout the decision-making process in order to meet requirements on organisational code of conduct decision-making
- Apply emotional intelligence in order to guide own thinking and actions when interacting with stakeholders
- Demonstrate alignment between personal ethics and values and those of the organisation in order to develop own leadership style

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Use opportunities to self-reflect on own work performance and leadership style in order to identify areas for improvement
- Maintain awareness and understanding of the skills and knowledge of colleagues and competitors in order to identify professional development opportunities for self

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Planning and Implementation	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.1	Manage Resource Planning		
Skill Description	The ability to manage resource planning to meet business function requirements. It also includes identifying resource needs, acquiring and allocating resources, reviewing resource utilisation and assessing resource allocation outcomes with a view to achieve optimal resource allocation.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types of resources Outcomes of effective r Relevant personnel to co	esource allocation onsider during resource plar	nning
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	business function strate	eds in order to ensure succe gy ources in order to support e	·
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	optimal utilisation of res	ion outcomes and reallocate	·

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Adhere organisational code of conduct, values and ethics to ensure suitable and optimal utilisation of resources in order to support business function strategy

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Engage in regular reflective practice to assess how the utilisation resources can be further improved in order to ensure optimal use

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Planning and Implementation	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 7.2	Provide Information for M	Provide Information for Management Decision Making		
Skill Description	The ability to provide information to management in order to facilitate decision-making. It also includes identifying and analysing information, updating management on issues requiring decision-making and making recommendations in order to facilitate decision-making.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types of management decisions Sources of information Relevant personnel affected by management decisions			
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Identify information needed for management decision-making in order to facilitate decision-making process Find and analyse necessary information in order to seek management inputs Determine relevant measures to monitor outcomes of management decisions Update and inform management on business issues that require management decisions in order to seek management's direction 			
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/	The ability to: • Substantiate and make in order to facilitate dec	recommendations on busin iision-making	ess issues to management	

goals.

or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Acknowledge management's views and focus to influence management in their decision making to attain the intended objective

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Improve own capability in information gathering and analysis by subscribing to diverse learning channels in order to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Marketing Communications and Public Relations	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 8.1	Develop and Oversee Public Relations Strategies		
Skill Description	The ability to develop and a strategies to the workplace	oversee public relations stra e.	tegies and apply the
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Role of public relations Marketing and public rel Relationships and suppo Impact of public relation	ort of industry	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	relations plans	strategies in alignment with	- ,
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		paches and strategies, based g and overseeing public rela	_

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Pay attention to social dynamics in the work environment and demonstrate ethical principles and moral decisions, based on organisational guidelines, in developing and overseeing public relations strategies

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Demonstrate learning approaches to address irregularities at work, according to organisational guidelines, in developing and overseeing public relations strategies

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Must include:

- Consumer protection rules and regulations
- Occupational safety and health rules and regulations

Skill Category	Marketing Communications and Public Relations	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 8.2	Develop Digital Strategies	Develop Digital Strategies		
Skill Description	The ability to develop digital strategies. It also includes identifying target markets, performing competitive analyses, developing digital strategy roadmaps based on the analysis and determining the performance of the strategies.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	Audience segmentationFeatures, advantages arImpact of different digit	nd constraints of different dig		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 information reviews, ba Review market information opportunities and probletorganisational guideline Develop digital strategies and trends Create roadmaps based Determine performance strategies, based on organisational guideline 	es based on the analysis of r on digital strategies a indicators to measure effec	ines arket business ag teams, based on market information etiveness of digital	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Identify innovative approguidelines, and to devel	paches and strategies, accor op digital strategies	ding to organisational	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Pay attention to social dynamics in the work environment and demonstrate ethical principles and moral decisions, based on organisational guidelines, in developing digital strategies

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate learning approaches to address irregularities at work, according to organisational guidelines, in developing digital strategies

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 9.1	Direct Market Research		
Skill Description	market research policies a	and procedures, selected et research activities a	udes developing and reviewing ting and managing research as well as evaluating research s planning.
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Organisational research Applications of research Types of market resear Objectives of business	n methodologies and a ch relevant to busines	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	plans • Select and manage ext • Guide market research	ernal consultants to co activities to meet ma	Jures to guide market research conduct market research activities rket research study objectives m into strategy development and
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review market researc improvement to mainta		•

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate empathy and openness to discussion when working with external consultants to maintain positive working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Be well informed market trends and developments by subscribing to diverse information channels to identify potential market researches to undertake for business planning

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 9.2	Identify New Sales and Marketing Opportunities		
Skill Description	The ability to identify new sales and marketing opportunities. It also includes identifying and evaluating potential sales opportunities, communicating organisation's products and services and pursuing sales leads in order to meet sales and marketing objectives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand Criteria used to qualify Communication techni Negotiation techniques	customers ques	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	growth strategy • Communicate organisa potential customers in	ation's products and se order to meet sales a	alignment to organisational ervices benefits and features to nd marketing objectives procedures to meet sales and
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Recognise opportunitie order to add value to the state of the sta		ed into potential sales leads in

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Identify needs of potential customers and act with their interests in mind when pursuing sales leads in order to establish positive interpersonal relationships and close sales

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Engage in self-reflection on own interactions with potential customers and identify areas for improvement in order to enhance own negotiation and communication skills to close sales

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Risk Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A	
Skill 10.1	Manage Loss/Risk Prever	Manage Loss/Risk Prevention		
Skill Description	The ability to identify causes, areas and perpetrators of potential loss and risk and review safety, privacy and security practices. It also includes managing inspection activities, measures and mitigation actions to minimise loss and risk, handling exceptional cases and implementing changes in order to meet objectives.			
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	and procedures	ng potential safety or sent in the delegation of allinary actions in except ets for successenting changes after re	f responsibilities	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.		and security practices vities and mitigation are es via investigation and	with relevant personnel ctions to minimise loss and risk d disciplinary actions	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A			

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Influence others to be vigilant in safeguarding privacy and security of property, customers and residents

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Participate in discussions with relevant personnel in order to improve on managing loss and risk prevention

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Definitions of the Five (5) Domains

DOMAIN	DEFINITION
Knowledge and Analysis	Knowledge includes the gathering of facts and information through traditional and digital forms. Analysis involves the cognitive processing, integration and inspection of single or multiple sources of facts and information required to perform work tasks and activities and takes into consideration, the work contexts in which the tasks and activities are carried out. The result of knowledge and analysis produce judgements on work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the conceptualisation of solutions to solve problems at work.
Application and Adaptation	Application involves the ability to perform work tasks and activities defined by the requirements of the occupation. Adaptation involves the ability to react to and manage the changes in the work contexts. The result of application and adaptation leads to the production of psycho-motor actions and behavioural reactions to the work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the execution of the planned solutions to solve problems at work.
Innovation and Value Creation	Innovation includes the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/or enhance business values that are aligned to the organisational goals. As a result of innovation, the organisation is able to reap the values from individual or team contributors to achieve organisational growth.
Social Intelligence and Ethics	Social intelligence includes the ability to appreciate and use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics as effective individuals or team contributors.
Learning to Learn	Learning-to-learn includes the ability to improve on self-development within and outside of one's area of work. It involves the continual inspection of one's knowledge, analytical, application, adaptive, innovative and social skills that are needed to perform the work optimally and/or solve problems effectively.

JOB DESCRIPTION

Director of Events and Conference Services

Skills & Training Required

OCCUPATION DESCRIPTION:

The Director of Events and Conference Services (DOECS) is responsible for ensuring the smooth and efficient running of the department, covering both sales as well as services functions of the property. DOECS plans, organises, directs and controls the team to meet sales targets and service standards. Coaching and motivating the team to maximise their potential by establishing realistic sales objectives for each member is also part of DOECS role.

DOECS identifies high-value customers and ensures good quality service standards are delivered by the servicing team in order to retain these customers. DOECS also works with the marketing team by creating and developing events and conferences to promote the property and its facilities.

The DOECS also reviews departmental financial data to chart strategies to increase profits for the property.

The skills expected of the Director of Events/Director of Catering/Director of Conference Services are summarised as below:

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
1	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	 Apply Systems Thinking in Problem Solving and Decision Making Contribute to the Design and Development of a Productivity Framework Facilitate the Implementation of a Productivity Framework Direct Management of Crisis Situations Manage and Direct Negotiations Manage Dispute Mediation Conduct Presentation to Senior Management Drive Branding and Communication for Service Excellence 	 Management & Productivity Strategies Leadership Skills Sales Negotiation Skills Presentation Skill
2	Communications	2.1 Conduct Interviews	 Talent Management for HR & Training Managers
3	Customer Experience	 3.1 Develop Service Recovery Framework 3.2 Manage Guest/Customer Experience 3.3 Manage Guests/Customers' Concerns and Feedback 3.4 Manage the Service Brand 	Customer Service & Relationships
4	Finance	4.1 Prepare Budget for the Business Unit	Finance for Non-Finance

NO	SKILL CATEGORY	SKILL	PROPOSED TRAINING
5	Leadership	 5.1 Lead Managers to Develop Organisational and Governance Strategies 5.2 Manage Human Resources in the Department 5.3 Develop Self to Maintain Professional Competence at Senior Management Level 5.4 Develop Managers and High Potential Employees through Organisational Talent Capability Review 	Management & Leadership in the Hospitality Industry
6	Planning and Implementation	6.1 Develop Service Operations6.2 Manage and Review Systems and Processes6.3 Manage Resource Planning	 Planning & Management Strategies
7	Revenue Management	 7.1 Analyse Data for Trends and Forecasts 7.2 Implement Revenue Management Strategies 7.3 Manage Strategic Revenue Management 	Revenue ManagementHotel Industry Analytics Skills
8	Sales and Marketing	8.1 Identify New Sales and Marketing Opportunities8.2 Manage Customer Acquisition and Retention Programmes	Planning & Marketing Strategies
9	Risk Management	 9.1 Evaluate and Review Compliance with Applicable Legislation and Regulations for the Business Unit 9.2 Manage Loss/Risk Prevention 	Risk Management

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.1	Apply Systems Thinking in Problem Solving and Decision Making		
Skill Description	The ability to apply systems thinking to assess organisational issues. It also includes formulating and implementing solutions to address issues typically encountered by one assuming a managerial role.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Definitions of systems thinking Benefits of systems thinking Organisation from a systems perspective Situations that can affect the achievement of desired goals and outcomes Comparison of the various system thinking tools and their application Comparison of the various systems thinking approaches and their application to problem-solving Characteristics and application of the decision-making models Limitations of appropriate evaluation process to assess effectiveness of chosen solutions Possible success indicators of chosen solutions 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Apply systems thinking approaches and processes in order to identify the root cause of non-achievement of desired goals and outcomes of the organisation Develop an implementation plan for the chosen solutions in order to resolve issues that affect the achievement of desired goals and outcomes in an organisation 		
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	the achievement of desired goals and outcomes. Recommend corrective actions to improve chosen solutions		

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Document the process of applying systems thinking in problem-solving and decision-making according to organisational guidelines and appropriate methods

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Engage in self-reflection to view problems from a holistic manner taking into account overall structures, patterns and cycles

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical points that the skill may be demonstrated.

Definitions of systems thinking must include:

- A way of helping a person to view systems from a holistic perspective that includes seeing overall structures, patterns and cycles in systems, rather than seeing only isolated events in the system
- A way to identify the root causes of issues in organisations and to address them
- A way of understanding that emphasises the relationships among a system's parts, rather than the parts themselves

Systems thinking approaches and their application to problem-solving must include:

- Soft Systems Methodology (SSM) which includes:
 - o Identification of outputs, attributes, criteria, measurements scales and models
 - o Search for and generate different alternatives
 - o Designing interventions to various components
 - o Confirming system with relevant personnel
- Total Systems Intervention (TSI) which includes:
 - o Creativity phase: Focuses on different aspects of the organisation's functioning
 - o Choice phase: Choosing a set of methodologies to suit particular characteristics of the organisation's situation
 - o Implementation phase: Generating specific proposal for change

- Systems design which includes:
 - o Forecasting
 - o Model building and simulation
 - o Optimisation and control
- Strategic Assumption Surfacing and Testing (SAST) includes:
 - o Group formation: A large group of people split into various groups
- Assumption surfacing and rating:
 - o Groups discuss and list all assumptions inherent in systems
 - o Within group dialectic debate:
 - o Eliminates irrelevant assumptions
 - o Ensures that assumption is self-evident and significant in the outcome of the strategy chosen and implemented
- Between groups dialectic debate:
 - o Extracts agreed assumptions
 - o Debates on contentious assumptions to achieve agreement
- Final synthesis:
 - o Groups all come together to propose and resolve all outstanding controversies
 - o Policy decisions will be made then
- Critical Systems Heuristic (CSH) which includes:
 - o To identify boundary judgements systematically
 - o To analyse alternative reference systems for defining a problem or assessing a solution proposal
 - To challenge in a compelling way any claims to knowledge or rationality or improvement that rely on hidden boundary judgments or take them for granted

Skill (Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1	1.2	Contribute to the Design a	nd Development of a Produc	ctivity Framework
Skill [Description	The ability to contribute effectively to the design and development of a productivity framework. It also includes conducting productivity diagnosis, recommending areas for improvement, establishing productivity goals and strategies, developing a productivity measurement system and performance management system in order to evaluate the effectiveness of the productivity framework.		
Analy It refe cogniti integri inspec and in requir	rs to gathering, tive processing, ation and ction of facts formation ed to perform ork tasks and	The ability to understand: Productivity concepts Ways in which productivity plays an important role in the generation of wealth and value for the organisation, industry and the country Components of a productivity management structure to facilitate productivity improvement in the organisation Types of productivity to be measured Methods to analyse the relationship between productivity measurements and factors that influence productivity Factors that affect single factor and total factor productivity Assessment of quantitative and qualitative factors that influence productivity Quantitative and qualitative indicators commonly used in measuring organisation's productivity Methods and tools used to measure productivity Types of resources for productivity improvement Types of motivation and incentive schemes for productivity improvements		
Adapt It refe to per tasks requir occup ability	rs to the ability form the work and activities ed of the ation, and the to react to and ge the changes	 The ability to: Establish own's role and responsibilities in the productivity management structure in an organisation Contribute to the development of a productivity road map and action plan based on findings from the productivity diagnosis Contribute to the design and development of a productivity measurement system to measure productivity in an organisation Contribute to the design and development of a performance management system that link performance appraisals, staff recognition and incentive schemes to productivity in an organisation 		

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

• Contribute to the design and development of a system to evaluate the effectiveness and efficiency of the productivity framework

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Establish and align productivity goals and strategies with business unit and organisation's goals in consultation with relevant personnel to seek agreement

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Conduct productivity diagnosis to assess performance standards and current situation of the business unit and recommend areas for improvement in consultation with relevant personnel

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.3	Facilitate the Implementation of a Productivity Framework		
Skill Description	The ability to facilitate the implementation of a productivity framework according to the productivity road map and action plan that have been developed. It also includes monitoring and evaluating the effectiveness of the productivity framework.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Productivity concepts Ways in which productivity plays an important role in the generation of wealth and value for the organisation, industry and the country Benefits of productivity Types of productivity to be measured Factors that affect productivity Quantitative and qualitative factors that influence productivity Quantitative and qualitative indicators commonly used in measuring organisation's productivity Methods and tools used to measure productivity Methods to analyse the relationship between productivity measurements and factors that influence productivity Assessment of qualitative and quantitative factors that influence productivity Productivity goals and strategies that can be adopted by the organisation Types of motivation and incentive schemes for productivity improvements 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	productivity framework Facilitate establishment assign responsibilities a implementation of the p Identify and arrange for productivity framework map and action plan Monitor the implementa recommendations in the Link staff performance a according to the results	of a productivity management accountabilities to the reproductivity framework in another resources required for the according to recommendation of the productivity frames productivity road map and appraisals, recognition and reproductivity measurements and productivity measurements and suppressed to the productivity measurements and p	ent structure and levant personnel for the organisation he implementation of the ons in the productivity road nework based on action plan ewards to productivity ints

Innovation and **Value Creation**

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

• Evaluate the effectiveness of the implementation of the productivity framework and report the findings with recommendations for improvement to the relevant personnel

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Create awareness for the productivity improvement initiative and communicate details of the productivity road map and action plan to the relevant personnel in order to gather agreement and support

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage and encourage employees to participate in the productivity improvement initiative
- Provide necessary training to prepare relevant personnel in order to implement the productivity framework

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.4	Direct Management of Cr	isis Situations	
Skill Description	The ability to direct crisis management plan in order to manage crisis situations. It also includes leading damage assessment, directing crisis response and recovery activities, and facilitating manpower involvement and communication to the relevant personnel.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Own role in manageme Relevant personnel/dep Implications on busines the organisation	partment in a disruptive	e event
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	to determine the scale Direct implementation with recovery strategie alignment in activities Facilitate involvement of Activate 'return-to-norm plan to ensure alignment in determine the extent of Activate stand down prestrategies and crisis manufacture.	of impact of crisis response and s and business continu of cross-functional tear nal' procedures in account in activities appact of disruptive ever f the impact ocedures in accordance anagement plan to ense on process during disru	ch relevant personnel/department recovery activities in accordance uity strategies to ensure ms to assist in crisis management ordance with crisis management ents on the organisation to be with business continuity sure alignment in activities uptive events to internal and communication plan to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review crisis managem	nent process to identif	y areas for improvement

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Manage own emotions to maintain composure and display self-confidence and resilience when dealing with challenges in a crisis situation
- Respond suitably to emotional cues of cross-functional teams and organisation members during a crisis situation to manage negative emotional climate and provide reassurance

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Enhance own knowledge on crisis management by subscribing to diverse learning channels to ensure continuous learning for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.5	Manage and Direct Negotiations		
Skill Description	The ability to manage and direct negotiations to achieve organisation's desired outcomes. It also includes planning and preparing for negotiation, implementing negotiation guidelines and providing feedback for negotiation policy refinement.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Negotiation styles Results of effective neg Conditions for successf		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	achieve desired negotia	gotiation in accordance with tion outcomes guidelines during negotiatior	
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Provide feedback to rele	evant parties to refine negoti	ation policy

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Identify and address needs and concerns of negotiating team with regard to negotiation process, roles and responsibilities to maintain positive working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Source for past negotiation plans to gain insights in order to develop current negotiation plan to achieve desired outcomes

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.6	Manage Dispute Mediation		
Skill Description	The ability to manage dispute mediation to achieve mediation objectives. It also includes developing mediation guidelines, preparing and participating in mediation and evaluating mediation outcomes.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Mediation purpose and Types of disputes Means of managing reli Dispute resolution proc	evant personnel in media	ation process
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Develop and review me personnel to manage m Prepare for mediation in desired mediation outcomes Set objectives for resolution Use a range of communication 	nediation process n accordance with media omes ution to guide mediation	ation guidelines to achieve
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.		comes to determine ach reas for improvement for	ievement against objectives r future mediations

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate empathy and openness to embrace different perspectives during the mediation process to achieve desired mediation outcomes

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Research on history of disputes and dispute resolution within the organisation to apply to current and future situations

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.7	Conduct Presentation to Senior Management		
Skill Description	The ability to conduct presentation to senior management. It also includes identifying presentation objectives and modes, preparing collaterals, delivering key messages and reviewing presentation outcomes in order to enhance future performance.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: • Presentation guidelines • Types of presentation of • Techniques to engage t	ollaterals	nanagement
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	order to meet organisatDetermine deliverables	tional requirements for target audience to	tify suitable presentation styles in develop presentation collaterals er appropriate messages to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review presentation ou	itcomes to enhance fu	uture performance

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Assess reactions of target audience towards the presentation in order to respond suitably to address their concerns

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Seek guidance and advice from peers and supervisors on past presentations in order to gain insights to plan the presentation

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Business Strategy and Continuity Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 1.8	Drive Branding and Communication for Service Excellence		
Skill Description	The ability to communicate the importance and benefits of a service brand for the organisation. It also includes championing for the adoption of the service brand throughout the organisation to drive service branding initiatives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Organisation's branding strategy and service values Impact of service branding initiatives on business Importance and benefits of service branding Components of marketing and communication plan Methods to evaluate impact of service branding initiatives		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	the organisationDevelop a marketing ar service brandIncorporate service bra of staff	h points, service processes	champion the adoption of a
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Conduct brand surveys propose improvements	to solicit customer's feedba	ack on service brand to

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Train staff to ensure their commitment to and understanding of service brand benefits and values

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on the trends in customer behaviour and marketing channels through industry platforms and customer panels

Range of Application

(where applicable)

An organisation's service brand is defined as the way an organisation seeks to identify itself.

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Service brands:

- Add depth and value to an organisation's product offerings
- Display publicly the organisation's culture and values

Impact of the service brand on an organisation must include:

- Increased revenues and market share
- Decreased price sensitivity (or the ability to charge price premiums to consumers and the trade)
- Increased customer loyalty
- Increased profitability
- Increased stock price and shareholder value
- Increased clarity of vision
- Increased ability to mobilise an organisation's staff and focus its activities
- Ability to attract and retain high quality employees
- Independence from a particular product category

Skill Category	Communications	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 2.1	Conduct Interview		
Skill Description	The ability to prepare, conduct and follow up on interviews. It also includes identifying interviewees and interview objectives and evaluating effectiveness of interviews in order to ascertain areas for improvement.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types of interviews - Ty Components of intervie Legal, regulatory, ethic conducting interviews	ew minutes - Questionna	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	initiative goalsPrepare interview quesDeliver questions to m	etions to support intervie eet requirements on inte s to meet requirements	erview structure on organisational procedures
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate effectiveness	of interviews in order to	identify areas for improvement

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Assess the emotional states of interviewees and respond appropriately to emotional cues in order to demonstrate empathy

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Update own interviewing skills by subscribing to diverse learning channels in order to enhance workplace performance as an interviewer

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Legal, regulatory, ethical and socio-cultural constraints related to conducting interviews must include:

- Relevant Legislations
- Codes of Practice
- Ethical Principles
- Policies and Guidelines
- Social Responsibilities
- Cultural and Societal Expectations and Influences

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.1	Develop Service Recovery Framework		
Skill Description	The ability to develop a service recovery framework. It also includes analysing service challenges to ascertain service delivery gaps, developing a service recovery framework, following the service recovery procedures to staff and evaluating the impact of the strategies.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Sources of information Methods to analyse see Components of a service Methods to cascade see Criteria to evaluate effe	rvice challenges ce recovery framework rvice recovery policies	s and procedures to stakeholders
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	indicators and industryDevelop service recove	e challenges with organ benchmarks in order t try framework in order overy framework in en	nisation's key performance
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate the effectivender	ess of service recover	y strategies to improve strategies

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Follow service recovery framework to stakeholders
- Communicate service recovery framework to service team
- Conduct focus group discussions with service team in order to solicit feedback on service challenges

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Review best practices in service recovery to benchmark organisation's framework

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

A service recovery framework consists of organisational strategies, policies and procedures, and guidelines to manage and respond to service challenges. Effective service recovery occurs when an organisation is able to solve a service challenge, make restitution, or regain trust following a breakdown in service delivery.

Components of service recovery framework must include:

- Organisation's guidelines, which include:
 - o Organisation's vision, mission and values
 - o Service vision
 - o Service brand
 - o Service standards
- Service recovery strategies which must include:
 - o Understanding the customers' needs and expectations and its impact on the organisation
 - o Being aware of potential service challenges that might occur during service delivery
 - o Implementing clear escalation paths and decision-making processes for the resolution of service challenges
 - o Empowering front-line employees to make decisions within their limits of authority
 - o Introducing compensation framework for customer compensation

- Service recovery procedures which must include:
 - o Listening to the customer to identify the cause of the service challenge
 - o Using verbal and non-verbal communication to address service challenge
 - o Apologising to the customer immediately
 - o Taking immediate action to resolve the situation
 - o Showing empathy
 - o Conducting follow-up with customer
 - o Working towards mutually acceptable resolutions to escalated service challenges
 - o Feedback channels for customers
 - o Service quality and customer satisfaction measures to analyse service challenges

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.2	Manage Customer Experie	ence	
Skill Description	The ability to analyse service performance standards and assess service performance outcomes. It also includes the ability to propose actions to improve service performance standards and monitor the effectiveness of actions taken.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Service performance analysis Methods of data collection and data analysis Organisational critical situation escalation procedures Organisational service performance standards Customer satisfaction index Parameters for identifying trends in guest/customer satisfaction Significance of evaluating customer satisfaction level		
Application and Adaptation Ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.			
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Communicate with colle actions to improve custo	eague's outcome of propose omer satisfaction level	ed service performance

Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	The ability to: • Update own learning to examine effectiveness of alternative corrective actions taken to improve service performance standard
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.	N/A

Skill Category	Customer Experience	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 3.3	Manage Customers' Concerns and Feedback		
Skill Description	The ability to determine staff performance in handling customers' concerns and feedback. It also includes managing the escalation of those concerns and feedback and evaluating the processes in order to handle them.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities. Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the	 customers' concerns ar Corrective actions to ad and feedback Guidelines on assigning and feedback Guidelines on proposing Objectives of improvem The ability to: Determine staff perform Manage escalation of contents 	dress deviations in handling right persons to handle cus g improvements to organisat	customers' concerns tomers' concerns cional policies c' concerns and feedback
ability to react to and manage the changes at work.			
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Create easy-to-use plati	forms for customers to conv	ey concerns and feedback

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Seek dialogue with customers to clarify concerns and feedback
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	The ability to: • Self-reflect on effectiveness of offering alternative solution to manage customers' concerns and feedback
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.	N/A

Skill Category	Finance	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 4.1	Prepare Budget for the Bu	usiness Unit	
Skill Description	based on business function reporting budget calculations.	onal objectives and ope ons and discrepancies	irements for the business unit erational plans. It also includes to relevant personnel for ncial controls in accordance with
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Objectives of budgets Parameters of budgets Types of budgets Key principles of accou Types of data sources a Accounting principles a Key principles of budge Budgetary control tech Requirements of Singa Functional objectives a Organisational financial Financial analytical tech Relevant personnel to a	and data required to pre- nd practices that are re- etary control and budge niques pore's taxation policies nd key requirements data uniques and methodolo	epare a budget elated to budget preparation et plans gy
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 plans to facilitate accur Calculate cash flow rector for the financial year (C Compare previous actured highlight discrepancies Report budget calculating prompt management descriptions 	ate forecasting and bud juirements of business APEX) al data with estimation ons and discrepancies ecision-making on bud nancial controls to mee	et requirements of relevant
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to:		sation in order to enhance

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Adhere organisational code of conduct, values and ethics when preparing budget for the business unit in order to ensure fair and accurate reporting

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Improve own budget planning competency by subscribing to various learning and peer discussion platforms in order to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Legislation and regulations must include:

- Financial Reporting Standards (FRS), as issued by the Accounting Standards Council (ASC) (P&L)
- General Accepted Accounting Principles
- Companies' Act
- Internal control policies
- Taxation periods and timing

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.1	Lead Managers to Develo	p Organisational and	Governance Strategies
Skill Description	corporate governance ma	nagement in order to	ational strategies and review meet organisational needs. viding direction and guidance
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	levels within the organi The relationship betwee development and imples support corporate gove Legal and ethical considered development, corporate development, corporate development, corporate organisational expectate. Relevant professional of corporate governance,	ementation of business sation en high level organisa ementation of business rnance and social residerations relating to obe governance and social procedures relating governance, social resions and performance industry codes of presocial responsibility, at on employees and the	tional strategy and the as systems and processes to ponsibility requirements reganisational strategy ial responsibility mg to organisational strategy esponsibility management and of managers factice and standards relating to and leadership roles ne organisation arising from
Application and	The ability to:		
Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 organisation or busines Facilitate management or business unit strateg Communicate organisa requirements to facilita Engage employees to gachieve business goals 	s unit to support stratersonnel to define mis unit to support stratem involvement in gies to ensure alignmention's corporate gover te organisational compuide the implementate echaviours to demons	regic planning ssion and objectives for the regic planning the development of organisational ent to business goals mance and social responsibility pliance tion of organisational plans to

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

 Review systems and processes to identify required changes to improve compliance management on corporate governance and social responsibility requirements

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate clear, inspiring organisational goals, strategies and plans to gather relevant personnel support and buy-in
- Apply emotional intelligence to guide own thinking and actions and to influence and persuade relevant personnel towards the achievement of business goals

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Engage in regular self-reflection to identify own areas for improvement in leading strategic planning
- Improve own strategic planning skills by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms in order to enhance workplace performance

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.2	Manage Human Resources in the Department		
Skill Description	The ability to identify and develop human resource requirements, resource plans and manage staff recruitment, termination and resignation. It also includes overseeing daily human resource activities, monitoring performance outcomes, reviewing processes and systems and implementing follow-up actions.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	organisational requiremGuidelines for screenin	nents g applicants and condu nes for employee term res for performance m	ninations and resignations onitoring
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to: Identify human resource and objectives Develop department human resource department human resource department of the Manage recruitments, Oversee daily human remained management follow up acceptable.	uman resource plans terminations and resigr esource activities utcomes systems	er to meet department goals nations
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Develop human resourd improved outcomes	ce talents within each o	operational unit for

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Respect privacy and confidentiality of staff information and disclosures
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	The ability to: • Reflect on effectiveness of alternative human resource management best practices, in consideration of the changing needs of organisation
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.	N/A

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.3	Develop Self to Maintain Professional Competence at Senior Management Level		
Skill Description	The ability to improve organisational communications and influence decision-making as a senior member of a business unit or division. It also includes developing own leadership style and capability.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Legal and ethical considerations relating to organisational communications, decision-making and personal conduct at the workplace Organisational policies and procedures relating to organisational communications and the development of professional competence Implications and impact of organisational communication processes on relevant personnel Implications and impact of own leadership style and capability on employees and the organisation The relationship between high level organisational strategy and the development and implementation of business plans and processes at business unit or divisional level Underlying issues and trends that may affect decision-making by stakeholders 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Use appropriate methods of communication in order to promote the organisation Encourage and display effective communication techniques and behaviours in order to demonstrate the organisation's values and ethics Work with the leadership team to develop plans in order to achieve strategic priorities and directions of the organisation 		hniques and behaviours in ethics
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: Collaborate with relevant personnel to develop communication channels a enhance organisational communications		munication channels and

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Influence relevant personnel in order to pursue actions which support the achievement of the organisation's strategic priorities and directions
- Maintain integrity of self throughout the decision-making process in order to meet requirements on organisational code of conduct decision-making
- Apply emotional intelligence to guide own thinking and actions when interacting with relevant personnel
- Demonstrate alignment between personal ethics and values and those of the organisation in order to develop own leadership style

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Use opportunities to self-reflect on own work performance and leadership style in order to identify areas for improvement
- Maintain awareness and understanding of the skills and knowledge of colleagues and competitors in order to identify professional development opportunities for self

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Leadership	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 5.4	Develop Managers and High Potential Employees through Organisational Talent Capability Review		
Skill Description	The ability to review organisational talent capability and develop high potential employees to meet organisational requirements. It also includes engaging and supporting line managers in their capability development.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Legal and ethical considerations relating to organisational talent capability management Organisational policies and procedures relating to organisational talent capability management activities Models, methods and tools used to develop high potential employees Market trends and developments in relation to talent management and employee engagement Concepts and theories of employee engagement The importance of employee engagement Relationship between employee engagement and performance 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 The ability to: Identify critical positions in the organisation and assess their vacancy risk for capability development planning Assess the capability and capacity of existing talent and identify and categorise high potential employees for critical positions Work with managers and identified successors to develop development and career plans Support managers in the development of their professional, technical and managerial competencies to improve performance Empower managers to demonstrate independence and take responsibility their personal development 		g talent and identify and cal positions ors to develop development and eir professional, technical and mance
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Review effectiveness of to identify areas for implications of the control of t	-	t capability development process

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Encourage and motivate managers to promote employee engagement
- Apply emotional intelligence to guide own thinking and actions when interacting with others to develop capability development and career plans

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

- Mentor the progression and development of high potential employees to meet organisational talent capability requirements
- Update own mentoring skills by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Planning and Implementation	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.1	Develop Service Operations		
Skill Description	The ability to develop a service operations plan in order to deliver service excellence. It also includes evaluating the plan against key performance indicators and implementing corrective actions in order to improve performance		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Organisation's customer-focused strategy Platforms to communicate the service operations plan Methods to evaluate performance of service operations Types of corrective actions to improve service operations performance 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	and industry benchma	tegy	st key performance indicators gaps
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Propose areas of improperformance and efficient		ance organisation's operations
Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management			eam at appropriate platforms vements to operations plan

guided by professional

codes of ethics.

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Explore best practices in resource allocation through industry networks and research with a view of enhancing own ability in order to allocate resources more efficiently and effectively

Range of Application (where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

A service operations plan is a roadmap for an organisation that charts out the key organisational functions and resources that are required in order to meet, or exceed, the expectations of customers. This must include:

- Organisation's short-term and long-term goals
- Workflow processes and standard operating procedures for the implementation of service operations
- Workflow processes and standard operating procedures for working with customer service centres, which must include:
 - o Call centres
 - o Online sales and service centres
 - o Mail order operations
 - o After sales service and repair centres
 - o Technical support units
- Measures to manage a high volume customer traffic which must include:
- Customer queue management systems
- Technology to enable customers to independently access information and services
- Budget and resources required to implement service operations
- Potential risks and mitigating actions to manage the risks
- Service recovery plans
- Contingency plans
- Service operations performance standards

An organisation's customer-focused strategy sets out the direction for an organisation which puts the customer at the centre of business decisions in order to achieve the organisation's vision, mission and values.

Communicating the service operations plan must include communicating the organisation's:

- Customer-focused strategy
- Service operations guidelines
- Service standards
- Service recovery framework

Skill Category	Planning and Implementation	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.2	Manage and Review Systems and Processes		
Skill Description	The ability to manage, review and evaluate systems and processes with a view towards enhancements. It also includes gathering of feedback and developing solutions to close gaps and to make improvements.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.		ns and processes within the	_
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	The ability to: • Manage systems and pand policies	rocesses in order to meet c	organisational guidelines
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	policies in order to idenDevelop and establish s	stems and processes in acc tify areas for improvement solutions to gaps and areas systems and processes	cordance with organisational of improvement to further

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

 Follow organisational code of conduct, values and ethics when managing and reviewing systems and processes in order to ensure continued efficiency of organisational business processes

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on best practices in managing systems and processes by subscribing to diverse learning channels and participating in peer discussion platforms in order to enhance own knowledge for workplace application

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Planning and Implementation	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 6.3	Manage Resource Planning		
Skill Description	The ability to manage resource planning in order to meet business function requirements. It also includes identifying resource needs, acquiring and allocating resources, reviewing resource utilisation and assessing resource allocation outcomes with a view of achieving optimal resource allocation.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Types of resources Outcomes of effective r Relevant stakeholders to	esource allocation o consider during resource p	planning
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	function strategy	eds to ensure successful im ources to support execution	•
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	utilisation of resources	ource usage to determine so ion outcomes and reallocate gy requirements	

demonstrated.

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	 Follow organisational code of conduct, values and ethics in order to ensure appropriate and optimal utilisation of resources to support business function strategy
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	The ability to: • Engage in regular reflective practice to assess how the utilisation resources can be further improved to ensure optimal use
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be	N/A

Skill Category	Revenue Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.1	Analyse Data for Trends and Forecasts		
Skill Description	The ability to use and analyse big data in order to prepare yield and forecast reports with recommended strategies to management. It also includes analysing social media, historical purchases, promotions and discounts, in-store sales and socio-economic environments.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	to the service sector, see Value matrix considering Core components of pri Key industry performance performance evaluations Sources, quality and val Tactical and strategic res Statistical Modelling Tec Concepts of big data an	ibuting to revenue manager egmentation and demand g product, price and service cing and its impact on value ce indicators (KPI) and their didity of primary and second venue management technic hniques and Forecasting Malytics (social media analytic	s e perception use in ary data ques odelling Techniques
Application and	The ability to:		
Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 Select relevant data cha Develop processes to so with relevant stakeholde Develop business insight Perform data analysis to business insights using 	upport statistical and foreca ers at reports for relevant partie prove or disprove the reve	ssting model operations s nue forecast and obtain
Innovation and	The ability to:		
Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	strategies and key indus	stry performance indicators odel to ensure that it delive	the organisation's revenue

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Communicate the analysis results to the team
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	 The ability to: Seek advice from supervisors on techniques in order to extract and analyse useful data for forecasting purposes
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.	N/A

Skill Category	Revenue Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.2	Implement Revenue Management Strategies		
Skill Description	The ability to acquire knowledge on the organisation's revenue management strategies. by applying pricing and capacity controls, performing group displacement analysis and implementing changes to revenue management tactics.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Sources of information on organisation's revenue management strategies and competitive set Guidelines for accessing information on organisation's revenue management strategies Types of rate codes and rate fences in organisation's rate structure Individual and group capacity control techniques Group displacement analysis Organisation's group business mix strategies Organisational procedures for confirming groups and recommending alternatives Types and significance of revenue management tactics 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	management strategies Perform configuration or accordance with organis Implement rate barriers Perform monitoring of racompetitive set, in acco Adhere organisation's porchannels, in accordance Conduct group displace enquiries, in accordance Perform confirmation of accordance with organis	in accordance with organisation relates set by the organisation relates set by the organisational policies and procedures relate up capacity control technique with organisational procedument analysis on fixed and relational procedures with organisational procedures are with organisational procedures are with organisational procedures are upon the procedures of the procedure of the procedures of the proced	rational requirements ribution channels, in ational procedures and organisation's procedures and to capacity control les for various distribution ares and policies non-fixed pricing group ares business mix strategies, in

Innovation and Value Creation

It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.

The ability to:

- Keep updated with changes on organisation's revenue management strategies, in accordance with organisational requirements
- Conduct investigations and report pricing set by competitive set, where necessary, in accordance with organisational procedures
- Recommend alternatives for group enquiries and bookings that cannot be accepted, in accordance with organisational policies and guidelines

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

N/A

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

 Seek feedback from head of department on performance in the implementation of revenue management strategies and capacity control techniques

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

N/A

Skill Category	Revenue Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 7.3	Manage Strategic Revenu	e Management	
Skill Description	The ability to manage revenue management functions (people and systems) in the organisation, and review and manage information systems used for data collection and evaluation. It also includes identifying elements, components and resources for creating successful revenue management strategies (including social networks and mobile distribution), managing strategic revenue management and required documentation, reviewing effectiveness of revenue management (sales and marketing) strategies and tactics, and performing implementation of changes where necessary.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	Resources available forLegislative guidelines forDelegation of roles and	omponents of revenue man developing revenue manag or implementing revenue m responsibilities for revenue enting changes in revenue r	ement strategies anagement strategies management
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	revenue management s procedures • Manage strategic contr documentation, in adhe organisational policies a • Evaluate how revenue	and procedures management strategies imp ordance with organisational p	ith organisational it and required nes, and in accordance with pact on other aspects of
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	organisational procedur	d improvements to informa on	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

- Communicate and encourage team collaboration in implementing revenue management strategies
- Demonstrate leadership, coach and mentor team members in revenue management strategies
- Develop working relationship with all third-party market and operation managers

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Update own learning on strategising, and evaluating resources to implement, effective strategies for revenue management

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

N/A

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 8.1	Identify New Sales and M	larketing Opportunities	
Skill Description	The ability to identify new sales and marketing opportunities. It also includes identifying and evaluating potential sales opportunities, communicating organisation's products and services and pursuing sales leads in order to meet sales and marketing objectives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Criteria used to qualify Communication techniques Negotiation techniques	ques	
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	growth strategyCommunicate organisa potential customers in	_	s benefits and features to
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Recognise opportunitie order to add value to the	s that can be converted into	o potential sales leads in

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Identify needs of potential customers and act with their interests in mind when pursuing sales leads in order to establish positive interpersonal relationships and close sales

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Engage in self-reflection on own interactions with potential customers and identify areas for improvement in order to enhance own negotiation and communication skills to close sales

Range of Application N/A

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Skill Category	Sales and Marketing	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 8.2	Manage Customer Acquisition and Retention Programmes		
Skill Description	The ability to manage customer acquisition and retention programmes. It also includes establishing, managing, evaluating and refining customer acquisition and retention programmes in order to increase customer loyalty.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	The ability to understand: Importance of building customer relationships and increasing customer loyalty Objectives of customer acquisition and retention programmes Costs of customer acquisition and retention programmes		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	 increase customer loya Review existing custon that they are current 	-	on programmes to ensure
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	The ability to: • Evaluate and refine cus increase customer loya	tomer acquisition and rete	ention programmes to

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Demonstrate empathy and appreciation of others' views and issues when collaborating with cross-functional teams to manage customer programmes in order to maintain positive working relationships

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on market trends and developments on customer acquisition and retention programmes to stay competitive with industry practices by subscribing to diverse information channels

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

N/A

Skill Category	Risk Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 9.1	Evaluate and Review Com the Business Unit	pliance with Applicable Leg	islation and Regulations for
Skill Description	The ability to evaluate and review a business unit's compliance with applicable legislative and regulatory requirements. It also includes identifying relevant compliance requirements, areas of non-compliance, and proposing recommendations to stakeholders in order to close the non-compliance gap.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 Knowledge and Analysis An access to appropriate sources of information in order to anal compliance requirements applicable to the business unit Interpret relevant legislation and regulations, legal documents, so codes of practice that are relevant to the business unit in order to possible areas of non-compliance Evaluate and report data on compliance to the relevant personner information format requirements in order to ensure that the relevant personner are updated and consulted Relevant legislation and regulations that are applicable to the ind Appropriate sources of information in order to anal compliance requirements applicable to the business unit in order to possible areas of non-compliance Evaluate and report data on compliance to the relevant the relevant personner are updated and consulted Relevant legislation and regulations that are applicable to the ind Appropriate sources of information on internal and external comprequirements Methodologies for both internal and external monitoring and eva Data on compliance Relevant personnel 		s unit documents, standards and unit in order to identify vant personnel according to that the relevant personnel ble to the industry external compliance
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work. Innovation and Value Creation	compliance requiremen Interpret relevant legislate codes of practice that a possible areas of non-composible areas of non-composible and report data information format requare updated and consultation. The ability to:	a on compliance to the relevirements in order to ensure	s unit documents, standards and unit in order to identify vant personnel according to that the relevant personnel
It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational		legal and other requiremen	

Social Intelligence and Ethics

It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.

The ability to:

• Apply ethical code of practice in the evaluation of compliance by the business unit in order to ensure adherence to legislative and regulatory requirements

Learning to Learn

It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.

The ability to:

• Be well informed on the latest legislative and regulatory requirements that are applicable to the organisation by subscribing to various information channels in order to ensure currency of knowledge and organisational compliance

Range of Application

(where applicable)

It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.

Relevant legislation and regulations must include:

- Post incorporation Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority (ACRA) regulatory requirements, which includes:
- Organisation secretary
- Annual general meeting
- Financial year end
- Annual return
- Directors' report
- Registration number

Inland Revenue Authority of Malaysia filing requirements, which includes:

- Timeline for filing requirements
- Estimated chargeable income
- Tax return filing
- Audited or unaudited accounts
- Accountants Act
- Business Registration Act
- Companies Act
- Companies Act Reform
- Workplace Safety and Health Act
- Employment Act

Skill Category	Risk Management	Applicable to NOSS level	N/A
Skill 9.2	Manage Loss/Risk Prevent	iion	
Skill Description	The ability to identify causes, areas of potential loss and risk and review safety, privacy and security practices. It also includes managing inspection activities, measures and mitigation actions to minimise loss and risk, handling exceptional cases and implementing changes in order to meet objectives.		
Knowledge and Analysis It refers to gathering, cognitive processing, integration and inspection of facts and information required to perform the work tasks and activities.	 The ability to understand: Significance of loss and risk prevention Significance of identifying potential safety or security concerns Benefits of empowerment in the delegation of responsibilities Investigation and disciplinary actions in exceptional cases Criteria for setting targets for success Importance of implementing changes after reviewing loss and risk policies and procedures Guidelines for maintaining safe work areas, in accordance with the Workplace Safety and Health Act 		
Application and Adaptation It refers to the ability to perform the work tasks and activities required of the occupation, and the ability to react to and manage the changes at work.	Review safety, privacy aManage inspection activeHandle exceptional case	nd perpetrators of potential nd security practices with re vities and mitigation actions es via investigation and discip loss, risk policies, procedur	elevant stakeholders to minimise loss and risk olinary actions
Innovation and Value Creation It refers to the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/ or enhance business values that are aligned to organisational goals.	N/A		

Social Intelligence and Ethics It refers to the ability to use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics.	The ability to: • Influence others to be vigilant in safeguarding privacy and security of property, customers and residents
Learning to Learn It refers to the ability to develop and improve one's self within and outside of one's area of work.	 The ability to: Participate in discussions with relevant personnel to improve on managing loss and risk prevention
Range of Application (where applicable) It refers to the critical circumstances and contexts that the skill may be demonstrated.	N/A

Definitions of the Five (5) Domains

DOMAIN	DEFINITION	
Knowledge and Analysis	Knowledge includes the gathering of facts and information through traditional and digital forms. Analysis involves the cognitive processing, integration and inspection of single or multiple sources of facts and information required to perform work tasks and activities and takes into consideration, the work contexts in which the tasks and activities are carried out. The result of knowledge and analysis produce judgements on work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the conceptualisation of solutions to solve problems at work.	
Application and Adaptation	Application involves the ability to perform work tasks and activities defined by the requirements of the occupation. Adaptation involves the ability to react to and manage the changes in the work contexts. The result of application and adaptation leads to the production of psycho-motor actions and behavioural reactions to the work tasks/activities/issues/areas, and the execution of the planned solutions to solve problems at work.	
Innovation and Value Creation	Innovation includes the ability to generate purposive ideas to improve work performance and/or enhance business values that are aligned to the organisational goals. As a result of innovation, the organisation is able to reap the values from individual or team contributors to achieve organisational growth.	
Social Intelligence and Ethics	Social intelligence includes the ability to appreciate and use affective factors in leadership, relationship and diversity management guided by professional codes of ethics as effective individuals or team contributors.	
Learning to Learn	Learning-to-learn includes the ability to improve on self-development within and outside of one's area of work. It involves the continual inspection of one's knowledge, analytical, application; adaptive, innovative and social skills that are needed to perform the work optimally and/or solve problems effectively.	